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ABSTRACT

Annual estimates of the population of the United States by single years of age to 100, sex, race, and Hispanic origin are presented in this report. Total population figures for the Asian and Pacific Islander population, as well as the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut populations also are represented. Estimates for each year from July 1, 1980 to July 1, 1988 are included. Estimates are shown for the total population including Armed Forces overseas, the resident population, and the civilian population. Monthly population estimates are provided for January 1, 1950 to January 1, 1989. Tables of statistical data with related textual commentary comprise the body of the report. The interest of this report to educators can be exemplified in one of the report's highlights: "The population of elementary school age, 5 to 13 year, declined early in the decade, then began to grow again. The 1985 population of this group was a 25-year low, yet the July 1, 1988 population of this age group is slightly higher than its 1980 population." (DB)

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Current Population Reports

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Population Estimates and Projections

Series P-25, No. 1045

United States Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988

by Frederick W. Hollmann

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United States Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988

INTRODUCTION

This report presents annual estimates of the population of the United States by single years of age to 100, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Total population figures are also presented for the Asian or Pacific Islander, as well as the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut populations. Included are estimates for each year from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988; comparable census figures are also shown for April 1, 1980. Estimates are shown for the total population including Armed Forces overseas, the resident population, and the civilian population. Monthly total population estimates are provided for January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989.

Also included in this report is an analysis of the year-to-year change in the population of the United States from 1940 through 1988 and its major components: births, deaths, and net civilian immigration. Components of change by race are shown beginning with the census of April 1, 1950; for the Hispanic-origin population, beginning with April 1, 1980.

Estimates of the Hispanic population, the Asian or Pacific Islander population, and the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population, as well as the estimation of single-year age detail above age 85 appear for the first time in this report. Although all estimates are subject to future revisions, these newly estimated categories are especially subject to change, as the data and procedures used to produce them are still in the early stages of refinement.

Tables and charts are consistent with currently published annual estimates of the population prior to 1980 by age, sex, and race, as they appear in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 311, 519, and 917. Components of change prior to January 1, 1970, are consistent with Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 802. Coverage of the population is consistent with the 1980 census for estimates since 1980. For prior decades, estimates are adjusted to conform to census coverage at the beginning and end of the decade. The estimates include an allowance for undocumented immigration since 1980.

This report supersedes Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1022 and 1023. It differs from similar reports of the last few years, in that population age detail and components of change are combined in a single volume.

HIGHLIGHTS

- On January 1, 1989, the total population including Armed Forces overseas reached 247,635,000, up 2,404,000 persons, or 0.98 percent from January, 1988. Annual population growth rates around 1 percent have persisted through the 1980's.
- The median age of the population on July 1, 1988, was 32.3 years, compared with 30.0 years in 1980, and 27.9 years in 1970 (the post-World-War-II low).
- The population aged 35 to 44 years increased by 9.5 million between July 1, 1980, and July 1, 1988; this is an average annual increase of 3.9 percent—four times the pace of growth of the total population (table A).
- The population of elementary school age, 5 to 13 years, declined early in the decade, then began to grow again. The 1985 population of this group was a 25-year low, yet the July 1, 1988, population of this age group is slightly higher than its 1980 population (table A).
- The high-school-aged population, 14 to 17 years, decreased at a rate of 1.8 percent per year for the 8-year period, making it the most rapidly declining age category. The 1988 population in this category was the lowest in 25 years (table A).
- The population 65 and over continued to increase, at a rate of 2.1 percent per year from 1980 to 1988. The oldest categories of the elderly population increased more rapidly: for those aged 85 and over, the average annual rate for the 8 years was 3.3 percent (table A).
- The Black population increased at an average annual rate of 1.5 percent during the period from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988, compared with a rate of growth of 0.8 percent for Whites. Other races (Asians or Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Eskimos, or Aleuts) grew seven times as rapidly as Whites (5.6 percent per year) during the same period (table A). The resident Asian or Pacific Islander population increased at a rate of 6.7 percent annually from 1980 to 1988, largely because of immigration (table A). During the same period, the annual rate of increase was 2.2 percent for resident American Indians, Eskimos, or Aleuts. Higher natural increase accounted for the higher than average growth of this population.

Table A. **Change in Population, by Age Group, Race, and Hispanic Origin: July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988**

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Age, race, and Hispanic origin	Population on July 1		Population change, 1980-88		Average annual percent change
	1988	1980	Number	Percent	
All races	246,329	227,757	18,572	8.2	1.0
Under 5 years	18,456	16,458	1,998	12.1	1.4
5 to 13 years	31,406	31,095	311	1.0	0.1
14 to 17 years	13,983	16,142	—2,160	—13.4	—1.8
18 to 24 years	26,888	30,350	—3,462	—11.4	—1.5
25 to 34 years	43,886	37,625	6,260	16.6	1.9
35 to 44 years	35,343	25,868	9,475	36.6	3.9
45 to 54 years	24,171	22,754	1,417	6.2	0.8
55 to 64 years	21,830	21,762	69	0.3	0.0
65 to 74 years	17,897	15,653	2,244	14.3	1.7
75 to 84 years	9,521	7,781	1,740	22.4	2.5
85 years and over	2,948	2,269	679	29.9	3.3
White	207,748	195,571	12,177	6.2	0.8
Black	30,326	26,903	3,422	12.7	1.5
Other races	8,256	5,283	2,973	56.3	5.6
Asian or Pacific Islander[1]	6,529	3,834	2,694	70.3	6.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut[1]	1,699	1,429	270	18.9	2.2
Hispanic origin[2]	19,852	14,803	5,049	34.1	3.7

[1] Resident population.

[2] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Tables J and 1.

- As a result of both substantial immigration and relatively high natural increase, the population of Hispanic origin grew at a rate of 3.7 percent annually during the same period (table A).
- The crude birth rate in 1988 stood at 15.9 live births per 1,000 population at mid-year, corresponding to 3,908,000 births during that year. The 1988 crude birth rate was as high as it had been this decade, in spite of the slowing growth and aging of the childbearing-age population. The cause of the rise in the crude birth rate was an increase in childbearing. While in no way comparable to the Baby Boom, this fertility increase was substantial among women above age 30.
- The number of deaths in 1988, 2,170,000, was the highest ever, while the crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population at mid-year) was the highest since 1976. The increase in deaths was partly a result of the increase in population. However, the increase in the crude death rate is primarily the result of the aging of the population. Life expectancy at birth has improved substantially since World War II, but the improvement slowed after 1982.
- Life expectancy at birth in 1987 was 71.5 for males and 78.3 for females. The difference of 6.8 years was down from 7.5 years in 1980. The narrowing of the mortality advantage of females over males is contrary to the general trend since World War II.
- Net civilian immigration increased the population by 667,000 in 1988, a rate of 2.7 immigrants per 1,000 population. Immigration has been a major factor in the growth of both the Hispanic and the Asian or Pacific Islander population.

THE GROWTH OF THE POPULATION

The total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas reached a level of 247,635,000 by January 1, 1989, an increase of 2,404,000, or 0.98 percent since the beginning of 1988. This compares to a similar increase of 2,388,000, (0.98 percent) during 1987. The population has increased by 20,573,000, or 9.1 percent, since the last decennial census of April 1, 1980. The annual rate of growth in 1988 is a continuation of the trend of the decade, the annual percent change having fluctuated in the narrow range of 0.95 to 1.03 since the beginning of 1981.

An annual population growth rate of 1 percent is not high in comparison to the trend since World War II (tables 5 and 6). In 1956, the growth rate reached a level of 1.83 percent, as the post-war Baby Boom neared its peak. This corresponded to a numerical increase in the population during 1956 of 3,058,000 persons. Driven by a substantial decline in fertility from the high levels of the Baby Boom, the population growth rate sank to a level of 0.92 percent in 1973, or an increase of 1,947,000 persons in that year. The reduction in the rate of total population growth was reversed by the advance of the older Baby Boomers into the peak childbearing ages. After 1973, the rate of population growth began to increase, aided in 1980 and 1981 by heavy immigration, particularly an influx of refugees from Cuba and Southeast Asia.

The relative constancy of the rate of population growth during the 1980's has persisted in spite of changes in demographic factors that would tend to reduce population growth. The age group of potential parents (15 to 44 years) is increasing at a progressively slower rate, and is nearing a peak. This group is also becoming older, as the number of persons in their twenties is declining, and the number in their thirties is increasing. This would normally tend to reduce growth by arresting the increase in the number of births. At the same time, the share of the population that is elderly is increasing, which would tend to increase the death rate, other things being equal.

The recent stability of the growth rate despite these trends is the result of subtle changes in demographic behavior that have affected all of the major components of population growth. The frequency of childbearing among women has increased slightly since the early part of the decade, primarily in the later ages of childbearing. The improvement in mortality conditions, in progress since the end of World War II, has continued, albeit at a slower rate, which has forestalled a substantial increase in the death rate. There has also been a modest increase in the rate of net immigration into the United States, which has been driven primarily by the influx of persons from Asia and Latin America.

The following section will examine the shifts in the distribution of the population by age, race, and Hispanic origin that have occurred. Following that will be a discussion of the components of change; births, deaths, and immigration, as well as the factors that underlie them.

THE CHANGING DEMOGRAPHIC STRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION

Since the early 1970's, the population of the United States has seen major shifts in its distribution by age, race, and Hispanic origin. It has been aging according to all indicators. At the same time, it has seen differential growth by race, increasing the proportion of Black persons, as well as persons of Other races (the Asian or Pacific Islander (API) population and the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population).[1] Fueled by immigration from abroad, the growth of the these population groups (especially API) has been especially dramatic. The population of Hispanic origin has also grown at a rate substantially higher than the population as a whole. The comparison of the population growth of various population groups defined by age, race, and Hispanic origin will be the subject of this section.

The Aging of the Population

The median age of the population, defined as the age at which half the population is older and half is younger, has been increasing steadily since 1971. This summary index of aging, shown in table B for July 1 of each year since 1960, has increased by 4.4 years over the 17-year period from 1971 to 1988. The major cause of this shift has been the aging of the large number of persons born during the 1946-64 Baby Boom. The mean age, shown in tables 1 through 3, has also increased.

The shift toward an older population has also had an impact on the age composition of the dependent population, as shown in table C. The dependency ratio, defined as the ratio of persons under age 18 plus persons 65 and over (dependents) to the population aged 18 to 64 (potential labor force) has decreased greatly since 1964. However, separating the dependency ratio into its two components of youthful (under 18) dependency and aged (65 and over) dependency shows that the entire decrease has been confined to the decline in the youthful component. In fact, the ratio of persons 65 and over to the potential labor force has increased steadily throughout the period. The youthful dependency ratio, on the other hand, has plummeted from a level of 64.9 persons under 18 per 100 persons aged 18 to 64 in 1960 to a level of 42.0 in 1988.

A more detailed view of the changing age distribution of the population is afforded by tables D and E, which show the numerical and percent distribution of the population by age. From table E, it can be seen that the age groups which gained in their proportion of total population (increased more rapidly than the total population) are the age groups between 25 and 44, as well as all age groups 65 years and older. The age groups that did not grow in proportion to the total population were those between ages 5 and 25. The age groups under 5 and 45 to 64 saw no consistent and substantial shift in their share of the total population, meaning that their growth rates were comparable to that of the total population for the 8-year period.

The change in age distribution since 1980 also can be seen by comparing the population pyramids for July 1, 1980, and July 1, 1988 (figure 1). The Baby Boom is identifiable by the bulge in the young middle ages in 1980 which, predictably, had shifted upward by 8 years in the 1988 pyramid. The trend in selected age groups can be seen in figures 2 and 3. Figure 2 shows the population of major age groups in 1980, 1984, and 1988. Figure 3 shows the average annual percent change[2] in these age groups for the first and second halves of the 8-year interval.

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[1] Throughout this report, "American Indian" refers to American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.

[2] Throughout this report, the average annual percent change, or increase, is defined as the natural logarithm of the ratio of the population at the end of a period to the population at the beginning of the period, divided by the duration of the period in years. Sometimes known as the "compound interest rate of return," this formula adjusts the rate to the change of population base during the period. It is also independent of the length of the period, and therefore allows the comparison of rates of change among periods of unequal duration.

Table B. **Median Age of the Population, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1960 to 1988**

(As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Total	Race			Hispanic origin[1]	Sex	
		White	Black	Other races		Male	Female
1988	32.3	33.2	27.5	28.8	25.8	31.2	33.5
1987	32.0	32.9	27.2	28.5	25.5	30.9	33.2
1986	31.7	32.6	26.9	28.2	25.2	30.6	32.9
1985	31.4	32.3	26.6	27.9	24.9	30.3	32.6
1984	31.1	32.0	26.2	27.6	24.6	29.9	32.3
1983	30.8	31.7	25.9	27.4	24.3	29.6	32.0
1982	30.5	31.4	25.6	27.1	24.0	29.4	31.8
1981	30.3	31.1	25.2	26.9	23.7	29.1	31.5
1980	30.0	30.9	24.9	26.8	23.3	28.8	31.3
1979	29.8	30.7	24.7	26.4	(NA)	28.6	31.1
1978	29.5	30.4	24.4	26.2	(NA)	28.3	30.8
1977	29.2	30.0	24.1	25.9	(NA)	28.0	30.5
1976	28.9	29.6	23.8	25.6	(NA)	27.7	30.1
1975	28.7	29.5	23.5	25.4	(NA)	27.5	29.9
1974	28.5	29.3	23.2	25.4	(NA)	27.3	29.8
1973	28.3	29.1	23.0	25.1	(NA)	27.1	29.6
1972	28.1	28.9	22.7	24.9	(NA)	26.8	29.4
1971	27.9	28.7	22.6	24.7	(NA)	26.6	29.2
1970	27.9	28.7	22.5	24.6	(NA)	26.6	29.2
1969	28.0	28.8	22.3	24.4	(NA)	26.6	29.2
1968	28.0	28.8	22.2	24.3	(NA)	26.7	29.2
1967	27.9	28.8	22.1	24.2	(NA)	26.6	29.2
1966	28.0	28.9	22.1	24.0	(NA)	26.7	29.3
1965	28.1	29.0	22.2	23.9	(NA)	26.9	29.4
1964	28.3	29.2	22.4	23.9	(NA)	27.2	29.5
1963	28.6	29.5	22.6	23.8	(NA)	27.5	29.7
1962	28.9	29.8	22.8	23.9	(NA)	27.8	30.0
1961	29.2	30.0	23.1	24.0	(NA)	28.2	30.1
1960	29.4	30.2	23.4	24.2	(NA)	28.5	30.3

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: For 1960-69, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 519; for 1970-79, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 917; and for 1980-88, table 1 of this report. Medians for years since 1980 are based on population by single year of age. For years prior to 1980, data are based on 5-year age groups.

Figure 1.
Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: 1980 and 1988

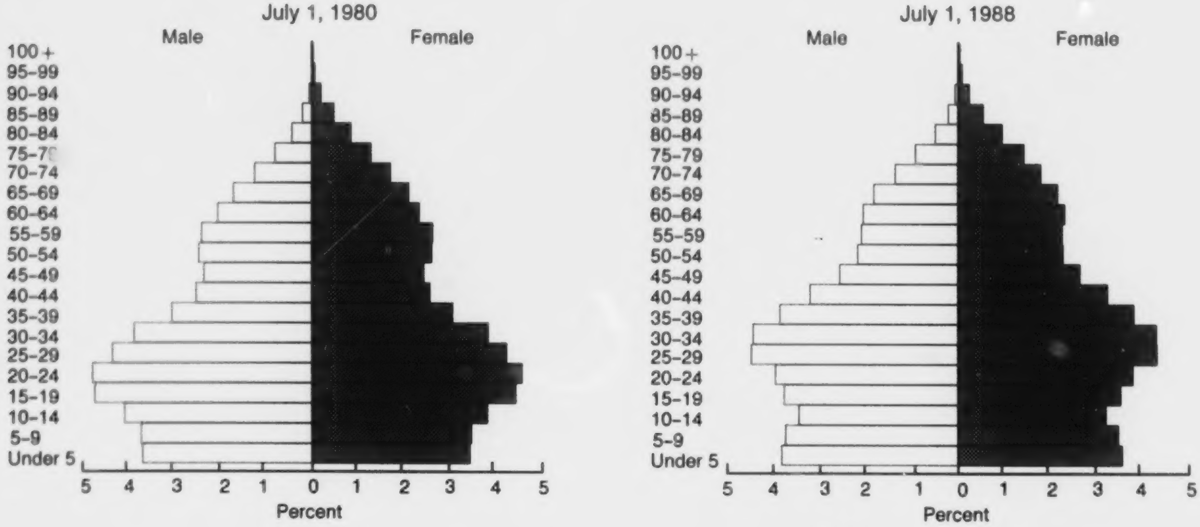


Table C. **Dependents per 100 Persons 18 to 64 Years Old: 1960 to 1988**

(As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Total dependents	Under 18 years	65 years and over
1988	61.9	42.0	20.0
1987	62.0	42.2	19.8
1986	62.0	42.4	19.6
1985	61.9	42.6	19.3
1984	62.0	42.9	19.1
1983	62.4	43.4	19.0
1982	62.9	44.1	18.8
1981	63.7	45.0	18.7
1980	64.6	46.0	18.6
1979	65.7	47.2	18.5
1978	67.0	48.6	18.4
1977	68.3	50.0	18.3
1976	69.7	51.6	18.1
1975	71.3	53.3	18.0
1974	72.7	54.9	17.8
1973	74.2	56.5	17.7
1972	75.7	58.1	17.6
1971	77.0	59.5	17.5
1970	78.0	60.6	17.5
1969	79.0	61.6	17.4
1968	80.1	62.7	17.4
1967	81.1	63.7	17.4
1966	82.2	64.8	17.4
1965	83.1	65.7	17.4
1964	84.4	67.0	17.4
1963	83.7	66.4	17.3
1962	83.0	65.8	17.1
1961	82.2	65.3	17.0
1960	81.6	64.9	16.8

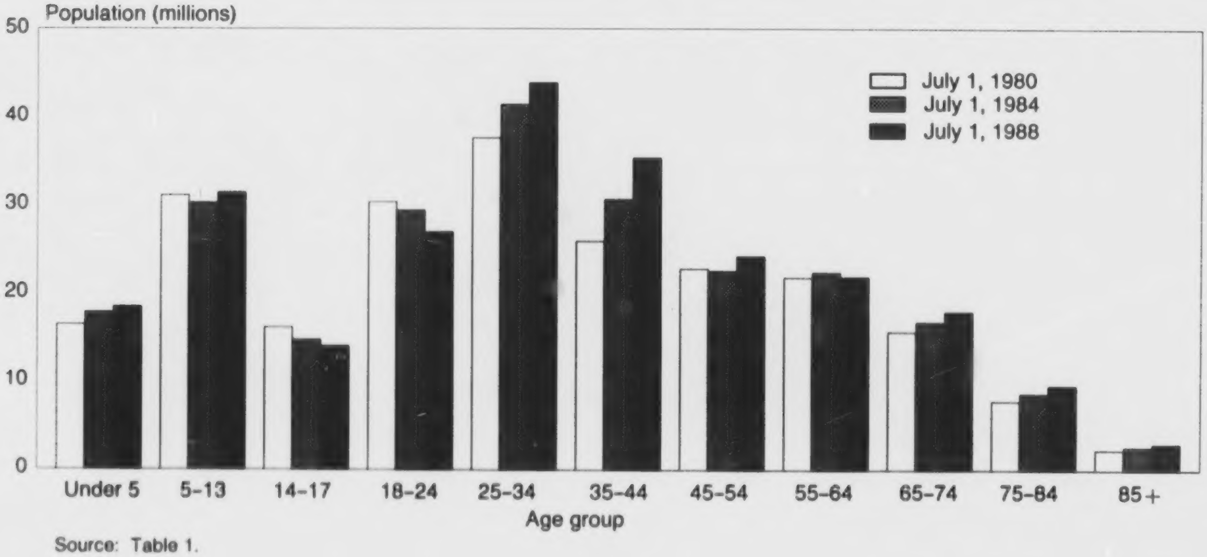
Source: For 1960-69, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 519; for 1970-79, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 917; and for 1980-88, table 1 of this report.

The aging Baby Boom. Shifts that have occurred in the population of age groups under 45 can be explained, directly or indirectly, by the aging of the Baby Boom cohorts of 1946 through 1964, and of the smaller birth cohorts that followed them. This interrelation of the historical trend in births and the current age distribution is illustrated by figure 4, which shows the trend in births, compared with age of the birth cohort (or group) in 1988. The record high levels of births that occurred in the post-war period can be seen in the later ages of parenthood in 1988, and the advance of this group of births through the age distribution explains most of what has occurred in this and all younger age groups during the 1980's.

The 10-year age group that showed the heaviest absolute gain from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988, was indeed the 35-44 age group (figures 2 and 3). This group increased nearly 9.5 million (more than one-third) during the period. Its average annual percent increase, at 3.9 percent per year, was four times the annual growth rate of the total population. This age group was most affected by the aging of the Baby Boomers during the 1980's. The population aged 25 to 34 increased at an average 1.9 percent per annum (an increase of 6.3 million persons over 8 years). However, the trend in the rate of growth for this group was downward, foretelling a peak and decline in its size over the next decade.

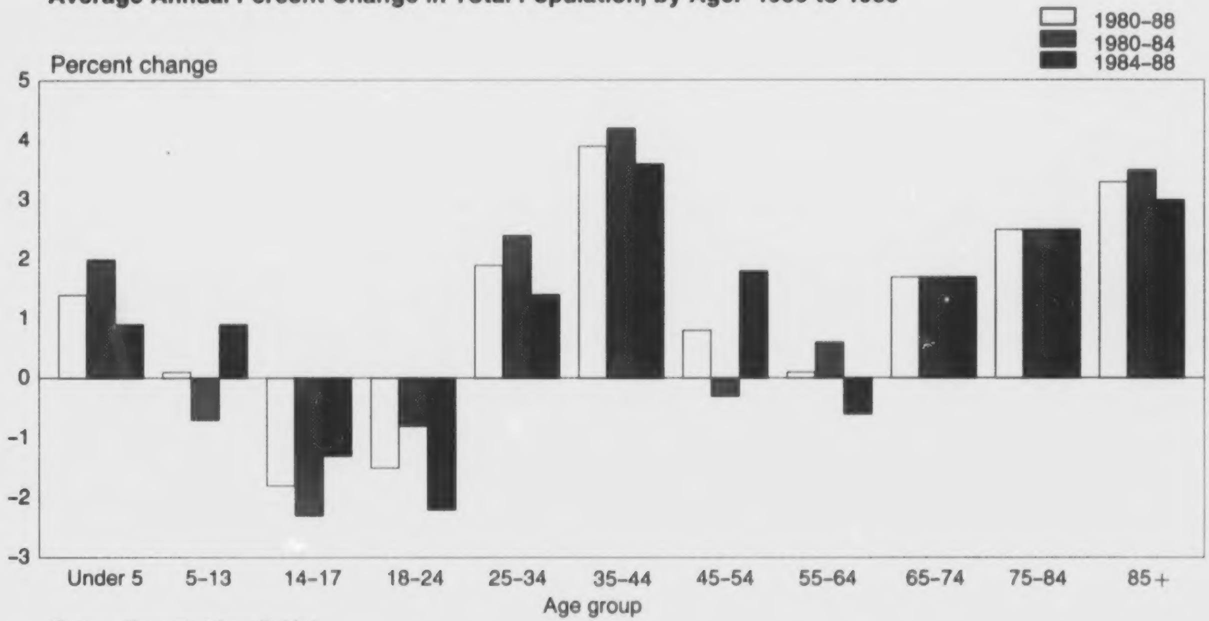
The other side of the aging Baby Boom is the decline from 1980 to 1988 in the population of young adults aged 18 to 24 (a change of -11.4 percent), as well as persons aged 14 to 17 (-13.4 percent). In 1980, the 18- to 24-year-olds were Baby Boomers, born during the

Figure 2.
Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Age: July 1, 1980, 1984, and 1988



Source: Table 1.

Figure 3.
Average Annual Percent Change in Total Population, by Age: 1980 to 1988



Source: Computed from Table1.

peak years of 1956 to 1962. By 1988, persons in this age group were entirely the product of the period of declining births which commenced in the 1960's (figure 4). Figure 3 indicates that the rate of decline for the young adult population intensified between the first and the second half of the 8-year period. Persons in their mid-teens (roughly of high school age) showed the most rapid loss of any age group, but the rate of decrease diminished during the period. In 1980, this group was composed of persons born between mid-1962 and mid-1966, when births were declining, but still at high

Figure 4.
Number of Births, by Year, 1910 to 1988, and Relationship to 1988 Age Groups
(In millions)

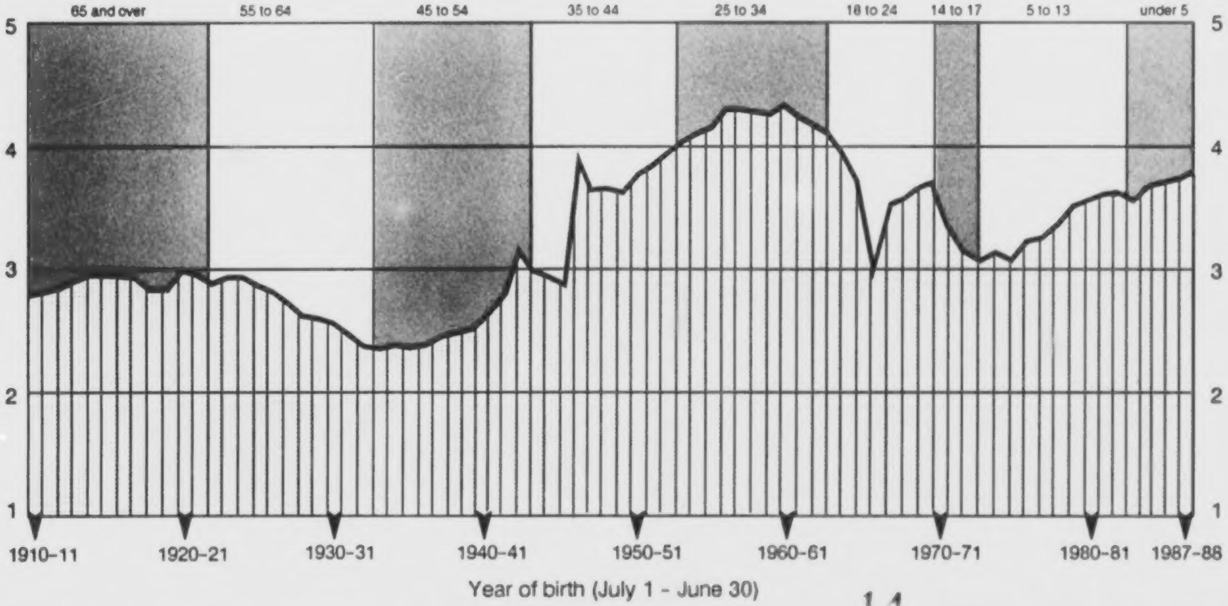


Table D. **Population, by Age Group and Annual Net Change: 1980 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	85 years and over	100 years and over
Population as of July 1:											
1988	246,329	18,456	31,406	13,983	26,888	43,886	35,343	46,001	30,367	2,948	54
1987	243,934	18,276	30,824	14,468	27,334	43,515	34,382	45,306	29,830	2,866	45
1986	241,625	18,154	30,351	14,797	27,967	42,979	33,145	45,058	29,174	2,778	36
1985	239,279	18,004	30,110	14,865	28,749	42,237	31,840	44,934	28,540	2,695	28
1984	237,001	17,830	30,238	14,704	29,391	41,429	30,618	44,818	27,971	2,615	22
1983	234,799	17,651	30,410	14,720	29,943	40,602	29,368	44,679	27,426	2,531	18
1982	232,520	17,298	30,614	15,041	30,283	39,741	28,115	44,602	26,825	2,444	16
1981	230,138	16,931	30,754	15,599	30,428	39,159	26,461	44,570	26,235	2,350	16
1980	227,757	16,458	31,095	16,142	30,350	37,625	25,868	44,515	25,704	2,269	15
Annual net change, July 1 to June 30:											
1987-88	2,395	180	582	-485	-447	371	962	695	537	83	9
1986-87	2,309	122	473	-330	-633	536	1,237	248	655	88	9
1985-86	2,346	149	241	-68	-781	742	1,305	124	634	83	8
1984-85	2,278	174	-128	161	-642	808	1,221	115	569	80	6
1983-84	2,202	179	-172	-16	-552	827	1,250	139	545	84	4
1982-83	2,279	353	-204	-321	-340	861	1,253	77	601	87	2
1981-82	2,382	367	-141	-558	-145	582	1,654	32	590	94	1
1980-81	2,381	473	-341	-543	79	1,534	592	55	532	80	1

Source: Table 1.

levels. By 1988, this group was made up of the diminished birth cohorts of mid-1970 through mid-1974.

The trends in other age groups under 65 can also be linked to the trend in births. The group comprising children of elementary school age (5 to 13) ended a long period of decline in 1985 and began to increase in number with the 1986 estimate. This was a result of the increase in births beginning in the mid-1970's, as persons born during the 1950's entered the peak ages of parenthood. Likewise, the increase in the population under 5 years of age was more rapid than the increase in the population as a whole, as this secondary rise in births continued into the 1980's (figure 4). Since 1983, this trend has been further supported by mild increases in childbearing among women of childbearing age.

The age groups between 45 and 65 in 1988 (born from 1923 to 1943), still too old to be affected by the movement of the Baby Boom through the age distribution, can expect to be boosted by it in the next decade. The 45- to 54-year age group, which showed a decline for the period from mid-1980 to mid-1984, emerged as a positive-growth category during 1984 to 1988; this increase was a consequence of a short-lived increase in births around the onset of World War II, as the low fertility of the Great Depression ended. This group can be expected to be the major gainer of the next decade, as the oldest of the Baby Boomers will reach age 45 late in 1991. The 55- to 64-year age group has not seen either growth or decline on a large scale this decade. From 1980 to 1984, it grew, partly because of the moderately high fertility levels after World War I, as well as the recent improvement in mortality conditions. From 1984 to 1988, it declined slightly, as the smaller birth cohorts of the Great Depression entered this age group.

The growth of the population aged 65 and older. Another important aspect of the aging of the population has been the increase in the proportion of elderly persons. The population 65 and over increased by 4,663,000 from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988. This corresponds to an annual average rate of 2.1 percent per year, slightly more than double the rate of population growth overall. The proportion of the total population in the age group 65 and over stood at 12.3 percent on July 1, 1988, up from 11.3 percent on July 1, 1980 (table E).

The rate of increase of the population 65 and over has been declining gradually since 1977, as the new entrants into this population originate from a period of declining births at the onset of the Great Depression. It is expected that while this population will continue to grow, its rate of growth will continue to decrease through the 1990's.[3]

Within the 65-and-over category, the rates of increase have been greatest in the oldest age groups, implying that the elderly population is itself aging. This is largely the result of declining mortality, from which the oldest age groups have enjoyed the greatest cumulative gain. The trend in the distribution of the population 65 and

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[3] For further discussion of trends in age distribution projected for the coming years, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1018, *Projections of the Population of the United States, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1988 to 2080*, by Gregory Spencer.

Table E. **Percent Distribution of the Population, and Average Annual Percent Change, by Age Group: 1980 to 1988**

(Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	85 years and over
Percent distribution as of July 1:										
1988	100.0	7.5	12.7	5.7	10.9	17.8	14.3	18.7	12.3	1.2
1987	100.0	7.5	12.6	5.9	11.2	17.8	14.1	18.6	12.2	1.2
1986	100.0	7.5	12.6	6.1	11.6	17.8	13.7	18.6	12.1	1.1
1985	100.0	7.5	12.6	6.2	12.0	17.7	13.3	18.8	11.9	1.1
1984	100.0	7.5	12.8	6.2	12.4	17.5	12.9	18.9	11.8	1.1
1983	100.0	7.5	13.0	6.3	12.8	17.3	12.5	19.0	11.7	1.1
1982	100.0	7.4	13.2	6.5	13.0	17.1	12.1	19.2	11.5	1.1
1981	100.0	7.4	13.4	6.8	13.2	17.0	11.5	19.4	11.4	1.0
1980	100.0	7.2	13.7	7.1	13.3	16.5	11.4	19.5	11.3	1.0
Average annual percent change, July 1 to June 30:										
1987-88	0.98	0.98	1.87	-3.41	-1.65	0.85	2.76	1.52	1.79	2.85
1986-87	0.95	0.67	1.55	-2.25	-2.29	1.24	3.66	0.55	2.22	3.11
1985-86	0.98	0.83	0.80	-0.46	-2.76	1.74	4.02	0.28	2.20	3.04
1984-85	0.96	0.97	-0.42	1.09	-2.21	1.93	3.91	0.26	2.01	3.01
1983-84	0.93	1.01	-0.57	-0.11	-1.86	2.02	4.17	0.31	1.97	3.26
1982-83	0.98	2.02	-0.67	-2.16	-1.13	2.14	4.36	0.17	2.21	3.48
1981-82	1.03	2.14	-0.46	-3.64	-0.48	1.48	6.06	0.07	2.22	3.94
1980-81	1.04	2.84	-1.10	-3.42	0.26	3.99	2.26	0.12	2.05	3.48

Source: Table 1.

over by age is shown in table F. All of the age groups 75 and over are increasing as a proportion of the total population 65 and over. The population of centenarians (aged 100 years and over), while still a small proportion of the total, reached an estimated 54,000 in 1988, compared with 15,000 in 1980 (table D), making this category a small but rapidly increasing component of the elderly population. Population estimates for the category 100 and over must be interpreted with extreme caution, as they are highly subject to errors resulting from age misstatement in the 1980 census. (This will be discussed further in the section, "Definitions, Sources, and Methodology" which will follow.)

Even taking account of the problems with the data, the centenarian population is undoubtedly a very rapidly growing age group. This group has been affected by substantial positive trends in all three demographic components during the course of their lifetime. As is the case with any age group, the trend in the number of new centenarians is influenced by the trend in births at the time the new entrants were born. Births during the 1880s were increasing, as a gradual decline in the crude birth rate during this decade was more than compensated by a 25 percent increase in the total population.[4] As they reached young adulthood, the birth cohorts of the 1880's were augmented by a substantial immigration from Europe during the early part of the century, until the onset of World War I.[5] The centenarians of 1988 were also exposed at a younger age than their predecessors to the improvements in mortality during the twentieth century; the virtual eradication of the major infectious causes of death (primarily tuberculosis), as well as the reduced mortality due to the more age-selective degenerative diseases (especially diseases of the heart) since World War II.

Table F. **Percent Distribution of the Population 65 and Over, by Age: 1980 to 1988**

(As of July 1)

Year	Total, 65 years and over	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	100 years and over
1988	100.0	58.9	31.4	9.7	0.2
1987	100.0	59.2	31.2	9.6	0.2
1986	100.0	59.4	31.1	9.5	0.1
1985	100.0	59.6	31.0	9.4	0.1
1984	100.0	59.8	30.8	9.3	0.1
1980	100.0	60.9	30.3	8.8	0.1

Source: Table 4.

The Changing Distribution of the Population by Race and Hispanic Origin

In addition to the changing age structure of the population, the 1980's have seen substantial variation in population growth and characteristics among different race and Hispanic origin groups. The Black population has continued to grow at a rate substantially higher than the total population. The population of Other races, (Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts), has been growing at a rate roughly five times that of the population as a whole (tables 7 and 8). The population of Hispanic origin (who may be of any race) has grown at a rate more than triple that of the entire population. The numerical increase in the Hispanic population from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988, has been more than one-quarter that of the entire population (5,049,000 compared to 18,572,000).

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[4] U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Bicentennial Edition, Part 1, Washington, D.C., 1975, p.8.

[5] U.S. Bureau of the Census, *op. cit.*, p.105.

As a result, the Hispanic share of the total population, and the share of all race groups except Whites, increased from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1988 (table G). The proportion of Blacks grew from 11.8 percent in 1980 to 12.3 percent in 1988. The proportion of Other races was 3.4 percent in 1988, up from 2.3 percent in 1980, while the proportion Hispanic was 8.1 percent, up from 6.4 percent in 1980.

A comparison of the population by age among the three major race groups and Hispanics, shown in the population pyramids of figure 5, indicates differences among the groups. The "middle-heavy" character of the United States population, attributable to the Baby Boom, is most characteristic of the White population. There is evidence of it in the other groups, but for the Other races and Hispanic groups, it results partly from immigration. The Hispanic population has the largest proportion of children. Table H and I show a similar comparison in the distribution of each race category by major age group. The story of how the major change components, births, deaths, and immigration, have brought about population growth and the evolution of the age structure is different for each of the groups.

Trends in the Black population. The Black population reached a level of 30,566,000 on January 1, 1989, up 462,000 from the beginning of 1988. This represented an increase of 1.53 percent during the year, double the percent increase for the White population, which was at 0.76. Indeed, the annual growth rate of the Black population has exceeded that of Whites by close to three-quarters of 1 percent since 1950, as shown by the annual data in tables 7 and 8. The principal explanation for the higher growth rate of Blacks is the difference in natural increase, shown in figure 6. Higher proportions of women in the childbearing ages, combined with higher fertility as compared with Whites, have produced a higher crude birth rate (births per 1000 population) in the Black population. At the same time, a younger population, combined with some improvements in mortality conditions, brought the crude death rate for Blacks below the level for Whites in 1974, where it has remained to this day. The rate of net civilian immigration, while not a major determinant of the growth rate for either the White or the Black population, has been at a slightly higher level for Blacks than for Whites since 1971 (table 7), in spite of the fact that most Hispanic immigrants were White. This is largely due to immigration from the Caribbean region.

Table G. **Percent Distribution of the Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1950 to 1988**

(As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Total	Race			Hispanic origin[1]
		White	Black	Other	
1988	100.0	84.3	12.3	3.4	8.1
1987	100.0	84.5	12.2	3.2	7.9
1986	100.0	84.7	12.2	3.1	7.7
1985	100.0	84.9	12.1	3.0	7.5
1984	100.0	85.1	12.1	2.9	7.3
1980	100.0	85.9	11.8	2.3	6.4
1975	100.0	86.9	11.5	1.7	(NA)
1970	100.0	87.6	11.1	1.3	[2] 4.5
1965	100.0	88.1	10.8	1.0	(NA)
1960	100.0	88.6	10.5	0.9	(NA)
1950	100.0	89.3	[3]9.9	[3]0.7	(NA)

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

[2] The proportion Hispanic in 1970 is as of April 1, and is based on the 5 percent sample from the 1970 census.

[3] The proportions for Black and Other races have not been estimated separately for July 1, 1950. Data shown are for the census of April 1, 1950.

Source: Tables 6 and 8.

The importance of natural increase in the growth of the Black population is also evident in the Black population pyramid (figure 5), which is much more heavily weighted in the age groups under 25 than the White pyramid. This is the result of a history of higher birth rates. The Black population of childbearing age (15 to 44) cannot continue to grow as rapidly in the coming decades as it has grown, for the same reason that the White population in these ages must decline. The Baby Boomers—also visible in the Black age pyramid—will age into their later years of childbearing, and eventually past age 45. Therefore, the likelihood of a drop in the crude birth rate during the 1990's, previously noted for the population as a whole, should occur to Blacks as well, although the rate will undoubtedly remain above that of Whites.[6]

Trends in the Other-races population. The population of Other races reached a level of 8,451,000 on January 1, 1989, up 4.68 percent, or 378,000 persons, since the beginning of 1988 (table 7). This percent increase, while large compared with the rest of the population, is actually down somewhat since the beginning of the decade, (7.24 percent in calendar year 1981). This population group has been especially extraordinary in its growth due to immigration, at a rate of 36.7 per 1000 population for the period from 1980 through 1988 (figure 6). The rate of natural increase, 19.2 per 1000 for the

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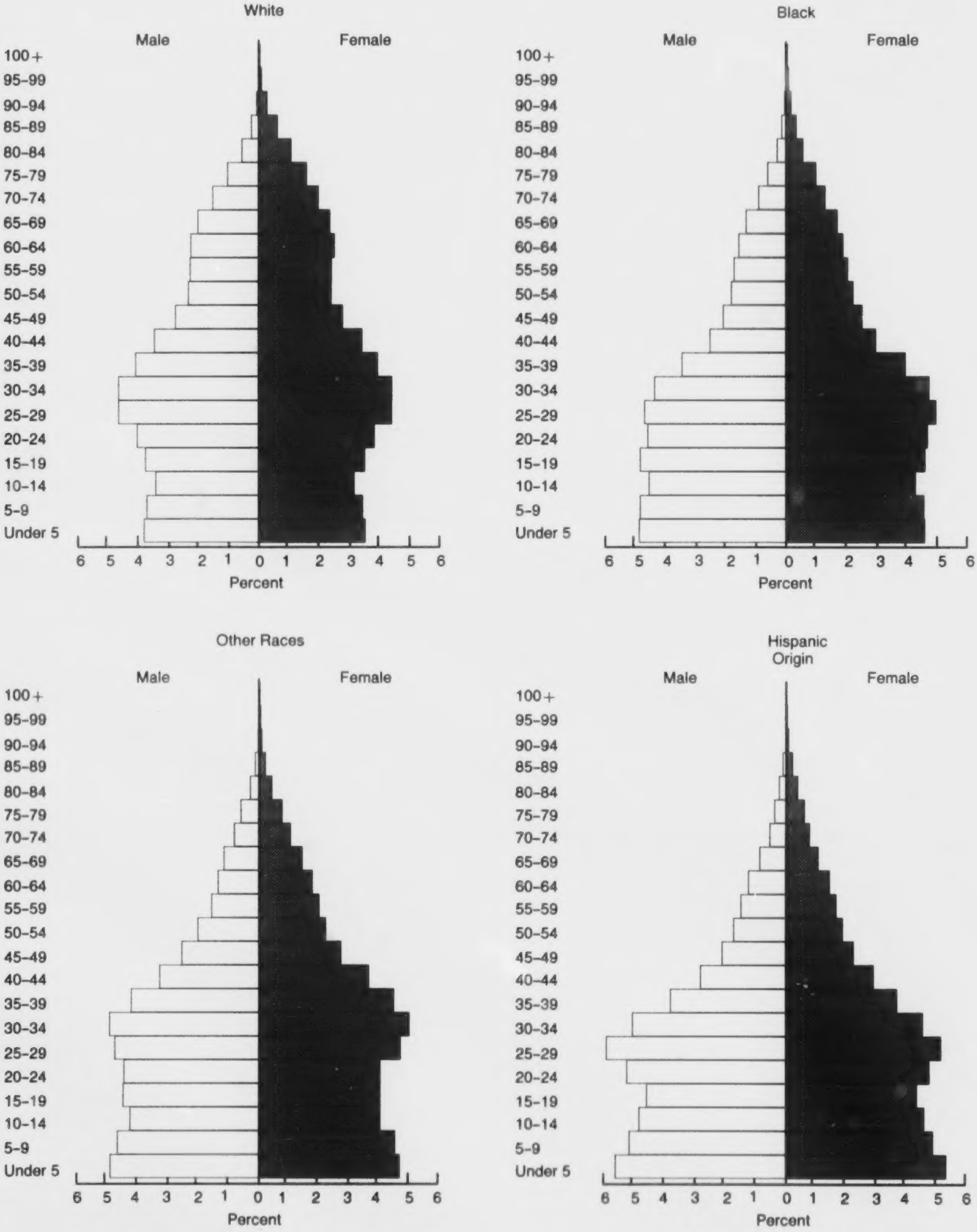
[6] See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1018, *op. cit.*

Figure 5.
Age Distribution of Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin: July 1, 1988



Source: Table 1.

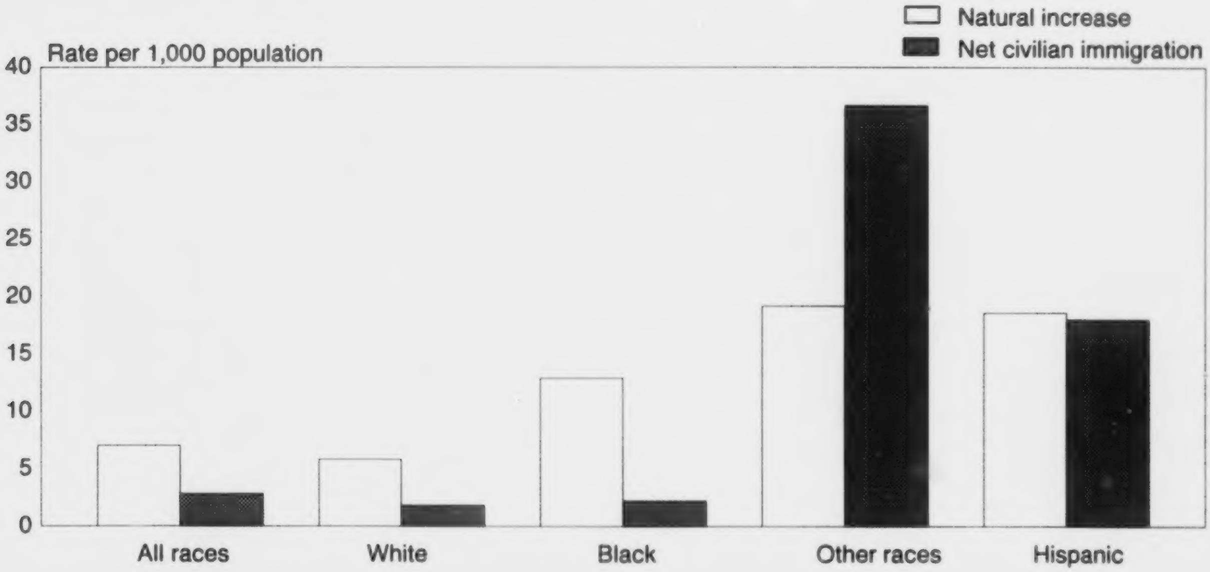
Table H. **Total Population, by Age Group, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands. As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Race and year	Total	Under 5 years	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	85 years and over
White:										
1988	207,748	14,879	25,248	11,227	22,080	36,760	30,256	39,999	27,300	2,679
1987	206,194	14,762	24,829	11,701	22,506	36,543	29,532	39,460	26,861	2,609
1986	204,696	14,701	24,488	12,043	23,106	36,179	28,527	39,352	26,299	2,533
1985	203,159	14,613	24,346	12,157	23,841	35,622	27,470	39,358	25,753	2,461
1984	201,664	14,493	24,532	12,065	24,459	35,016	26,471	39,365	25,264	2,391
1980	195,571	13,493	25,616	13,387	25,600	32,240	22,424	39,514	23,297	2,087
Black:										
1988	30,326	2,802	4,883	2,208	3,849	5,560	3,825	4,697	2,501	229
1987	29,869	2,757	4,787	2,236	3,899	5,458	3,667	4,617	2,447	220
1986	29,424	2,718	4,713	2,244	3,955	5,339	3,512	4,547	2,394	211
1985	28,994	2,687	4,669	2,229	4,021	5,213	3,344	4,488	2,344	203
1984	28,579	2,669	4,658	2,190	4,068	5,073	3,197	4,429	2,296	195
1980	26,903	2,476	4,623	2,373	4,029	4,332	2,752	4,211	2,106	162
Other races:										
1988	8,256	775	1,275	548	958	1,565	1,263	1,306	565	41
1987	7,872	757	1,209	531	929	1,514	1,183	1,229	521	37
1986	7,506	734	1,150	510	906	1,460	1,106	1,159	481	34
1985	7,125	704	1,095	480	887	1,403	1,026	1,088	443	31
1984	6,757	667	1,048	450	865	1,341	951	1,024	411	28
1980	5,283	488	856	382	720	1,053	692	790	301	21
Hispanic origin[1]:										
1988	19,852	2,123	3,425	1,393	2,637	4,011	2,568	2,674	1,021	85
1987	19,193	2,062	3,334	1,355	2,628	3,841	2,418	2,581	973	78
1986	18,541	1,998	3,243	1,321	2,624	3,659	2,276	2,493	927	72
1985	17,888	1,927	3,158	1,291	2,606	3,471	2,143	2,408	886	67
1984	17,273	1,868	3,076	1,270	2,580	3,287	2,020	2,324	848	62
1980	14,803	1,675	2,731	1,259	2,278	2,562	1,596	1,985	718	50

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
Source: Table 1.

Figure 6.
Average Annual Rate of Natural Increase and Net Civilian Immigration: 1980 to 1988



Source: Computed from Table 7.

Table I. **Percent Distribution of the Population, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**

(As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas)

Race and year	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	85 years and over
White:										
1988	100.0	7.2	12.2	5.4	10.6	17.7	14.6	19.3	13.1	1.3
1987	100.0	7.2	12.0	5.7	10.9	17.7	14.3	19.1	13.0	1.3
1986	100.0	7.2	12.0	5.9	11.3	17.7	13.9	19.2	12.8	1.2
1985	100.0	7.2	12.0	6.0	11.7	17.5	13.5	19.4	12.7	1.2
1984	100.0	7.2	12.2	6.0	12.1	17.4	13.1	19.5	12.5	1.2
1980	100.0	6.9	13.1	6.8	13.1	16.5	11.5	20.2	11.9	1.1
Black:										
1988	100.0	9.2	16.1	7.3	12.7	18.3	12.6	15.5	8.2	0.8
1987	100.0	9.2	16.0	7.5	13.1	18.3	12.3	15.5	8.2	0.7
1986	100.0	9.2	16.0	7.6	13.4	18.1	11.9	15.5	8.1	0.7
1985	100.0	9.3	16.1	7.7	13.9	18.0	11.5	15.5	8.1	0.7
1984	100.0	9.3	16.3	7.7	14.2	17.7	11.2	15.5	8.0	0.7
1980	100.0	9.2	17.2	8.8	15.0	16.1	10.2	15.7	7.8	0.6
Other races:										
1988	100.0	9.4	15.4	6.6	11.6	19.0	15.3	15.8	6.8	0.5
1987	100.0	9.6	15.4	6.7	11.8	19.2	15.0	15.6	6.6	0.5
1986	100.0	9.8	15.3	6.8	12.1	19.5	14.7	15.4	6.4	0.4
1985	100.0	9.9	15.4	6.7	12.4	19.7	14.4	15.3	6.2	0.4
1984	100.0	9.9	15.5	6.7	12.8	19.8	14.1	15.2	6.1	0.4
1980	100.0	9.2	16.2	7.2	13.6	19.9	13.1	15.0	5.7	0.4
Hispanic origin:										
1988	100.0	10.7	17.3	7.0	13.3	20.2	12.9	13.5	5.1	0.4
1987	100.0	10.7	17.4	7.1	13.7	20.0	12.6	13.4	5.1	0.4
1986	100.0	10.8	17.5	7.1	14.1	19.7	12.3	13.4	5.0	0.4
1985	100.0	10.8	17.7	7.2	14.6	19.4	12.0	13.5	5.0	0.4
1984	100.0	10.8	17.8	7.4	14.9	19.0	11.7	13.5	4.9	0.4
1980	100.0	11.3	18.4	8.5	15.4	17.3	10.8	13.4	4.9	0.3

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Computed from table H.

1980's, has also been substantially higher than for Whites. The estimated distribution of the Other-races population, classified into its two major subgroups, is shown in table J. The high levels of net immigration have clearly had their impact on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, while the American Indian population has grown primarily as a result of natural increase.[7] The growth rates for these two groups are shown in table K. The Asian or Pacific Islander population grew at a rate of 5.5 percent in the year ending June 30, 1988, a remarkably high level, even though the rate of growth was even higher at the beginning of the decade. As a

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[7] The current estimates assume, in fact, that all immigration to the Other-races population occurs to Asians or Pacific Islanders. There is known to be a small exchange of American Indian immigrants between the United States and both Canada and Latin America, but it has not been measured.

Table J. **Resident Population of Other Races: 1980 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands. As of July 1. Excludes Armed Forces overseas)

Year	Other races, total			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1988	8,228	4,024	4,204	1,699	838	861	6,529	3,185	3,343
1987	7,845	3,840	4,005	1,664	821	843	6,181	3,018	3,162
1986	7,478	3,663	3,816	1,629	804	825	5,849	2,859	2,991
1985	7,097	3,478	3,619	1,594	786	807	5,504	2,692	2,812
1984	6,730	3,299	3,431	1,559	769	789	5,172	2,530	2,642
1983	6,379	3,127	3,252	1,524	753	772	4,855	2,374	2,480
1982	6,039	2,962	3,078	1,490	736	754	4,549	2,226	2,324
1981	5,656	2,772	2,884	1,458	721	737	4,198	2,051	2,147
1980	5,263	2,575	2,687	1,429	707	722	3,834	1,869	1,965
1980 (April 1)	5,150	2,516	2,633	1,420	702	718	3,729	1,814	1,915

Table K. **Average Annual Percent Change of the Resident Other-Races Population: 1980 to 1988**

Year (July 1-June 30)	Other races, total			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1987-88	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
1986-87	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
1985-86	5.2	5.2	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.1	6.0	6.2
1984-85	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1983-84	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1982-83	5.5	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
1981-82	6.5	6.6	6.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	8.0	8.2	7.9
1980-81	7.2	7.4	7.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	9.1	9.3	8.8

Source: Computed from table J.

result of this rapid growth, this group made up 2.7 percent of the national resident population in 1988, compared with 1.6 percent in 1980. The growth rate for American Indians remained stable at 2.1 to 2.3 percent annually during the decade. While low compared with the rate for the Asian or Pacific Islander population, this growth rate was still double that of the entire U.S. population, and nearly triple that of Whites.

The population pyramid for Other races in 1988 shows the same concentration at the middle of the distribution that was observed for the White population, but for different reasons. While this characteristic of the White age distribution is caused by the Baby Boom, a large part of the Asian or Pacific Islander population had not arrived in the country when the Baby Boom occurred. The Other-races population of January 1, 1960 was 1,610,000, compared to 8,451,000 at the beginning of 1989. The explanation for the large proportion of persons in their thirties in the Other-races category lies with the age pattern of new immigrants, which has tended to favor young adults. The Other-races population also has a higher proportion of youth (under 18) than Whites, as indicated in table I.

Trends in the population of Hispanic origin. The Hispanic origin population during the 1980s has grown almost equally from natural increase (18.6 per 1,000 population) and net immigration (18.0 per 1,000), shown in figure 6. The level for both has been very high relative to the population as a whole. Sustained high levels of immigration from Latin America, especially Mexico, have continued to have a major impact on this population. Their high level of natural increase is the result of two factors. One is a population substantially younger than the national population as a whole, meaning relatively more births and fewer deaths than the non-Hispanic population. The second is a higher frequency of childbearing.

The age distribution of the Hispanic population in 1988 is also symptomatic of the components of its population trend. Relatively high birth rates have yielded a Hispanic population pyramid substantially more broad-based than the total population. This is also exemplified in table I by the proportion of the Hispanic population under 5 years old (10.7 percent in 1988) and 5 to 13 (17.3 percent). These compare to shares of 7.5 percent and 12.7 percent for the same age groups in the total population.

THE COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

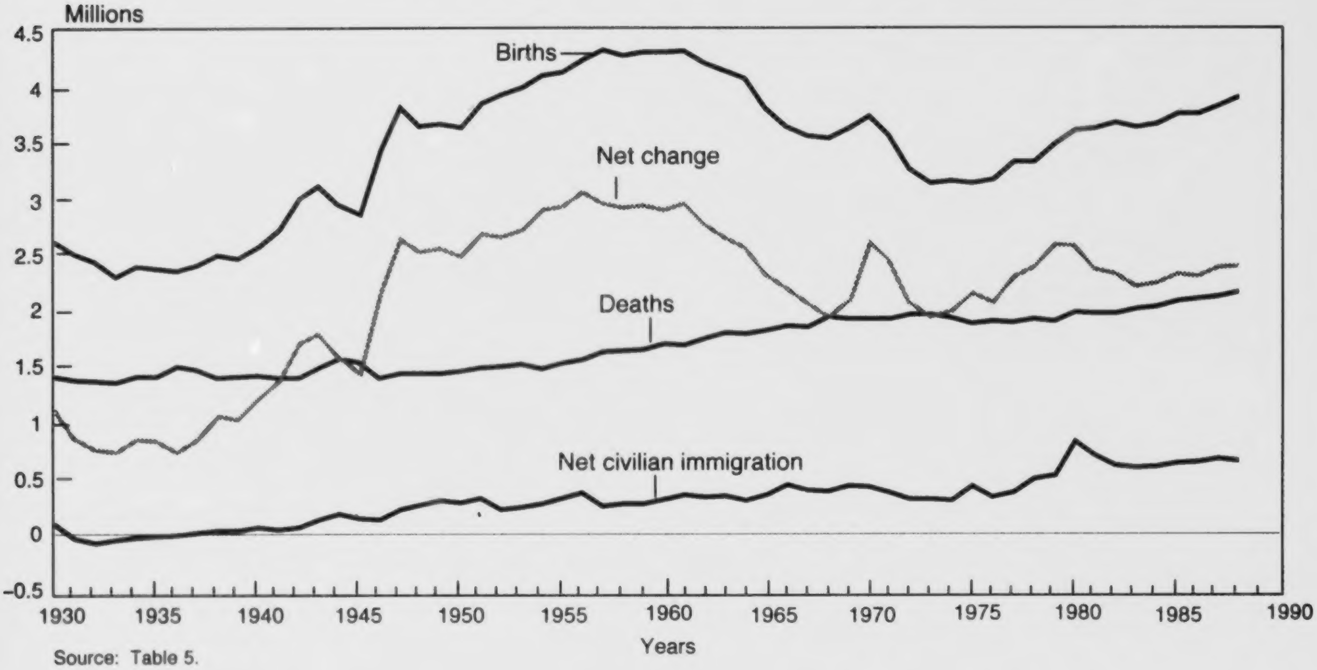
While the distribution of the population by age, sex, and race is an outgrowth of the historical trend in the components of population change, (births, deaths, and migration), the age-sex-race structure of the population acts as a major determinant of the current trend in these components. The previous section was concerned with the growth of the national population and the evolution of its distribution by age and race; it was shown that the historical trend in births left the greatest imprint on this distribution. In this section, the components of change themselves will be placed in historical perspective, with a view toward explaining the demographic factors that underlie them. The annual trend in the three major components, as presented in table 5, is shown graphically in figure 7. The decomposition of the rate of net change in the population by race and Hispanic origin, shown by year in table 7, is summarized to 5-year intervals in table L.

The Trend in the Birth Rate: Fertility and the Age Structure

The crude birth rate, after reaching a record low level in 1976 of 14.5 live births per 1,000 population, increased to a level of 15.9 per 1,000 in 1980. The period since 1980 has seen a mild decline to 15.5 per 1,000 in 1983 and 1984, followed by an increase to 15.9 in 1988, the same as the level in 1980. Largely masked by this trend are two countervailing factors, a lessening of the favorability of the age distribution to a high birth rate, and a slight increase in fertility among women in the later childbearing ages.

While the crude birth rate measures the impact of childbearing on natural increase, it is a poor measure of fertility, which refers to the frequency with which women

Figure 7.
Annual Levels of Net Change, Births, Deaths, and Net Civilian Immigration: 1930 to 1988



Source: Table 5.

bear children. The crude birth rate is influenced by the age-sex distribution of the population. In general, the greater the proportion of childbearing-age females in the population, the greater the potential for a high crude birth rate. Although change in the age-sex structure is an important determinant of natural increase, it is not a direct component of fertility. Two other fertility indicators—the general fertility rate and the total fertility rate—measure more directly the current level of childbearing among women of childbearing age. The general fertility rate, defined as the ratio of live births to women 15 to 44 years of age at the middle of the year, is a valid measure of the fertility of women in this broad age group, but can be influenced by shifts in the age distribution within the 30-year age span. For example, an increasing proportion of childbearing women over 35 has a dampening effect on the general fertility rate. The total fertility rate is the sum of the age-specific fertility rates for each female age group between age 10 and age 50, and is thereby independent of age structure.[8]

The distinction between the measures of fertility is highly relevant in assessing the trend in the fertility of women since 1980. The total fertility rate in 1988 is provisionally estimated at 1,931 per 1,000 women (table M). While subject to revision, this is the highest level this indicator has attained since 1972. The level in 1988 was attained after a drop from a level of 1,840 in 1980 to levels of 1,803 and 1,806 in 1983 and 1984, respectively. The general fertility rate in 1988 was measured (also provisionally) at 67.2 births per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44. While this was a slight increase from 1987, it did not exceed the levels of 1979 through 1982. Yet the total fertility rate in 1988 was higher than it was in these years. The difference between the two indicators is a consequence of the previously described aging through the childbearing years of women born during the Baby Boom. As increasing proportions of these large female birth cohorts enter the less fertile, later years of childbearing, the reproductive potential inherent in the age distribution of women declines. This "aging" tends to curb the increase of both the general fertility rate and the crude birth rate, without affecting the total fertility rate.

If we consider the entire post-World-War-II time series of the three fertility indicators shown in table M, it is apparent that the major swings in the birth rate—the

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[8] More specifically, the total fertility rate is the number of births that 1,000 women would have in their lifetime if, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring to women of that age in the specified calendar year. It should be stressed that the total fertility rate is an annual (or period) measure of fertility, even though it is expressed as a hypothetical lifetime (or cohort) measure. The total fertility rate is affected by the timing as well as the level of childbearing. The following example illustrates this point. The total fertility rate peaked in 1957 at 3,760. However, it now appears that the highest cohort fertility rate among women who were then in the childbearing ages will be about 3,200 for women born in the early 1930's.

Table L. **Components of the Average Rate of Population Change, by Race, for Selected Periods: 1960 to 1988**

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. Rates are per 1,000 mid-period population)

Race and year (January 1 to December 31)	Net change[1]	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration[2]
All races:					
1985-88	9.7	7.0	15.7	8.7	2.7
1980-84	10.1	7.1	15.7	8.6	2.9
1975-79	10.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	2.0
1970-74	10.6	6.8	16.1	9.3	1.7
1965-69	10.7	8.8	18.3	9.5	2.1
1960-64	14.8	13.2	22.6	9.4	1.9
White:					
1985-88	7.5	5.7	14.7	9.0	1.8
1980-84	7.4	5.9	14.7	8.8	1.8
1975-79	8.6	5.2	14.0	8.8	1.2
1970-74	9.0	5.7	15.1	9.3	1.3
1965-69	9.6	7.7	17.2	9.5	2.0
1960-64	13.8	12.0	21.4	9.4	1.9
Black:					
1985-88	15.0	12.8	21.1	8.4	2.2
1980-84	15.6	12.9	21.2	8.3	2.2
1975-79	16.0	12.5	21.1	8.6	1.9
1970-74	16.8	13.2	22.8	9.6	1.6
1965-69	15.9	15.9	26.0	10.1	1.3
1960-64	20.9	21.4	31.5	10.2	0.9
Other races:					
1985-88	48.8	18.3	21.7	3.5	30.5
1980-84	75.0	19.9	23.2	3.3	42.6
1975-79	64.0	19.2	23.1	3.9	42.5
1970-74	57.1	19.9	24.7	4.8	31.0
1965-69	48.5	20.8	26.3	5.5	19.0
1960-64	43.1	25.7	31.7	6.0	7.2
Hispanic origin[3]:					
1985-88	34.6	18.4	22.8	4.4	16.2
1980-84[4]	38.4	18.7	22.9	4.2	19.6

[1] Net change before 1980 includes error of closure.

[2] Net civilian immigration before 1980 excludes the net effect of undocumented immigration and an increase in the assumed level of emigration, as discussed in the text.

[3] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

[4] For Hispanics, the 1980-84 period begins with April 1, 1980.

Source: Tables 5, 6, 7, and 8.

Baby Boom and subsequent decline in births—have been brought about by real changes in the fertility of women. In fact, the age structure of the population has tended to counteract the full potential of the Baby Boom: parents of 1950's and 1960's births were themselves a product of the low-fertility years of the Great Depression. As a result, the total fertility rate showed the greatest relative changes, as trends in the other indicators were restrained by changes in the age structure. The total fertility rate of 3,760 achieved in 1957 was 70 percent higher than the Depression low of 2,207 observed in 1936; yet the trough reached by this indicator in 1976 (1,738) was 21 percent below the 1936 level.

The changes since 1976 have been far less drastic, but have led to a rise in childbearing in the late 1980's. From 1976 to 1980, the combined effect of a very modest increase in fertility and the entrance of increasing numbers of Baby Boomers into the childbearing ages brought about a more marked increase in the crude birth rate. Between 1980 and 1984, the crude birth rate and general fertility rate were reduced by a slight decrease in fertility. After 1984, the explanation of the crude birth rate trend turned to an increase in fertility, shown in the total fertility rate trend. As increasing numbers of Baby Boomers passed the peak ages of childbearing, there was an increase in age-specific fertility among women 30 to 39 years old, the age group which now represents the fastest growing segment of the age 15 to 44 childbearing range.

While the trend in age-specific fertility rates has compensated for shifts in the age structure during the 1980's, it is less likely to do so during the next decade. The present aging of childbearing-aged women foreshadows the inevitable loss to the reproductive ages of the Baby Boomers. The birth cohort of 1946, the vanguard of the Baby Boom, will reach age 45 in 1991, and the larger cohorts of the 1950's will pass that age later in the same decade. Barring a far more dramatic increase in fertility than the increase since 1984 or an unprecedented surge of young adult immigrants, the crude birth rate—and ultimately the absolute number of births—must decline.[9]

The trend in the birth rate by race and Hispanic origin. As shown in figure 8, the crude birth rate has varied significantly by race and Hispanic origin. In all periods, the birth rates of the Black population and the Other-races population have been substantially higher than the birth rate for Whites.[10] The Black birth rate has paralleled that of Whites, meaning that the subtle increases and declines in the birth rates have been shared by these two groups. The trends for Other races and for Hispanics have not paralleled the White trend to the same degree: the rate for Other races has shown more fluctuation during the 1980's, while the Hispanic crude birth rate appears to have declined during the same

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[9] Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1018, *op. cit.*, p.10.

[10] If the parents of a newborn child are reported to be of different race, the National Center for Health Statistics codes the race of the child according to the race of the father, unless the father is White, in which case the child's race is coded according to the race of the mother. An exception occurs if the mother is Hawaiian or part Hawaiian, in which case the child is coded Hawaiian (Asian or Pacific Islander, for the present application). This system of coding race results in slightly higher fertility rates for Blacks than would occur if race of child were determined directly from race of mother. For Other races, the difference is likely to be greater. However, this fact is not sufficient to explain the interracial comparisons shown in figure 8 and table N. See National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1986, Vol. I, Natality, Section 4; DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1123. Public Health Service, Washington, 1988.

Table M. **Annual Measures of Fertility: 1930 to 1988**

(Resident population. Rates are per 1,000 mid-year population)

Calendar year	Crude birth rate[1]	General fertility rate	Total fertility rate
1988	15.9	67.2	[2] 1,931
1987	15.7	66.1	[2] 1,880
1986	15.6	65.4	1,836
1985	15.8	66.2	1,843
1984	15.5	65.4	1,806
1983	15.5	65.8	1,803
1982	15.9	67.3	1,829
1981	15.8	67.4	1,815
1980	15.9	68.4	1,840
1979	15.6	67.2	1,808
1978	15.0	65.5	1,760
1977	15.1	66.8	1,790
1976	14.6	65.0	1,738
1975	14.6	66.0	1,774
1974	14.8	67.8	1,835
1973	14.8	68.8	1,879
1972	15.6	73.1	2,010
1971	17.2	81.6	2,267
1970	18.3	87.9	2,480
1969	18.0	86.5	2,465
1968	17.7	85.7	2,477
1967	18.0	87.6	2,573
1966	18.6	91.3	2,736
1965	19.6	96.6	2,928
1964	21.3	105.0	3,208
1963	22.0	108.5	3,333
1962	22.7	112.2	3,474
1961	23.6	117.2	3,629
1960	23.9	118.0	3,654
1959	24.2	119.9	3,705
1958	24.5	120.0	3,693
1957	25.3	122.7	3,760
1956	25.2	121.0	3,682
1955	25.0	118.3	3,574
1954	25.3	117.9	3,537
1953	25.1	115.0	3,418
1952	25.1	113.8	3,355
1951	24.9	111.4	3,267
1950	24.1	106.2	3,091
1949	24.5	107.1	3,110
1948	24.9	107.3	3,109
1947	26.6	113.3	3,274
1946	24.1	101.9	2,943
1945	20.4	85.9	2,491
1944	21.2	88.8	2,568
1943	22.7	94.3	2,718
1942	22.2	91.5	2,628
1941	20.3	83.4	2,399
1940	19.4	79.9	2,301
1939	18.8	77.6	[3] 2,238
1938	19.2	79.1	[3] 2,288
1937	18.7	77.1	[3] 2,236
1936	18.4	75.8	[3] 2,207
1935	18.7	77.2	[3] 2,250
1934	19.0	78.5	[3] 2,294
1933	18.4	76.3	[3] 2,235
1932	19.5	81.7	[3] 2,383
1931	20.2	84.6	[3] 2,467
1930	21.3	89.2	[3] 2,600

[1] Data are for the resident population, and differ from table 5, which shows crude birth rates for the total population including Armed Forces overseas. Prior to 1970, births occurring in the United States to nonresidents of the United States are included. Alaska is included since 1959, Hawaii since 1960. Births are corrected for underregistration through March 31, 1970.

[2] Estimated total fertility rates for 1987 and 1988 are based on indirect standardization and 1986 final age-specific birth rates.

[3] Total fertility rates for 1930-39 based on births adjusted for underregistration from National Center for Health Statistics (unpublished data consistent with birth rates published in National Center for Health Statistics, *Fertility Tables for Birth Cohorts by Color: United States, 1917-73*, April 1976) and female resident population from Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 311.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986*, Vol. 1, Natality, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1123, Public Health Service, Washington, 1988, tables 1-1 and 1-6; National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces and deaths for 1987. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 36, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1120, Public Health Service, Hyattsville, MD, p. 1; and unpublished data.

period.[11] A reasonable explanation for this observation lies with the heavy impact of immigration on these two groups, which has brought about changes in their composition with respect to childbearing patterns.

While a portion of the variation in the crude birth rate by race and Hispanic origin is a result of the age structure, differences in actual levels of fertility have played a role as well. As shown in table N, the age-independent total fertility rate has shown a trend for Blacks essentially parallel to the trend for Whites during the 1980's, although at a level about 25 percent higher. The total fertility rate for Other races has also been higher than for Whites, but has not shown the decline in the early part of the decade and subsequent rise that was exhibited by the rest of the population.

Noting that the fertility rates of Blacks and Others have been higher than those of Whites raises the question of whether the shifts in the racial composition of the population documented in the last section can explain the rise in fertility from 1984 to 1988. Our data do not support this contention. A race-adjusted total

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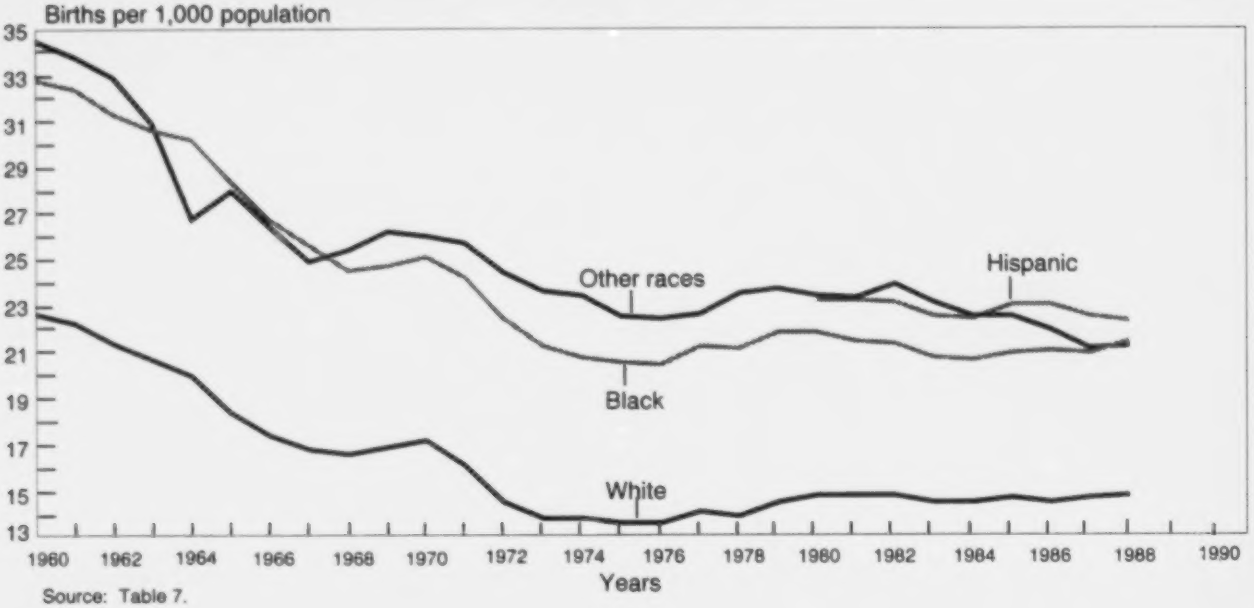
[11] Hispanic births for calendar year 1987 and the first part of calendar year 1988 are based on data from the June, 1987 and June, 1988 supplements to the Current Population Survey. (See section on "Definitions, Sources, and Methodology"). While these survey data show a decline in Hispanic fertility, it is not sufficiently large to meet the criteria for statistical significance.

Figure 8.
Births per 1,000 Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1960 to 1988



Source: Table 7.

fertility rate,[12] computed by holding the race distribution constant at 1980 levels, reaches a level of 1,800 in 1984 and 1,921 by 1988, nearly as high as the 1,931 computed from the actual age-specific rates in table M. A virtually identical result (1,799 in 1984, 1,921 in 1988) is obtained by adjusting the rate for the 1980 proportion Hispanic by age. In other words, neither the increasing proportion of Hispanics nor the increasing proportion of Blacks and Others (Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Eskimos, or Aleuts) from 1984 to 1988 explains much of the modest increase in the Nation's fertility levels from 1984 to 1988.

Trends in Mortality: Improved Life Expectancy in an Aging Population

The crude death rate reached a level of 8.8 per 1,000 population in 1988, corresponding to a total of 2,170,000

Table N. **Total Fertility Rates, by Race: 1980 to 1988**

(Rates per 1,000 women)

Calendar year	All races	White	Black	Other races	Ratio Black/White	Ratio Other/White
1988	1,931	1,834	2,331	2,415	1.27	1.32
1987	1,880	1,791	2,245	2,366	1.25	1.32
1986	1,836	1,741	2,227	2,418	1.28	1.39
1985	1,843	1,754	2,196	2,453	1.25	1.40
1984	1,806	1,718	2,154	2,426	1.25	1.41
1983	1,803	1,713	2,147	2,456	1.25	1.43
1982	1,829	1,739	2,194	2,513	1.26	1.44
1981	1,815	1,725	2,203	2,417	1.28	1.40
1980	1,840	1,742	2,249	2,413	1.29	1.38

Source: Computed from data in National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986*, Vol. 1, Natality, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1123, Public Health Service, Washington, 1988; National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces and deaths for 1987. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 36, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1120, Public Health Service, Hyattsville, MD; and unpublished data.

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[12] The race-adjusted total fertility rate is computed in the same manner as previously described for the total fertility rate, except that each age-specific fertility rate is adjusted for the race distribution (White, Black, and Other) as of July 1, 1980. Thus, the race-adjusted total fertility rate as of 1988 can be interpreted as the total fertility rate that would have been computed in 1988 if the fertility of each 5-year age-race group of women had been as observed in 1988, but the proportional distribution of each female age group by race had been unchanged since 1980.

deaths, including deaths to the Armed Forces overseas. The crude death rate is the highest observed since 1976, a result of the continued aging of the population, not a worsening of mortality conditions. In fact, life expectancy has increased throughout the period since World War II, although the improvement saw a distinct slowing after 1982.

The opposing effects of the aging population and the improvement in mortality on the resident crude death rate can be seen in table O. Like the crude birth rate, the crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 residents) does not accurately represent trends in mortality conditions, as it is heavily dependent on the age structure of the population. Since 1930, this indicator has declined by 2.5 points, from 11.3 deaths per 1,000 population to 8.8 in 1988, reaching a low point of 8.5 in 1979, and again in 1982 (table 5). The age-adjusted rate, which eliminates the effect of the age structure on the death rate, showed a drop from 12.5 per 1,000 population in 1930 to 5.4 per thousand in 1988.[13] This means that if the distribution of

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[13] The age-adjusted death rate is computed as a weighted average of age-specific death rates for 11 age categories, where each category is weighted by the proportion of the total resident population enumerated in the census of 1940 in that category. Thus, the age-adjusted crude death rate for the total resident population in 1988 can be roughly interpreted as the crude death rate that would be observed in 1988 as a result of 1988 age-specific mortality rates if the age structure had remained unchanged since 1940. This indicator is affected by changes or differences in age distribution within the 11 age categories, most of which are 10-year groups. For further information, see National Center for Health Statistics: *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A. DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1122. Public Health Service, Washington, 1988, Section 7, p. 19.

Table O. **Annual Measures of Mortality: 1930 to 1988**

(Resident population. Rates are per 1,000 mid-period population)

Calendar year	Crude death rate[1]	Age-adjusted death rate[2]	Life expectancy at birth
1988	8.8	5.4	74.9
1987	8.7	5.4	74.9
1986	8.7	5.4	74.8
1985	8.7	5.5	74.7
1984	8.6	5.5	74.7
1983	8.6	5.5	74.6
1982	8.5	5.6	74.5
1981	8.6	5.7	74.2
1980	8.8	5.9	73.7
1979	8.5	5.8	73.9
1978	8.7	6.0	73.5
1977	8.6	6.0	73.3
1976	8.8	6.2	72.9
1975	8.8	6.3	72.6
1974	9.1	6.6	72.0
1973	9.3	6.9	71.4
1972	9.4	7.0	71.2
1971	9.3	7.0	71.1
1970	9.5	7.1	70.8
1969	9.5	7.3	70.5
1968	9.7	7.4	70.2
1967	9.4	7.3	70.5
1966	9.5	7.4	70.2
1965	9.4	7.4	70.2
1964	9.4	7.4	70.2
1963	9.6	7.6	69.9
1962	9.5	7.5	70.1
1961	9.3	7.4	70.2
1960	9.5	7.6	69.7
1959	9.4	7.5	69.9
1958	9.5	7.6	69.6
1957	9.6	7.8	69.5
1956	9.4	7.6	69.7
1955	9.3	7.6	69.6
1954	9.2	7.6	69.6
1953	9.6	8.0	68.8
1952	9.6	8.2	68.6
1951	9.7	8.3	68.4
1950	9.6	8.4	68.2
1949	9.7	8.5	68.0
1948	9.9	8.8	67.2
1947	10.1	9.0	66.8
1946	10.0	9.1	66.7
1945	10.6	9.5	65.9
1944	10.6	9.7	65.2
1943	10.9	10.2	63.3
1942	10.3	9.9	66.2
1941	10.5	10.3	64.8
1940	10.8	10.8	62.9
1939	10.6	10.7	63.7
1938	10.6	10.9	63.5
1937	11.3	11.7	60.0
1936	11.6	12.2	58.5
1935	10.9	11.6	61.7
1934	11.1	11.9	61.1
1933	10.7	11.6	63.3
1932	10.9	11.9	62.1
1931	11.1	12.1	61.1
1930	11.3	12.5	59.7

[1] Data are for the resident population, and differ from table 5, which shows crude death rates for the total population including Armed Forces overseas. Prior to 1970, deaths occurring in the United States to nonresidents are included. Alaska is included since 1959, Hawaii since 1960.

[2] Age-adjusted death rates use the age distribution of the total population of the United States enumerated in 1940 as a standard. For 1988, indirect standardization is used, assuming the age pattern of death rates for 1987.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics: *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1122, Public Health Service, Washington, DC, 1988, tables 1-1, 1-2, and 6-5; National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces, and deaths: United States, 1987, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 36, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, MD, tables 5 and 7; National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces, and deaths: United States, 1988, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 37, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 89-1120, Hyattsville, MD, table 7; and unpublished data.

the population by age had remained constant as observed in 1940 and mortality conditions had changed as they actually did, the death rate would have been reduced by more than half during the 58-year period. The life expectancy at birth, also independent of age structure, increased by 15.2 years during the 1930-87 period. The relatively modest decline in the crude death rate until 1982 indicates that declining mortality was generally more than sufficient to overcome the effect of the aging of the population.

The slowing improvement in mortality for females since 1982. The crude death rate did not continue its decline after 1982, in spite of a slowing in the growth of the population 65 years and over (indicated in the previous discussion of the age distribution). The reason for the lack of decline in the crude death rate was a sharp reduction in the rate of improvement in mortality, as measured by age-independent indicators. This slowdown in the rate of improvement was most pronounced among women 65 years of age and over. Table P shows the trend in the life expectancy at birth, the percent of births surviving to age 65, and the life expectancy at age 65 by sex from various life tables produced by the National Center for Health Statistics since 1940. Table Q shows the average annual percent change for these indicators. The latter table shows that in each of the three decades from 1940 to 1970, there was more rapid improvement in life expectancy at birth for females than for males. Female mortality improved more rapidly than male mortality both in the probability of an infant surviving to age 65 and in the expected years of life remaining at 65. From 1970 to 1982, the life expectancy at birth improved more rapidly for males than for females, but this was almost entirely due to differential improvement in mortality under 65 years of age. From 1982 to 1987, improvement in male mortality outpaced improvement in female mortality both above and below age 65; in fact, female life expectancy at age 65 fell slightly. The differential improvement in mortality between men and women can also be seen in the difference in their life expectancy at birth. This gap stood at 6.8 years in 1987, down from 7.3 years in 1982. This compares to a difference in life expectation between the sexes of 4.3 years in 1940.

This reduction in the rate of improvement in mortality conditions after 1982, and the apparent interruption in the improvement for females, were brought about by a variety of causes of death. Table R shows the age-adjusted death rate for a number of different causes in 1972, 1982, and 1986, with the average annual percent decline for the intervals 1972 to 1982 and 1982 to 1986. The six categories shown accounted for about 82 percent of all deaths in 1986 (86 percent in 1982 and 90 percent in 1972). Diseases of the heart, which accounted for nearly half of all deaths, showed declines in both the age adjusted mortality rate and the proportion of all deaths. The reduction since 1982 in the age-adjusted rate for this enormous source of mortality maintained the pace of the previous decade for males (2.6 percent

Table P. **Selected Life Table Indicators, by Sex: 1939 to 1987**

Year (January 1 to December 31)	Total			Male			Female		
	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65
1987[1]	74.9	79.0	16.9	71.5	73.4	14.8	78.3	84.6	18.6
1986	74.8	78.8	16.8	71.3	73.1	14.7	78.3	84.6	18.6
1984	74.7	78.6	16.8	71.2	72.8	14.6	78.2	84.3	18.6
1982	74.6	78.1	16.8	70.9	72.0	14.5	78.2	84.1	18.8
1979-81	73.9	77.1	16.5	70.1	70.6	14.2	77.6	83.5	18.4
1969-71	70.7	71.9	15.0	67.0	64.3	13.0	74.6	79.7	16.8
1959-61	69.9	71.1	14.4	66.8	64.2	13.0	73.2	78.5	15.8
1949-51	68.1	67.6	13.8	65.5	61.6	12.7	71.0	74.1	15.0
1939-41	63.6	60.4	12.8	61.6	55.8	12.1	65.9	65.5	13.6

[1] Based on provisional data.

Source: a) U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940, *United States Life Tables and Actuarial Tables: 1939-1941*, by Thomas N.E. Greville, Washington, 1946.

b) U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, *United States Life Tables: 1949-51*, Vital Statistics Special Reports, Vol. 41, No. 1, November 23, 1954.

c) U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics, *United States Life Tables: 1959-61*, Vol. 1, No. 1, Washington, December, 1964.

d) National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1969-71, Vol. 1, No. 1, *United States Life Tables: 1969-71*, DHEW Pub. No. (HRA) 75-1150, Public Health Service, Rockville, MD, May, 1975.

e) National Center for Health Statistics: United States life tables. *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1979-81*, Vol. 1, No. 1, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1150-1, Public Health Service, Washington, August, 1985.

f) National Center for Health Statistics: *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1982, 1984, and 1986. Vol. 1, Natality. DHHS Pub. Nos. (PHS) 87-1100, (PHS) 88-1100, and (PHS) 88-1123, Public Health Service, Washington.

g) National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces, and deaths, United States, 1987, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 36 No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, MD; and unpublished data.

Table Q. **Average Annual Percent Change in Selected Life Table Indicators: 1940 to 1987**

Year	Total			Male			Female		
	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65
1986-87	0.18	0.22	0.49	0.31	0.44	0.84	0.04	0.02	0.21
1984-86	0.04	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.18	0.46	0.04	0.13	-0.07
1982-84	0.13	0.32	-0.15	0.26	0.54	0.21	0.00	0.14	-0.43
1980-82	0.45	0.65	0.98	0.52	0.97	1.00	0.37	0.35	0.94
1970-80	0.43	0.69	0.96	0.45	0.94	0.90	0.39	0.47	0.92
1960-70	0.12	0.11	0.42	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.16	0.63
1950-60	0.26	0.52	0.40	0.20	0.42	0.16	0.32	0.57	0.55
1940-50	0.68	1.13	0.77	0.61	0.99	0.54	0.74	1.23	0.97

Source: Computed from table P; 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 refer to life tables for the 3-year period surrounding these dates.

Table R. **Selected Causes of Death as a Percent of All Causes, and Age-adjusted Death Rates, by Cause of Death: 1972, 1982, and 1986**

(Resident population)

Cause of death and sex	As a percent of deaths[1]			Age-adjusted death rate (per 100,000)[2]			Average annual percent change in age-adjusted death rate[3]	
	1972	1982	1986	1972	1982	1986	1972-82	1982-86
All causes:								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	701.8	553.8	541.7	-2.4	-0.6
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	921.9	733.1	709.1	-2.3	-0.8
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	520.0	411.2	406.6	-2.3	-0.3
Malignant neoplasms:								
Total	17.6	22.0	22.3	130.7	132.5	133.2	0.1	0.1
Male	17.2	22.1	22.7	159.8	164.8	163.6	0.3	-0.2
Female	18.1	21.8	21.9	108.8	109.5	111.4	0.1	0.4
Diseases of the heart:								
Total	38.5	38.3	36.4	249.3	190.5	175.0	-2.7	-2.1
Male	38.7	37.7	35.4	344.5	264.4	238.2	-2.6	-2.6
Female	38.2	38.9	37.4	171.6	132.5	124.6	-2.6	-1.5
Cerebrovascular diseases:								
Total	10.9	8.0	7.1	65.0	35.8	31.0	-6.0	-3.6
Male	8.7	6.0	5.4	72.7	39.2	33.5	-6.2	-3.9
Female	13.6	10.2	9.0	59.1	33.2	29.0	-5.8	-3.4
Accidents:								
Total	5.9	4.8	4.5	52.0	36.6	35.2	-3.5	-1.0
Male	7.3	6.2	5.9	77.5	55.2	52.5	-3.4	-1.3
Female	4.1	3.1	3.0	28.0	18.9	18.7	-3.9	-0.3
Homicide and legal intervention:								
Total	1.0	1.1	1.0	10.3	9.7	9.0	-0.6	-1.9
Male	1.4	1.6	1.5	16.8	15.3	13.9	-0.9	-2.4
Female	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	0.5	-0.6
Suicide:								
Total	1.3	1.4	1.5	12.1	11.6	11.9	-0.4	0.6
Male	1.6	2.0	2.2	17.9	18.3	19.3	0.2	1.3
Female	0.8	0.7	0.7	6.9	5.4	5.1	-2.5	-1.4

[1] Cause as a percent of deaths is not adjusted for age distribution.

[2] Age-adjusted rates, for both males and females, use the age distribution of the total population in 1940 as a standard.

[3] Age-specific mortality rates for both sexes (total) in each age category are a weighted average of the rates for males and females in that category. However, the weighting varies with age. Therefore, the age-adjusted rate for both sexes is not a proper average of the male and female age-adjusted rate, and may change more or less rapidly than the rate for either sex alone.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1972*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A, DHEW Pub. No. (HRA) 76-1101; Health Resources Administration, Rockville, MD, 1976; National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1982*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 86-1122. Public Health Service, Washington, 1986; National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986*, Vol. II, Mortality, Part A, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1122, Public Health Service, Washington, 1988.

per year), but slowed substantially to 1.5 percent per year for females. The rate for cerebrovascular diseases (including stroke and cerebral hemorrhage) has not declined as rapidly from 1982 to 1986 as in the previous decade, but the reduction in the rate of decline has applied to men and women alike. The rate of death due to cancer (malignant neoplasms) has actually increased since 1972, although very gradually. For males, a small decline in the cancer death rate was registered after 1982; the death rate continued to increase for females.

Among the non-degenerative causes, accidents showed a reduction in mortality rates during both time periods, but this reduction came to a slowdown after 1982 for males, and a near halt for females. The rate of improvement in homicide mortality quickened after 1982, but the improvement until 1986 was consistently more rapid for males than for females. In spite of this, female mortality from this cause (4.1 deaths per 100,000 population, age adjusted) was still less than one-third that of males (13.9) in 1986. Suicide stands alone among the causes listed in showing more rapid improvement for women than for men since 1982.

The reduction since 1982 of the life expectancy advantage that women have historically enjoyed has many causes. It is apparent from the data in table R that degenerative diseases, such as heart disease and cancer, are by far the most important. The underlying causes associated with these diseases tend to develop in the human organism over a long period of time. In order to explain current trends in mortality from these causes, including their differentiation by sex, it is necessary to study the behavioral, environmental, or genetic risk factors that lead to these diseases over a long period of time, which is beyond the scope of this report.[14]

Mortality by race. The Black population had a crude death rate in 1988 of 8.5 per 1,000 population, lower than the rate of 9.1 for the White population (table S). The Other-races population had a substantially lower rate than either group, at 3.1 per 1,000. The crude death rate has been lower for Blacks than for Whites since 1974 (figure 9), primarily because of the more youthful age distribution, although there is evidence of more rapid improvement in mortality conditions among Blacks than Whites. For the Other-races population, the crude death rate has been consistently lower than that for Whites (and consistently declining) with both age distribution and age-specific mortality supporting the differential.

Age-adjusted comparisons of mortality among race groups, shown in table S for 1980 through 1988, indicate Blacks to have had consistently higher levels of

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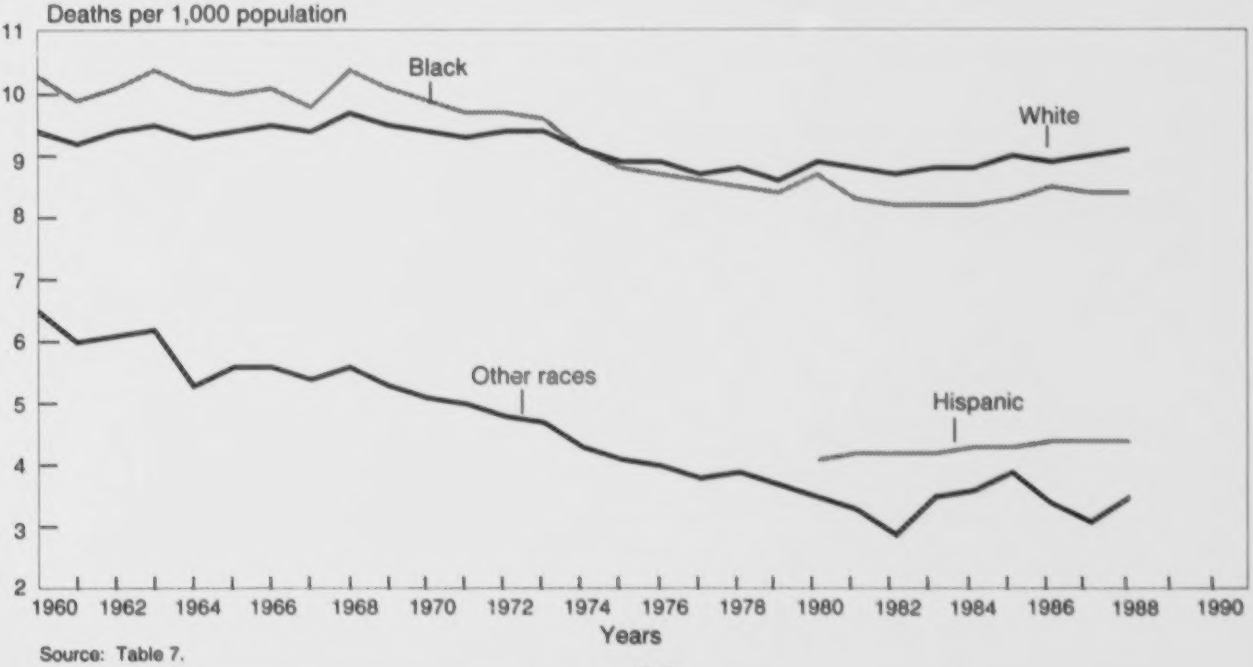
[14] For examples of research in this area, see Lois M. Verbrugge, "Recent Trends in Sex Mortality Differentials in the United States," *Women and Health*, Vol. 5(3), Fall, 1980, and Ingrid Waldron, "Sex Differences in Longevity," in U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, Second Conference on the Epidemiology of Aging.

Figure 9.
Deaths per 1,000 Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1960 to 1988



Source: Table 7.

Table S. **Crude Death Rate and Age-Adjusted Death Rate, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**

Calendar year	Crude death rate[1]					Age-adjusted crude death rate[3]			
	Total	Race			Hispanic origin[2]	Total	White	Black	Other races
		White	Black	Other races					
1988	8.8	9.1	8.5	3.1	4.4	5.4	5.2	7.7	3.0
1987	8.7	9.0	8.4	3.1	4.4	5.4	5.1	7.7	3.0
1986	8.7	9.0	8.5	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.2	7.8	3.2
1985	8.7	9.0	8.5	3.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	7.8	3.4
1984	8.6	8.9	8.3	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.2	7.7	3.4
1983	8.6	8.8	8.3	3.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	7.8	3.4
1982	8.5	8.7	8.2	3.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	7.8	3.4
1981	8.6	8.8	8.4	3.2	4.2	5.7	5.4	8.0	3.5
1980	8.8	8.9	8.8	3.4	4.1	5.9	5.6	8.4	3.7

[1] Rates are for the resident population, and may differ from table 7, which shows rates for the total population including Armed Forces overseas.

[2] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

[3] Age-adjusted rates for 1980 to 1986 are based on the age distribution of the population in 1940. Rates for 1987 and 1988 are based on provisional data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Rates for 1988 are computed by indirect standardization, using the 1987 age pattern of mortality rates and the 1940 age distribution of the total resident population.

Source: Same as table O. Hispanic crude death rates are consistent with population estimates in this report, and may not agree with NCHS data.

mortality than Whites. However, even with the adjustment for age distribution, the mortality of the Other-races population appears substantially lower than Whites. The lower age-adjusted death rate of the Others implies that age-specific death rates tend to be lower for this group than for Whites.

In the case of the Black population, the mortality difference with respect to Whites can be examined through life tables computed by the National Center for Health Statistics and the Bureau of the Census; some of these data are summarized in table T. The deficit in life expectancy at birth for Blacks relative to Whites stood at 11.1 years around 1940, and had declined to 6.0 years by 1980, and 5.6 years by 1984. There is no evidence of further decline in this difference since 1984. The trend in the mortality of Blacks relative to Whites for ages under 65 has been similar. The percent surviving from birth to age 65 in the life table for Blacks has improved substantially since 1940, yet little progress has been made

Table T. **Selected Life Table Indicators, by Race: 1939 to 1987**

Year	White			Black			Difference: White-Black		
	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65
1987	75.5	80.4	17.0	69.7	67.1	15.6	5.8	13.3	1.4
1986	75.4	80.2	16.9	69.4	66.7	15.4	6.0	13.5	1.6
1984	75.3	80.0	16.9	69.7	66.8	15.5	5.6	13.1	1.3
1982	75.1	79.5	16.9	69.3	66.0	15.4	5.9	13.5	1.5
1979-81	74.5	78.6	16.6	68.5	64.4	15.4	6.0	14.2	1.2
1969-71	71.6	73.9	15.1	64.1	56.1	14.2	7.5	17.8	0.9
1959-61[1]	70.7	73.1	14.4	63.9	56.0	14.0	6.8	17.1	0.5
1949-51[1]	69.0	69.9	13.9	60.7	48.6	13.6	8.3	21.2	0.3
1939-41	64.9	63.2	12.8	53.9	37.8	13.0	11.1	25.4	-0.2

[1] The 1949-51 and 1959-61 decennial life tables did not include tables for the Black population. The data shown here for these years refer to the Black-and-other-races population combined.

Source: a) U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940, *United States Life Tables and Actuarial Tables: 1939-1941*, by Thomas N.E. Greville, Washington, 1946.

b) U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, *United States Life Tables: 1949-51*, Vital Statistics Special Reports, Vol. 41, No. 1, November 23, 1954.

c) U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics, *United States Life Tables: 1959-61*, Vol. 1, No. 1, Washington, December, 1964.

d) National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1969-71, Vol. 1, No. 1, *United States Life Tables: 1969-71*, DHEW Pub. No. (HRA) 75-1150, Public Health Service, Rockville, MD, May, 1975.

e) National Center for Health Statistics: United States life tables. *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1979-81*, Vol. 1, No. 1, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1150-1, Public Health Service, Washington, August, 1985.

f) National Center for Health Statistics: *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1982, 1984, and 1986. Vol. 1, Natality. DHHS Pub. Nos. (PHS) 87-1100, (PHS) 88-1100, and (PHS) 88-1123, Public Health Service, Washington.

g) National Center for Health Statistics, Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces, and deaths, United States, 1987, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 36, No. 13, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1120. Public Health Service, Hyattsville, MD; and unpublished data.

in this proportion since 1984, whereas there has been some gradual improvement for Whites, even after 1984.

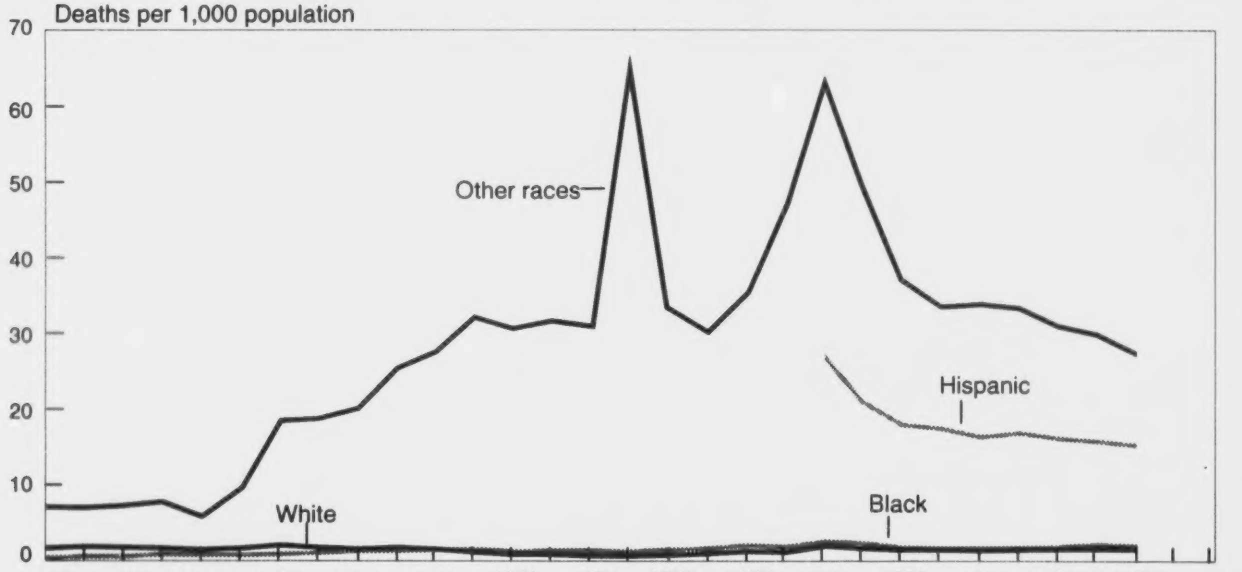
Although the mortality of Blacks has been considerably higher than that of Whites for ages under 65, there has been less difference for the older ages. The life expectancy at age 65 was slightly higher for Blacks than for Whites around 1940, although the difference had reversed by 1950. Since then, there has been a slight divergence of the trend that has favored Whites. Life expectancy at age 85 has been estimated higher for Blacks than for Whites—even in the 1980's.

For the Other-races population, the type of analysis afforded by life tables is not available. Moreover, mortality rates are sensitive to possible bias inherent in the race identification on death certificates relative to population censuses; so that any comparison of Other-races mortality with that of the larger race categories must be interpreted with extreme caution.[15] The difference in the age adjusted death rate between White and Other races in table S, showing lower mortality for Others, is nevertheless too great to be overlooked. A low level of mortality among young adult age groups of the Other-races population has been observed: in 1986, 0.9 deaths per 1,000 population 25 to 34 years of age, compared to 1.2 for Whites.[16] This could be explained by a very high level of immigration, if immigration to the United States is selective of a low risk of mortality. Apparent large mortality differentials among the elderly, which also favor Other races, could be influenced by environmental and behavioral factors, such as diet and smoking, both of which have been implicated in mortality from heart disease. Unfortunately, the data available to test such hypotheses are limited.

Mortality of the Hispanic population. Information available on the mortality of the Hispanic-origin population suggests that it is somewhat lower (higher life expectancy) than the population as a whole. However, the relatively low level of the crude death rate shown in figure 10 since 1980 is primarily the result of the comparatively youthful Hispanic age distribution.

The data available to study the mortality of the Hispanic population is far more scarce than for the race groups, primarily because most States do not specify Hispanic origin on death certificates. For the purpose of these estimates, Hispanic mortality was projected from a life table computed for the period around 1980 that implied a life expectancy at birth of 75.5 years.[17] A brief comparison between Hispanic life table indicators and

Figure 10.
Net Civilian Immigration per 1,000 Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1960 to 1988



Source: Table 7.

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[15] The determination of race or Hispanic origin on death certificates is generally carried out by local health officials, whereas the determination of these characteristics in the census is normally by self-identification. Because death rates rely on registered deaths for numerators and census-based population counts or estimates for denominators, the inconsistency between these two data universes can result in bias.

[16] Computed from data in National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1986,* Vol. II, Mortality, Part A. DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1122. Public Health Service, Washington, 1988, table 1-25.

[17] The method by which this life table is computed is discussed in "Definitions, Sources, and Methodology" to follow.

indicators for the entire population for the 1979-81 period is shown in table U. The Hispanic population is shown to have slightly higher life expectancy (lower mortality) than the population as a whole: an additional life expectancy at birth of 1.6 years, 3.0 additional percentage points in the probability of survival from birth to age 65, and 1.1 additional years of expected life at age 65. The slightly more favorable mortality conditions for Hispanics apply to both males and females. It should be emphasized that the Hispanic life table on which these indicators are based is not actually computed for the entire United States, but from a restricted population for which adequate data were available.

AIDS. Conspicuously absent from these considerations is the recent epidemic of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), which has become a major cause of concern both within the medical profession and in the population at large. The National Center for Health Statistics established HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) as a cause-of-death category for the first time in 1987. In that year, the number of HIV deaths was estimated by NCHS at 13,130, or 0.6 percent of all deaths. In 1988, the number increased to 16,210, or 0.7 percent of all deaths, giving AIDS a ranking of 15 among all causes of death. The age adjusted rates (per 100,000 population), by race and sex, were as follows:[18]

Race and sex	1987	1988
All races	5.3	6.5
Male	9.8	11.5
Female	1.0	1.5
White	4.3	5.0
Male	8.2	9.3
Female	0.5	0.8
Black	13.8	18.1
Male	24.9	31.9
Female	4.3	6.3

Because of the recency of the AIDS epidemic, it is not a major factor in the final data through 1986 shown in table R. Because the AIDS epidemic has not run its course, it is likely to become increasingly important as a cause of death in future years. Moreover, it will tend to counter the previously cited trend of diminishing sex differences in life expectancy for two reasons. First, males are much more likely to die of AIDS than females. Second, AIDS victims are concentrated in the young adult ages, so that mortality should have an impact on life expectancy that is larger than would be expected from its share of total deaths.[19] AIDS will also tend to work against the narrowing of the gap between Blacks and Whites in life expectation, as AIDS has affected Blacks more than Whites.

Table U. **Selected Life Table Indicators, Total and Hispanic Populations: 1979-81 Life Tables**

Population group	Life expectancy at birth	Percent surviving to age 65	Life expectancy at age 65
Total population	73.9	77.1	16.5
Male	70.1	70.6	14.2
Female	77.6	83.5	18.4
Hispanic population	75.5	80.1	17.6
Male	71.9	74.3	15.8
Female	79.1	85.7	19.4

Source: Hispanic origin life tables are unpublished, and supplied by Gregory Spencer, U.S. Bureau of the Census; life tables for the total population are from the National Center for Health Statistics: United States life tables. *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1979-1981*, Vol. 1, No. 1, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1150-1, Public Health Service, Washington, August, 1985.

The Trend in Net Civilian Immigration

The immigration of civilians across U.S. borders, while a smaller component of population change than natural increase, nevertheless continues to have an impact on population growth. It has also come to be a major factor in the trend in the distribution of the population by race and Hispanic origin. During calendar year 1988, the net civilian immigration to the United States (inmigration minus outmigration) was estimated to be 667,000, or 2.7 net immigrants per 1,000 population at mid-year (table 5). This amounted to 27.7 percent of the net change in the population. Net immigration in 1988 appears to be down slightly from the 689,000 observed in 1987 (2.8 per 1,000 population). A recent peak in immigration was reached in 1980, when the balance of immigrants over emigrants reached 845,000 (3.7 per 1,000 population), very likely the highest level of immigration in one year since World War I.

Immigration by major source. The major source of immigration (based on administrative data) has consisted of citizens of other countries establishing legal residence in the United States through application to the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). As shown in table V, these persons (legal alien immigrants) accounted for roughly 500,000 immigrants per year, with a gradually increasing trend during the 1980's.

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[18] National Center for Health Statistics: Annual summary of births, marriages, divorces, and deaths: United States, 1988. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 37, No. 13. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service. 1989.

[19] The life expectancy at birth is essentially an average number of years lived by a hypothetical cohort of births. Because AIDS deaths occur primarily to young adults, the number of years of life lost as a result of a single AIDS death is greater than for a death from a cause that affects older persons. Consequently, the impact of AIDS mortality on the life expectancy at birth is relatively greater than would be expected from the number of deaths.

A more sporadic source of immigrants has been the occasional wave of refugees, asylees, and other special-status arrivals, many of whom adjust to permanent resident status some years after their arrival. The concept of U. S. residence, as applied in the decennial census and the Census Bureau's population estimates, defines such individuals as U. S. residents as of the time of their arrival. An example of this type of immigration flow is the Mariel boatlift from Cuba in 1980, which made up the bulk of the 128,000 Cuban parolees and entrants cited in table V for that year. This event, combined with 155,000 refugees from Southeast Asia (Vietnam, Laos, and Cambodia) and 11,000 from Haiti brought the level of net civilian immigration in that year (845,000) to its post-World-War-I peak.

The estimate of net civilian immigration includes four other sources of immigration, for which no direct information exists, due to the absence of any administrative record of the migration event. One such source is the migration of U. S. citizens to the 50 States and the District of Columbia from U.S. possessions, primarily Puerto Rico. Using data on air passenger traffic, net migration from Puerto Rico has been estimated at between 21,000 and 44,000 annually since 1981. Migration of citizens to and from other United States possessions is assumed to be zero, due to lack of data and the small size of the populations of origin or destination. A second such source of migration is the movement of other civilian citizens in and out of the country. Dependents of Armed Forces stationed abroad make up the largest component of this group. The Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management provide information on military dependents and Federal employees residing abroad, and these data form the basis for the migration series shown in table V.[20]

This leaves two additional major sources of movement across United States borders for which no direct information on the migration event is available: 1) inmigration and outmigration of undocumented immigrants and 2) the emigration of legal United States residents to places outside the United States and its possessions. While there is no source of direct information as to the number of undocumented immigrants, the current series of population estimates since 1980 assume a net flow of 200,000 per year. Data on population and components of change shown in tables and graphs in this report do not allow for undocumented immigration during the 1970's or earlier, as there was no basis for estimating such an allowance at the time the intercensal estimates were produced.

Since that time, a number of research efforts have been undertaken to assess the size and net flow of the undocumented population into the United States. Research by Warren and Passel has produced an estimate of 2,057,000 undocumented immigrants counted in the census of April 1, 1980.[21] An estimated 1,131,000 of them were Mexican born; slightly over half of the total. Of the net undocumented immigrants counted in 1980, 1,517,000 entered the United States during the 1970's; 941,000 having entered between the beginning of 1975

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[20] Changes of residence in or out of the country among U.S. citizens not affiliated with the Federal government are excluded from this consideration. Their net migration is assumed to be zero.

[21] Robert Warren, and Jeffrey S. Passel, "A Count of the Uncountable: Estimates of Undocumented Aliens Counted in the 1980 United States Census," *Demography*, Vol. 24, No. 3 (August 1987), pp. 375-393.

Table V. **Net Civilian Immigration, by Major Source: 1980 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands)

Source of immigration	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988[1]
Net civilian immigration	845	718	626	605	615	650	660	689	[2]667
Legal alien immigrants[3]	482	500	470	478	492	519	524	548	516
Southeast Asian refugees	155	121	61	43	53	49	42	36	39
Haitian refugees	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban parolees and entrants	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net arrivals from Puerto Rico	11	21	44	40	31	39	35	30	37
Net arrivals of other civilian U.S. citizens	37	27	11	4	-1	4	18	35	35
Net undocumented immigration[4]	150	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Emigration of legal residents[4]	129	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160

- Represent zero.

[1] For all sources except Southeast Asian refugees, the second half of calendar year 1988 is projected on the basis of the year ending June 30, 1988. The number of Southeast Asian refugees is based on provisional monthly tallies provided by the Office of Refugee Resettlement.

[2] Southeast Asian refugees in 1988 include a small number of Amerasian arrivals. [3] Temporary residents from Cuba, Haiti, and Southeast Asia adjusting to permanent resident status are excluded from the number of legal immigrants; these persons are included by their year of arrival in the three subsequent categories in the table.

[4] Net undocumented immigration was assumed constant at 200,000 per year after April 1, 1980; zero for the first three months of 1980. Emigration was assumed to be 160,000 per year after April 1, 1980; 36,000 per year for the first three months of 1980. For explanation, see text.

Sources: Unpublished data supplied by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, consistent with the *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* for 1980 through 1987; Office of Refugee Resettlement, *Report to Congress: Refugee Resettlement Program*, 1981 through 1988, and unpublished data supplied by the Office of Refugee Resettlement; unpublished data supplied by the Department of Defense, the U.S. Office of Personnel Management, and the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

and the census of April 1, 1980. This apparent trend in undocumented immigration during the 1970's, along with more current data from supplements to the Current Population Survey in April 1983 and June 1986, formed the basis for the assumption of 200,000 per year in the more recently published estimates for the 1980's.[22]

The increase in net civilian immigration during the 1970's that would result from the inclusion of undocumented immigrants would be partly offset by an increase in the allowance for emigration from the United States, based on a reevaluation of the estimates. Published intercensal estimates for the 1970's were based on the assumption that 36,000 legal residents migrated out of the United States annually, and this assumption also underlies the estimates for the 1970's shown in the tables and charts of this report. Recent research indicates that the actual level of emigration during the decade was much higher, and has estimated the number of emigrants at 1,515,000.[23] The reason for this major upward revision was a substantial increase in the estimate of the number of foreign-born emigrants, which was previously assumed to be a very small component of total emigration. For the 1980's, a level of 160,000 emigrants per year has been assumed, of which 133,000 are foreign born, and 27,000 native born. Further research, using July 1987 Current Population Survey interviews of resident relatives of persons living overseas, provides support for this assumption.[24]

Taking both of these adjustments into account would imply that net civilian immigration during the intercensal decade of the 1970's was between 300,000 and 400,000 higher than shown in table L and tables 5 through 8. While the measurement of net civilian immigration is by no means an exact science, it is apparent that undocumented immigration emerged as a major component of net civilian immigration during the 1970's, and has remained so in the current decade.

Legal immigration by national origin. The emergence of undocumented immigration, with its large Mexican component, has been one of two major changes that have occurred in the demographic character of immigration to the United States since the mid-1960's. The second—and more important—is a major shift in the origins of legal immigrants from Europe to Asia. Prior to 1965, immigration quotas were based on the distribution of the U.S. population by national origin in 1920, but no limits were imposed on immigration from the Western Hemisphere. Amendments to the Immigration and Nationality Act in 1965 abolished the national origin of the population as a basis for quotas, allowing countries with little historical representation in the population, primarily in Asia, to become major suppliers of immigrants. The shift in origin of immigration has been reinforced by legal emphasis on family reunification, which has favored immigrants from more recently popular origins. Limits to immigration from the Western Hemisphere were also established.[25] The impact of these developments was restricted to the legal alien component of immigration, but this remains the largest component. Superimposed on this change in U.S. immigration policy have been major political upheavals in Southeast Asia, which have provided many residents of this area with a motivation to migrate to the United States. This has further reinforced the shift from Europe to Asia as a major source of foreign immigrants.

This change in the country of origin of immigrants can be seen in tables W and X, which show the numerical and percent distribution by major region of birth for new legal residents of the United States.[26] The data in table W include refugees at time of arrival, corresponding to the first four sources of migration shown in table V (shown for years ending June 30 rather than calendar years). Additional regional detail is provided by table Y, which shows United Nations macro- and micro-regions of birth for three 6-year periods.[27] The number of immigrants native to Asia rose rapidly during the 1960's and 1970's, peaked in 1980 at 344,000, and has maintained a continued high level, in excess of 250,000 annually, since then. The rise until 1980 was brought about by the emergence of Southeast Asia—specifically

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[22] Jeffrey S. Passel and Karen A. Woodrow, "Change in the Undocumented Alien Population in the United States, 1979-1983," *International Migration Review*, Vol. 21 (No. 4, Winter), pp. 1304-1334. See also Karen A. Woodrow, Jeffrey S. Passel, and Robert Warren, "Preliminary Estimates of the Undocumented Immigration to the United States, 1980-1986: Analysis of the June 1986 Current Population Survey," *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section of the American Statistical Association*, August, 1987.

[23] Robert Warren, "Alien Emigration from the United States: 1963 to 1974," unpublished paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, Pa., April 26-28, 1979; Robert Warren and Jennifer Marks Peck, "Foreign-Born Emigration from the United States: 1960 to 1970," *Demography*, Vol. 17, No. 1, February, 1980, pp. 72-84; Robert Warren and Ellen Percy Kraly, "The Elusive Exodus: Emigration from the United States," *Population Trends and Public Policy*, No. 8, Population Reference Bureau, 1985; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census Preliminary Evaluation Results Memorandum Series, No. 113, "Methodology for Developing Estimates of Coverage in the 1980 Census Based on Demographic Analysis: Immigration Statistics (Legal)," by Jeffrey S. Passel and J. Gregory Robinson, 1987.

[24] Karen A. Woodrow and Jeffrey S. Passel, "Estimates of Emigration Based on Sample Survey Data from Resident Relatives," U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished.

[25] Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, Ninety-Sixth Congress, "U.S. Immigration Law and Policy: 1952-1979, a Report Prepared at the Request of Senator Edward M. Kennedy, Chairman, Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, May, 1979.

[26] "Asia," as used in tables W, X, and Y, refers to the Asian continent as a region of birth, and should not be confused with the race designation "Asian or Pacific Islander". Immigrants born in Western South Asia are generally not identified as Asian or Pacific Islander. Similarly, persons of Latin American birth are not all of Hispanic origin, as some Caribbean countries (e.g. Haiti and Jamaica) do not have Hispanic populations. Race of immigrants is determined by country (as opposed to continent or region) of birth on the basis of census distributions. For further explanation, see section on "Definitions, Sources, and Methodology".

[27] United Nations, *Demographic Yearbook, 1984*.

Table W. **Legal Alien Immigrants and Refugees, by Region of Birth: 1970 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year (July 1 to June 30)	All regions[1]	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America	North America	Oceania	U.S.S.R
1987-88[2]	586	19	267	64	215	13	4	3
1986-87	555	17	252	57	211	11	4	2
1985-86	573	17	271	60	206	11	4	3
1984-85	550	17	264	59	190	12	4	4
1983-84	538	16	253	58	191	11	4	6
1982-83	509	14	238	52	182	11	3	8
1981-82	591	15	292	55	201	11	4	13
1980-81	670	15	312	60	257	12	4	10
1979-80	732	14	344	60	286	14	4	9
1978-79	486	12	215	60	177	14	4	3
1977-78	486	11	172	69	205	18	4	6
1976-77	389	9	167	62	132	10	4	6
1975-76	403	8	180	64	131	8	4	8
1974-75	468	7	233	69	144	8	3	5
1973-74	390	6	131	80	161	8	3	1
1972-73	389	7	124	91	152	9	3	1
1971-72	387	7	121	89	156	11	3	1
1970-71	397	7	103	96	174	13	3	1

[1] A small number of immigrants of unknown place of birth or born aboard ship are included.

[2] For 1987-88, the number of immigrants is provisional. The distribution of immigrants by region of birth is based on final data for years ending September 30, 1987 and September 30, 1988 (available since the population estimates were completed) supplied by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Note: Regions are United Nations macro-regions, as described in the United Nations, *Demographic Yearbook, 1984*. Immigrants from Mexico are included with Latin America, but not North America. Temporary residents from Cuba, Haiti, and Southeast Asia adjusting to permanent resident status are excluded from the tally for America, Asia, and all regions, but parolees and refugees from these areas are included at time of arrival.

Source: Unpublished data supplied by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, consistent with *Annual Report: Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1970 through 1978; *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* for 1979 through 1987; *Immigration Statistics: Fiscal Year 1988—Advance Report*; Office of Refugee Resettlement, *Report to Congress: Refugee Resettlement Program*, 1981 through 1988, and unpublished data supplied by the Office of Refugee Resettlement.

Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos—as a major source of refugees in the wake of the Vietnam conflict. This was supplemented, both before and after 1980, by substantial rises in the number of new permanent residents native to China (including Taiwan), the Philippines, India, and Iran.

The number of immigrants of European birth declined until 1983, when it reached a low point of 53,000, then rose slightly to 64,000 in 1988 (table W). Most of this decline during the 1970's occurred among Southern Europeans, primarily Italian, Portuguese, and Greek natives, who had made up a large portion of European

Table X. **Percent Distribution of Legal Alien Immigrants and Refugees, by Region of Birth: 1970 to 1988**

Year (July 1 to June 30)	All regions	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America	North America	Oceania	U.S.S.R.
1987-88	100.0	3.3	45.6	11.0	36.6	2.2	0.7	0.5
1986-87	100.0	3.1	45.4	10.3	38.0	2.0	0.7	0.4
1985-86	100.0	3.0	47.2	10.5	36.0	2.0	0.7	0.5
1984-85	100.0	3.1	48.0	10.8	34.5	2.1	0.7	0.7
1983-84	100.0	2.9	47.0	10.7	35.5	2.1	0.7	1.1
1982-83	100.0	2.8	46.7	10.2	35.8	2.2	0.7	1.5
1981-82	100.0	2.5	49.4	9.3	34.0	1.9	0.7	2.3
1980-81	100.0	2.3	46.5	8.9	38.3	1.8	0.6	1.5
1979-80	100.0	1.9	47.0	8.2	39.1	2.0	0.6	1.3
1978-79	100.0	2.6	44.3	12.3	36.3	2.9	0.9	0.6
1977-78	100.0	2.3	35.4	14.1	42.3	3.7	0.9	1.3
1976-77	100.0	2.4	42.8	16.0	33.9	2.5	1.0	1.4
1975-76	100.0	1.9	44.6	15.9	32.6	2.0	0.9	2.1
1974-75	100.0	1.4	49.8	14.7	30.7	1.6	0.7	1.1
1973-74	100.0	1.6	33.5	20.5	41.2	2.0	0.8	0.3
1972-73	100.0	1.7	32.0	23.5	39.2	2.4	0.8	0.4
1971-72	100.0	1.7	31.2	22.9	40.1	2.8	0.8	0.3
1970-71	100.0	1.7	26.1	24.1	43.8	3.4	0.7	0.2

Source: Computed from table W.

immigration in the early 1970's (table Y). Northern Europe (dominated by the United Kingdom) and Western Europe have shown little trend as a source of immigration since 1970, although both saw substantial declines in their share of immigrants during the late 1960's. Immigration from Eastern Europe has actually increased somewhat in the 1980's.

Latin America has remained consistently important as a native region for new immigrants, including legal immigrants. As shown in tables W and X, the trend since 1970 has generally kept pace with the level of immigration overall, so that the proportion of legal immigrants and refugees from this area has remained between about 35 and 40 percent. Although the major contributor of legal immigrants from this area has been Mexico, an increasing number of immigrants have come from Central and South America and "Other" Caribbean countries (primarily Jamaica and the Dominican Republic). Immigration from Cuba and Haiti peaked during the 1972-82 period (table Y).

As previously noted, these developments in the character and geographic origin of immigrants have initiated a new chapter in the formation of the racial and ethnic composition of the U.S. population. Largely because of the increasing number of persons native to eastern Asia among civilian immigrants, the Other-races population has come to grow at a far more rapid rate than Whites or Blacks, as previously discussed. Indeed, most of the growth in this population has been due to immigration. The impact of immigration on the population by race, and the Hispanic population, is illustrated through rates per 1,000 population in figure 10 (see also table L).[28] The rate of net civilian immigration per 1,000 population of Other races nearly doubled between 1965 and 1966, with the enactment of the change in the Immigration and Naturalization Act, reaching a level of 18.7 in 1966 (see table 7). Since 1970, it has remained

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[28] Net civilian immigration prior to 1980 excludes the effect of undocumented immigration as well as the previously cited upward revision in the estimate of legal emigrants.

Table Y. **Legal Alien Immigrants and Refugees, by Macro- and Micro-Region of Birth: 1970 to 1988**

(Numbers in thousands)

Region of birth	July 1, 1970, to June 30, 1976		July 1, 1976, to June 30, 1982		July 1, 1982, to June 30, 1988	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All regions[1]	2,434	100.0	3,355	100.0	3,311	100.0
Africa	41	1.7	76	2.3	101	3.0
Western Africa	10	0.4	23	0.7	35	1.1
Eastern Africa	9	0.4	17	0.5	29	0.9
Northern Africa	18	0.7	23	0.7	25	0.8
Middle Africa	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Southern Africa	3	0.1	11	0.3	9	0.3
Asia	892	36.7	1,502	44.8	1,545	46.7
East Asia	306	12.6	387	11.5	506	15.3
Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam	151	6.2	502	15.0	289	8.7
Other Eastern South Asia	229	9.4	291	8.7	343	10.3
Middle South Asia	126	5.2	211	6.3	304	9.2
Western South Asia	80	3.3	110	3.3	104	3.1
Europe	489	20.1	366	10.9	351	10.6
Eastern Europe	50	2.1	52	1.5	89	2.7
Northern Europe	85	3.5	104	3.1	110	3.3
Southern Europe	290	11.9	145	4.3	77	2.3
Western Europe	64	2.6	66	2.0	75	2.3
Latin America	917	37.7	1,258	37.5	1,195	36.1
Cuba and Haiti	140	5.8	216	6.4	86	2.6
Other Caribbean	218	9.0	297	8.9	335	10.1
Mexico	376	15.4	405	12.1	375	11.3
Central America	54	2.2	120	3.6	161	4.9
South America	128	5.3	220	6.5	237	7.2
North America	57	2.3	80	2.4	70	2.1
Oceania	19	0.8	25	0.7	23	0.7
U.S.S.R.	18	0.8	48	1.4	26	0.8

[1] Includes a small number of immigrants of unknown place of birth or born aboard ship.

Note: Regions are United Nations micro- and macro-regions, as described in the United Nations, *Demographic Yearbook, 1984*, except for the separation of Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam from Eastern South Asia, and the separation of Cuba and Haiti from the Caribbean. Immigrants from the United Kingdom are included with Northern Europe, but not Western Europe. Temporary residents from Cuba, Haiti, and Southeast Asia adjusting to permanent resident status are excluded from the tally for Latin America and Asia, but parolees and refugees from these areas are included at time of arrival.

Source: Same as table W.

in the range of 25 to 40 per 1,000, except for two exceptional years, 1975 and 1980. In 1975, this rate soared to 66.8, with the conclusion of the Vietnam conflict, and in 1980 it reached another peak at 64.0. In 1988, the rate was a relatively modest 27.5 per 1000, yet 227,000 of the 378,000 increase in the Other-races population was explained by net civilian immigration.

Larger in number but smaller in rate has been the impact of immigration (both documented and undocumented) on the Hispanic population. The rate of net immigration per 1,000 population was 27.3 in the last three quarters of 1980 (including the Mariel boatlift), but dropped to 21.2 in 1981, and declined steadily to 15.5 in 1988 (table 7). This decline in rate is due to the rapidity of the increase in the denominator—which is the Hispanic population—and not to the decline in the number of immigrants. The numerical estimate of Hispanic net immigration has remained close to 300,000 per year since 1980 (an average of 302,000 per year). The number of net undocumented immigrants of Hispanic origin assumed in these estimates is 141,000 per year; while net legal immigrants of Hispanic origin (including refugees, and net migration from Puerto Rico) have averaged 161,000 per year.

While the undocumented component of net civilian immigration has had a major effect on the Hispanic population, it probably had relatively minor impact on the racial balance of net civilian immigration. Unpublished data consistent with previously cited research by Warren and Passel shows the estimated undocumented immigrants counted in 1980 to have a racial distribution quite similar to the total population of the United States at the time of the 1980 census, although slightly favoring races other than White or Black.[29]

DEFINITIONS, SOURCES, AND METHODOLOGY

Definition of the Population

Estimates of the U.S. population shown in this report cover three population definitions: total population including Armed Forces overseas, resident population, and civilian population. Estimates of resident population, including the monthly series from 1970 to 1988 shown in table 9, and the totals for 1980 to 1988 shown in table 2, are consistent with the decennial censuses of April 1 of 1970 and 1980, and conform to the definition of United States residence applied in these counts.[30] The estimates of total population shown in table 5, 6, and 9 are consistent with all decennial censuses since 1940, with the addition of the Armed Forces stationed outside the 50 States and the District of Columbia, as reported by the five branches of the Armed Forces in the U.S. Departments of Defense and Transportation. The civilian population, shown annually for 1980 to 1988 in table 3 and monthly from 1950 through 1988 in table 9 is defined as the census-consistent resident population minus Armed Forces stationed within the United States, as reported by the branches of the Armed Forces. None of the population estimates shown in these tables make any allowance for undercount of United States residents in the census.

The resident population used in these estimates includes residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, but excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United States sovereignty or jurisdiction (principally American Samoa, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, and Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands), and other American citizens living overseas.

Modifications to the 1980 Census

Although the enumeration of total population in the censuses was adopted as a standard for the estimates, two changes were made to census tabulated distributions. The first affected the distribution of the population by race, the second affected the distribution of the population 75 years of age and over by age.

Modification of the distribution by race. A substantial modification was made to the race distribution as reported by 1980 census results, which did not affect either the total population or the distribution by age and sex. Reporting of race in the 1980 census was inconsistent with the way race is classified in the major data sources used to develop the population estimates (such as births, deaths, Medicare data, and previous censuses). Because of the need for comparability between the racial groupings used in the population estimates and in the census, either estimates data or census counts had to be modified. Since the data do not readily exist for modifying the population estimates data base (which consists of historical series of birth and death data, immigration records, past censuses, etc.), it has been necessary to redistribute the 1980 census data to conform to the historical categories of the estimates.

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[29] Of the 2,057,000 undocumented immigrants estimated by Warren and Passel to have been counted in the 1980 census, unpublished estimates indicate that about 84 percent were White, 10 percent were Black, and 6 percent were Other.

[30] The intercensal estimates for the 1970's were adjusted to be consistent with both the 1970 and the 1980 count, but the 1980 count available at the time of their completion was 226,504,825. The 1980 census count was subsequently revised to 226,545,805, which forms the basis for the estimates from July 1, 1980 forward.

The modification is consistent with categories defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as specified in OMB Directive 15.

In brief, the modification procedure involves the reassignment of race based on detailed cross-tabulations of race and Hispanic origin from sample and complete-count census data.[31] The modification distributes the persons originally in the "Other" (not specified) race category to the three modified race groups shown in this report: White, Black, and Other races. The modification resulted in the addition of 6,340,941 persons to the White category, 188,389 persons to the Black population, and 228,989 persons to the Asian or Pacific Islander category in 1980 (comparing the first and fourth columns of table Z).

All persons added to the above three groups had reported themselves to be of "Other" (not specified) race; they had not marked one of the 14 categories specified on the 1980 census form (White, Black, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, American Indian, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, Eskimo, or Aleut). The large majority of these persons identified themselves as being of Hispanic origin, based on the response to a separate question on Hispanic origin (Spanish origin, in 1980 census terminology). The Hispanic and non-Hispanic components of this category were each allocated to one of the major race categories. Table Z compares the distribution of the 1980 census cross-classified by race and Hispanic origin based on actual reporting with the "OMB-consistent" distribution used as the basis for the post-censal estimates. Table AA compares the distributions for the subcategories of Other races.

The method of distributing the "Other" (not specified) category of race to the major classified race categories consisted in determining what race was implied by the combination of responses to the race and Spanish origin questions on the 1980 census questionnaire. The cross-classification of race and Spanish origin, before and after the modification, is shown in table Z. The "Other" (not specified) category was first divided into those who reported themselves as Hispanic in the Spanish origin question and those who did not.

Table AA. **Resident Population of Other Races, by Specific Race: April 1, 1980**

Race	Census report	OMB-consistent distribution
Other races	11,679,158	5,149,828
American Indians and Alaska Natives	1,420,400	1,420,400
Asians and Pacific Islanders	3,500,439	3,729,428
"Other"	6,758,319	—

The distribution by race of each of these two categories, briefly, was as follows:

1. Persons who marked the "Other" (not specified) race category and who reported a Hispanic origin on the Spanish origin question (5,841,810 persons) were distributed to race according to the type of Spanish origin reported. Mexican-American responses were assumed to be White. All other Hispanic origin types (Puerto Rican, Cuban, etc.) were distributed pro rata to the White and Black population according to the distribution of persons in the same Hispanic type category who reported themselves to be White or Black. This allocation was done for each age-sex category at the county level and aggregated to the national level. Of the 5,841,000 persons in this category, 150,879 were added to the Black population (raising the Black Hispanic count from 390,352 to 541,731), 5,690,931 were added to Whites (raising the White Hispanic count from 8,115,256 to 13,806,187). No persons of Hispanic origin and "Other" (not specified) race were allocated to the new Other-races population.

2. Persons who marked the "Other" race category and reported they were not of Spanish origin in response to the Spanish origin question (916,509 persons) were distributed by race according to a highly detailed coding of race in the sample data from the census. The distribution was done on the total population in this category for each State to

Table Z. **Resident Population, by Race and Hispanic Origin, Reported in the 1980 Census and Modified: April 1, 1980**

Race	Census report			OMB-consistent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic origin	Not Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic origin	Not Hispanic origin
All races	226,545,805	14,608,673	211,937,132	226,545,805	14,608,673	211,937,132
White	188,371,622	8,115,256	180,256,366	194,712,563	13,806,187	180,906,376
Black	26,495,025	390,852	26,104,173	26,683,414	541,731	26,141,683
Other races	11,679,158	6,102,565	5,576,593	5,149,828	260,755	4,889,073
Specified race	4,920,839	260,755	4,660,084	5,149,828	260,755	4,889,073
"Other" (not specified)	6,758,319	5,841,810	916,509	—	—	—

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[31] The modification procedure is described in detail in Jeffrey S. Passel, "Procedures for Producing Preliminary OMB-Consistent Modified Race Data from the 1980 Census by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin for States and Counties," U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 (unpublished).

Table BB. **Resident Population, by Race, Consistent with the 1970 Census and OMB Modified: April 1, 1980**

Distribution	All races	White	Black	Other races
Preliminary 1970-consistent distribution	226,504,825	195,140,559	26,623,711	4,740,555
Final 1970-consistent distribution	226,545,805	195,173,337	26,630,557	4,741,911
Final OMB-consistent distribution	226,545,805	194,712,563	26,683,414	5,149,828

obtain factors for allocating this category to the White, Black, and Asian or Pacific Islander categories. (The American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut category was unaffected). These factors were then applied to each age-sex group of the "Other" (not specified), non-Hispanic population in each county to distribute the population by race, and summed to produce national totals.

As a result of this modification within the not-Hispanic category, the Asian or Pacific Islander category was increased by 228,989 persons at the national level (from 3,500,439 to 3,729,428, shown in table AA). These persons were composed (based on the sample data) primarily of Asian or Pacific Islander responses written in by the respondent but not listed on the census form. Also included were some racially mixed responses and locally defined groups that could be stipulated to be Asian or Pacific Islander. The non-Hispanic Black population was increased by 37,510 persons by this allocation (from 26,104,173 to 26,141,683, shown in table Z). Nearly half of this increase consisted of persons not of Hispanic origin who wrote in their race as Cape Verdean.

The balances of both categories were the result of a pro rata allocation of two groups. Some persons who were not Hispanic, from the Spanish origin question, but gave a Hispanic response (non-Mexican) to the race question were allocated pro rata by type of Hispanic response to the Black category in basically the same manner as the reported Hispanics discussed previously. (Persons who gave their race as Mexican were classified as White). Finally some nonresponses were allocated to White, Black, and Other races pro rata on the basis of the race distribution of the non-Hispanic population that reported race. The Other races component of this group was assumed to be entirely Asians or Pacific Islanders.

The proportions of the sample non-Hispanic "Other" (not specified) responses so determined for reclassification to the Black or Asian and Pacific Islander categories from the sample data were applied to the non-Hispanic "Other" responses, by county, in the 100 percent count. The remainder of the category not so classified as Black or Asian or Pacific Islander by this scheme was classified as White; 650,010 persons. The only major category tabulated in the 1980 census results that was unaffected by the OMB modification was the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut category, which remained as enumerated: 1,420,400 persons.

Discontinuity of estimates by race before and after 1980. This modification of the race distribution of the 1980 census achieved fundamental consistency with distributions in the preceding censuses. However, some discontinuity between the censuses of 1970 and 1980 remain, as detailed in table BB.

A small portion of the discontinuity (40,980 persons) did not relate to the race distribution, but was a consequence of the revision of the total population counted in the 1980 census. The intercensal estimates of the 1970's were based on a preliminary tabulation of 1980 census results summing to a national population of 226,504,825. Estimates for dates since the 1980 census are based on the final census count of 226,545,805. The race distribution of the difference of 40,980 persons was modified by imputing the OMB distribution of the enumerated Other-races category (specified and unspecified) previously described to the Other races portion of the 40,980 difference. This distribution, shown in the first two rows of table CC, was included in the "net change" column for calendar year 1980 in tables 5 and 7, and for the year ending June 30, 1980 in tables 6 and 8, along with error of closure.

In tables 7 and 8, which show components of change by race, the discontinuity of 40,980 due to the revision of

Table CC. **Change in Resident Population due to Revision of Census Count and Change in the Definition of Race: April 1, 1980**

Type of change	All races	White	Black	Other races
Change due to revision of count:				
Number	40,980	32,778	6,846	1,356
Percent	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Change due to race definition:				
Number	—	—460,774	52,857	407,917
Percent	—	-0.24	0.20	8.60

the census count is obscured by a much larger discontinuity caused by changes in the way race is defined. This latter discontinuity has a large proportionate impact on the Other-races population (last two rows in table CC). It exists because the 1970-consistent definition of race used in the intercensal estimates differs from the OMB-modified definition as applied to the 1980 census and currently used for the postcensal estimates. Three specific differences can be identified:

1. Persons reporting themselves as Asian Indians were classified as White before 1980, and are reported as Asian or Pacific Islander after 1980.
2. Hispanics of unspecified race were distributed only for each State total in the 1970-consistent definition, rather than for sex-race-county groups, as was done for current estimates.
3. The reclassification of non-Hispanic "Other" (not specified) in the 1970-consistent distribution was accomplished by simply assigning 20 percent of this category to Asian or Pacific Islander, the rest to White; rather than the later, sample-based procedure described above and used for current (post-1980) estimates.

As a result, there are 460,774 fewer Whites in the OMB-consistent population used since 1980 than in the 1970-consistent population used for the intercensal estimates, 52,857 more Blacks, and 407,917 more Other races. This discontinuity is concentrated in the year in tables 7 and 8 that includes April 1, 1980, and is most noticeable through a large spurious percent increase in the Other-races population (17.64 in 1980 as shown in table 7, 16.34 in 1979-80 as shown in table 8). Most of this is a result of the fact that Asian Indians, 361,531 in number, would be defined as White in the 1970 census, and in the intercensal estimates. The remainder of the discontinuity evident in tables BB, CC, 7, and 8 is a consequence of: a) the reclassification of about 46,000 additional persons, all non-Hispanic "other" (not specified), in the Asian or Pacific Islander category for the post-1980 base, b) the reclassification of 37,000 more non-Hispanic "other" as Black, and c) the reclassification of about 15,000 additional Hispanic "other" as Black.

Modification of the age distribution of persons 75 and over. A second modification of the 1980 census tabulations that was incorporated in these estimates was a redistribution of the population 75 years of age and over by age within each sex-race group. This revision was necessitated by two observations, 1) there was evidence of substantial overreporting of age 79, and 2) information on the number of deaths by age indicated that the census had tabulated too many persons in the extreme elderly (over 90 years) age groups.

The excessive reporting of age 79 was the result of the fact that 1900 was a highly preferred year of birth among persons uncertain when they were born, and about three quarters of this exaggerated cohort was age 79 on April 1, 1980. The modification was accomplished by "smoothing" the age group 75 to 79 by single year of age, with no change in the total population of the 5-year group.

The evidence for the problem of overreporting of age among the most elderly was based on an analysis of deaths to Medicare enrollees.[32] The age distribution of these deaths is based on the decedent's year of birth, as reported at the time of enrollment in the Medicare program. Age at enrollment for Medicare is generally well documented, due to the legal requirement that enrollees be 65 years of age or older when they enroll. On the other hand, the age distribution of the elderly census population relies on reports of age or year of birth by respondents, often by other household members, or by administrators of custodial institutions. Also, in the absence of a report, age may be randomly allocated as part of the processing of census results, based on responses to other census questions. As a result, there is a serious risk of age misreporting among persons aged 85 and over. For this reason, the Medicare data were deemed more reliable as a basis for the age distribution of the population 85 and over than the census.

The specific method that was used to adjust the census age distribution relied on Medicare deaths as the principal data source.[33] Known as the "method of extinct generations," this procedure consists of inferring the population of an age group by summing the deaths in all subsequent years to persons born the same year, until the birth cohort is extinct.[34] Because the required age distribution was for a recent year, it was necessary to project deaths by year of birth until the year 2015.[35] In the interest of maintaining the consistency of the population estimates with the enumerated total population, it was assumed that the total population 85 and over by sex and race from the 1980 census was accurate.[36]

For each sex-race group (White males, White females, Black and Other males, Black and Other females) deaths by age were projected to age 125, and these projected deaths were used to estimate the population of each single year of age from 85 to 100 and over by the method of extinct generations. The resulting age distribution was adjusted pro rata to sum to the population 85 and over. A comparison of the census population 85 and over by age tabulated from the 1980 census with the 1980 base population used in our estimates is shown in table DD. The modification resulted in a 57 percent reduction in the number of persons 100 years of age and older. The 95-to-99 category was reduced by 13 percent; the 90-to-94 category by two percent. As a result of this, the 85-to-89 category was increased by three percent.

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[32] Unpublished data supplied by the Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Finance Administration.

[33] The results of this procedure are in the form of unpublished data, supplied by Prithwis das Gupta, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

[34] Vincent, Paul, "La Mortalite des Vieillards," *Population*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (April-June, 1951), pp. 181-204.

[35] This was accomplished by computing cohort ratios of deaths by age for adjacent 3-year periods: the ratio of deaths age x+1 in 1980-82 to deaths age x in 1979-81. These ratios were multiplied by deaths age x in each year of the projection to obtain deaths age x+1 in the following year.

[36] For the present application, the procedure was initially carried out for the July 1, 1980, population and projected back to April 1. The results were adjusted to exactly reproduce the enumerated population 85 and over as of the census date.

Estimation of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin

Estimates of the U.S. population by sex for the three major race groups, White, Black, and Other, were derived by updating the total population including Armed Forces overseas at the time of the last census, year by year, through the components of population change. The estimates of the Hispanic population were derived the same way, although they were developed independently of the race estimates, and the sources for the components of change were different. The following formula was applied for each sex-race group, and for male and female Hispanics:

(1)Last census count of resident population,
+ (2) Armed Forces overseas on the census date,
+ (3) births to resident women,
- (4) deaths, including deaths to the Armed Forces overseas,
+ (5) net civilian immigration (comprising the groups shown in table V),
+ (6) net inductions into the Armed Forces from overseas, to obtain the total U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas,[37]
- (7) Armed Forces overseas on the estimate date, to obtain *resident population,*
- (8) Armed Forces in the United States on the estimate date, to obtain *civilian population.*

For the Asian or Pacific Islander and American Indian populations, data on the Armed Forces overseas were not available. To overcome this problem, estimates shown in table J for Other races, American Indians, and Asians or Pacific Islanders were carried out for the resident population, rather than the total population including Armed Forces overseas. "Net inductions to the Armed Forces from overseas" was replaced by "net movement of the Armed Forces from overseas to the United States," which was estimated for Other races, and allocated pro rata to the two specific race categories.

Distribution of Sex-Race and Sex-Hispanic Origin Groups by Age

The cohort-component method. The standard procedure for estimating the age distribution of a population, which can be applied to any sex-race category, starts with the age distribution of the total population at the

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[37] For pre-1980 intercensal periods, a pro rata share of the error of closure is added at this point to obtain a population estimate consistent with both the initial and the final census.

Table DD. **Population 75 Years Old and Over, by Age Group, Reported and Modified: April 1, 1980**

Age group	Reported in census	Modified	Age group	Reported in census	Modified
75 years and over	9,968,822	9,968,822	90-94 years	556,592	544,899
			90 years	175,900	170,350
75-79 years	4,793,722	4,793,722	91 years	140,003	134,404
75 years	1,111,480	1,116,769	92 years	101,492	103,690
76 years	1,028,927	1,034,257	93 years	78,233	78,317
77 years	951,774	955,246	94 years	60,964	58,138
78 years	828,866	879,733			
79 years	872,675	807,717	95-99 years	131,079	114,532
			95 years	46,219	41,990
80-84 years	2,935,033	2,935,033	96 years	32,789	29,480
80 years	723,049	723,049	97 years	23,471	20,179
81 years	640,276	640,276	98 years	16,215	13,592
82 years	566,548	566,548	99 years	12,385	9,291
83 years	527,982	527,982			
84 years	477,178	477,178	100 years and over	32,194	14,004
85-89 years	1,520,202	1,566,632	85 years and over	2,240,067	2,240,067
85 years	412,549	419,321			
86 years	350,655	365,270			
87 years	306,906	311,305			
88 years	236,314	259,275			
89 years	213,778	211,461			

census date. Each single-year age group of a given category (White males, Hispanic females, etc.) is "aged" 1 year, with the next year's zero age group defined by the births during the year. The population is then estimated by subtracting deaths by age, adding net civilian immigration by age and net recruits to the Armed Forces from overseas by age. This procedure, known as the cohort-component method, updates the age distribution one year, and exactly reproduces the total population by race or Hispanic origin previously estimated, as all of the steps are additive.

A major weakness of the cohort-component method concerns the presence of an undercount in the census base population that is highly differentiated by age. The cohort-component procedure, in "aging" each age group through the estimating period, would cause the age pattern of the undercount to become older as well. This would impair the year-to-year comparability of the estimated age groups. A variant of the cohort-component method, known as the *inflation-deflation method,* effectively addresses this problem, provided that estimates are available for the proportions of the actual population that the census enumerates in each age group (net coverage rates). These coverage rates have been estimated for the three major race groups, by age and sex, so the inflation-deflation method (discussed below) could be applied in the computation of the age-sex-race estimates. Coverage ratios have not been reliably estimated for the Hispanic-origin population, so the simpler cohort-component procedure was applied to the population of Hispanic origin. To correct for spurious irregularities in the single-year age distribution for Hispanics, the 1980 census age distribution was smoothed using Sprague multipliers.

The inflation-deflation method. The object of this method is to preserve the actual pattern of population change by age rather than by birth cohort (a group of persons born during the same year). The census population base for a category (e.g. Black males), including Armed Forces overseas is "inflated" by dividing each age-sex-race group by its coverage rate to adjust for estimated net census undercount. The resulting inflated groups (age, sex, and race) are carried forward, or "aged," as in the cohort-component procedure, adding births to get age zero in each year, subtracting deaths, and adding net civilian immigration (and net recruits to the Armed Forces from overseas). This produces an estimated population by age that has built into it an adjustment for the net undercount. (This adjusted population is shown in table A-1 for April 1, 1980, and July 1, 1988). The estimates for each age group are then "deflated" to census levels to remove the net undercount, using the same coverage rates. Unlike the cohort-component procedure, this operation is not precisely additive, so a small pro-rata adjustment is necessary to guarantee that the age groups will sum to the sex-race total previously estimated.

Although the precise amount of undercount in the 1980 census is not known, the inflation-deflation method, even based on approximate coverage rates, provides superior results to the conventional cohort-component method.[38]

The coverage factors (table A-2) used in this report were derived from estimates of net census undercount developed by the method of demographic analysis. In this method, estimates of the population in age-sex-race categories for the census date are developed based on data essentially independent of the census; including birth, death, and immigration statistics, expected sex ratios, Medicare data, and life tables. These estimates are then compared to the corresponding census counts to yield estimates of net census undercount.[39]

Simulations using a range of undercount estimates show relative insensitivity of the population estimates to assumptions regarding the level of the undercount although they are sensitive to assumptions regarding the distribution of the undercount. The insensitivity to level occurs because the assumed undercount is both added to the initial (census) population and subtracted from the final (estimated) population. Fortunately, the age patterns, race differences, and sex differences in net undercount, as measured by the coverage estimates based on demographic analysis, are believed to be quite robust with regard to possible errors in the underlying data and assumptions.

Estimation of the Components of Population Change

Aside from the evaluation of census coverage and reporting of characteristics, there are few pitfalls in the methods of producing estimated population from the components of change: change in population is, in demographic accounting terms, the straightforward addition and subtraction of births, deaths, and residential mobility in and out of a defined territory. The aging of a population, moreover, is defined precisely by the passage of time between reference dates. Far more problematic is the estimation of the components of population change themselves, with their age-sex-race distributions, which often depends on incomplete data and indirect procedures.

Births and deaths: estimates by age, sex, and race. The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), Department of Health and Human Services tabulates births, by sex and race, and deaths, by age, sex, and race, for the resident population. Final tabulations are based on an accounting of all events that occur within the United States to U.S. residents and are reported to NCHS. When the estimates in this report were produced, final data were available through 1986. NCHS supplied provisional data for 1987 and 1988. The provisional estimates of "All other" (Black and Other races) births for 1987 and through June of 1988 were distributed pro rata to Black and to Other races using final 1986 data. For the second half of 1988, the Black and Other births were prorated using final 1987 data that became available since the July 1, 1988 estimates were produced.[40] The Current Mortality Sample of death certificates from NCHS formed the basis for a distribution of provisional estimates of resident deaths by race. Data provided by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard have been used to estimate deaths of military personnel.

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[38] Prithwis das Gupta and Jeffrey S. Passel, "A Critical Review of the Census Bureau's Inflation-Deflation Method," U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished, 1984.

[39] U.S. Bureau of the Census, "The Coverage of the Population in the 1980 Census," 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Vol. PHC-E4, by Robert E. Fay, Jeffrey S. Passel, and J. Gregory Robinson, pp. 19-20.

For all years, Medicare data are used to determine the distribution of deaths to persons aged 70 and over by age. As previously discussed, Medicare is deemed a very reliable source of reported age at death for the elderly, as enrollees must prove their age upon admission to the program. Age 70 is chosen as the minimum age at which to rely on this source, because it can be assumed that most persons who enroll in Medicare will do so within five years of reaching age 65, which is the legal minimum age for enrollment. To allow for the small proportion of persons who are not enrolled for Medicare after age 70, the distribution of Medicare deaths by age in each sex-race group is adjusted to sum to the total deaths 70 years of age and over from NCHS reports.

In this report, the number of births was adjusted for underregistration through March, 1970. For the accounting of total population by sex and race, the correction was dropped after April 1, 1970, because it was estimated that the registration of births was over 99 percent complete. For estimates of the population age zero each year by the inflation-deflation method, births adjusted for underregistration were used (even after 1970) to estimate the population (by race and sex) adjusted for net census undercount. Along with all other age groups, age zero was then adjusted back to census level through multiplication by the coverage ratio.

Births and deaths: estimates for the Hispanic origin population. The estimation of births for the Hispanic population relies on more indirect procedures. Because Hispanic origin on birth certificates is not available for all States, there is no administrative source that provides a complete accounting of all Hispanic births in the Nation. NCHS provided the number of births to Hispanic mothers for 1980 through 1986 for those States that report them; 22 States in 1980 and 1981, 23 in 1982, and 24 since 1983. The reporting States account for nearly 90 percent of all Hispanic women 15 to 44 years of age enumerated in the 1980 census. Estimates of births for the national Hispanic population were obtained by dividing the reported births by the percentage of women 15 to 44 counted in the reporting States. This method assumes that the general fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15 to 44) for the Hispanic population in the non-reporting States equals the rate in the reporting States. From the end of 1986 through March 31, 1988, age-specific rates of childbearing for Hispanic women were computed from the June 1987 and June 1988 supplements to the Current Population Survey. These were applied to estimates of the number of Hispanic women by age to produce the number of births. For April 1, 1988, through December 31, 1988, births were estimated the same way except that the age-specific fertility rates are an average of estimates based on the Current Population Survey for the two years ending March 31 of 1987 and 1988.[41]

Administrative data on deaths to the Hispanic origin population, like the data on births, suffer from problems of incomplete reporting. Because mortality is less subject to short-term fluctuations than fertility, deaths were estimated from life-table-based age-specific survival rates, assumed constant through the estimating period (1980 to 1988).

The cohort component procedure used to estimate the Hispanic population by age and sex, because it is carried out year by year, provides a distribution of the population by age and sex that can be used to estimate deaths by age and sex for the year that follows. This is accomplished by applying life table survival ratios to the population by age and sex, which estimate, for each birth cohort, the number of persons that survive and the number that die by the next estimate date. The survival ratios are determined from a life table. For the present series of estimates, a life table was computed for the period from 1979 to 1981, and the resulting survival ratios were assumed to persist throughout the period of the estimates, until January 1, 1989.

The Hispanic life table for 1979 to 1981 was based almost entirely on two sources of data.[42] One was a 1979-81 life table for the Spanish-surnamed in California constructed by the California Center for Health Statistics.[43] The 1980 census Spanish surname list was used to determine both the population by age and sex and the number of deaths by age and sex for the California Spanish-surnamed population for the three-year period.[44] Deaths and population so derived provided age-specific death rates for the Spanish-surnamed population.

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[40] National Center for Health Statistics. Advance report of final natality statistics, 1987. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 38, No. 3 supplement, Hyattsville, MD. Public Health Service, 1989.

[41] Unpublished data supplied by Jeffrey S. Passel, U.S. Bureau of the Census. For operational reasons, births and deaths, as well as net civilian immigration, were first estimated for years ending March 31. Births and deaths for calendar years and years ending June 30, shown in tables 7 and 8 of this report, are determined by weighted averages.

[42] The complete life table was supplied by Gregory Spencer of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

[43] Oreglia, Anthony, "California Life Expectancy: Abridged Life Tables for California and Los Angeles County, 1979-81," California Center for Health Statistics, *Data Matters*, Report Register No. 83-01031 (July 1983).

The second major data source for the life table, used to estimate mortality for person aged 65 and over, was a file of Medicare enrollees and deaths to Medicare enrollees, supplied by the Health Care Finance Administration. Once again, the 1980 Spanish surname list was used to determine the Spanish-surnamed component of both population and deaths, from which age-specific death rates were computed. While Medicare data are available only for persons of eligible age (65 and over), they are especially useful for estimating the mortality of the elderly for two reasons; 1) deaths and population are both from the same data universe, and 2) because age must be proven to qualify for the program, there is relatively little chance of age misreporting.

The life table was produced by combining age-specific death rates obtained primarily from these two sources. For age zero, the death rate was computed as an average of the rate for California in 1979-81 with a 1980 rate computed for Texas.[45] The data base was broadened to include Texas because of uncertainty in the reliability of reporting of infant deaths. Mortality rates for the age groups 1 to 4 through 65 to 69 were from the California data. The rate for 70 to 74 was computed as the ratio of the rate for 70 to 74 to the rate for 65 to 69 from Medicare, multiplied by the 65 to 69 rate from California. The Medicare rates were used for ages 75 to 79 through 90 to 94. Because of the scarcity of deaths to Hispanics 95 years of age and over, mortality rates were adapted from factors developed from research done by the Social Security Administration[46] that applied to the entire population.[47]

Estimates of net civilian immigration. Net civilian immigration was derived by combining estimates for six major sources of immigration: (1) legal alien immigration, (2) refugees, (3) net arrivals from Puerto Rico, (4) net arrivals of other civilian citizens, (5) net undocumented immigration, and (6) emigration.

Legal alien immigration. Estimates of the number of legal alien immigrants entering the United States (excluding undocumented immigrants) were derived from statistics provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), Department of Justice. For the 1950's, the race distribution of immigrant aliens was supplied by the INS.[48] From July, 1961 to September, 1987, census data on the race of the foreign-born population by country of birth were used to estimate the race distribution of alien immigrants. For the period from mid-1961 to March, 1970, special 1970 census tabulations of the foreign-born population that entered the country from 1960 to 1964 and from 1965 to 1970 by race and sex were used to estimate immigrant race distributions for the first and second half of the 1960's. The tabulation of foreign-born entrants by country, race, and sex for 1965 to 1970 was also used to distribute the race of alien immigrants from April, 1970 to June, 1979, and a similar 1980 census tabulation for 1975 to 1980 was used to distribute—by both race and Hispanic origin—immigrants from July, 1979, to September, 1987.

The procedure used to distribute immigrants by race from census data was a pro rata allocation of immigrants by age, sex, and country of birth from the census tabulation of 5-year entrants. To take the post-1980 period as an example, the race distribution was estimated by assuming that male and female immigrants native to each country or group of countries in the 1980 tabulation had the same proportional distribution by race, at every age group, as the 1975-80 entrants of the same sex. A similar, but not identical logic was used to determine the proportion Hispanic. If between 10 percent and 80 percent of the 1975-80 entrants from a country were of Hispanic origin, alien immigrants born in that country were assumed to have the same proportion Hispanic as the 1975-80 entrants. Countries in this category included Panama, Brazil, Portugal, the Philippines, Cape Verde, and a small subgroup of the West Indies. Immigrants born in countries whose native 1975-80 entrants to the United States were more than 80 percent Hispanic were all assumed to be Hispanic. These countries were confined to Spain and the Spanish-speaking countries of Latin America. Immigrants born in the rest of the world (less than 10 percent Hispanic among 1975-80 entrants) were assumed to be non-Hispanic.

Refugees. Southeast Asian, Cuban, and Haitian aliens who entered the United States on a conditional basis and later adjusted to permanent resident status were added to the population estimates in the year of entry rather than the year that they appeared in official immigration statistics. Data on refugees and entrants to the United States were provided by the Office of Refugee Resettlement, Department of Health and Human

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[44] Jeffrey S. Passel and David L. Word, "Constructing the List of Spanish Surnames for the 1980 Census: An Application of Bayes' Theorem," presented at the 1980 meeting of the Population Association of America.

[45] Unpublished information provided by Jeffrey S. Passel of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

[46] Joseph F. Faber, "Life Tables for the United States: 1900 to 2050," Social Security Administration, Office of the Actuary, Actuarial Study No. 87 (September 1982).

[47] For a more detailed description of the Hispanic life table, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 995, *Projections of the Hispanic Population: 1983 to 2080*, by Gregory Spencer.

[48] For a more detailed description of the method of estimating immigration for the 1950's, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 310, *Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change by Age, Color, and Sex: 1950 to 1960.*

Services.[49] Race and Hispanic origin were determined for refugees directly by their country of origin: Southeast Asians were assumed to be Asian or Pacific Islander and not Hispanic, Cubans were assumed to be White and Hispanic, and Haitians were assumed to be Black and not Hispanic.

Net arrivals from Puerto Rico. Estimates of the net movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the United States mainland were based on the movement of airline passengers in and out of the San Juan airport, as reported by the Puerto Rico Planning Board. While most registered air passengers were not actually residential migrants, it was assumed that over a period of a year, the difference between departures from Puerto Rico and arrivals to Puerto Rico would approximate the number of net changes of residence from the island to the United States. Net residential migration was then determined as a centered 12-month moving average of the net air departures from Puerto Rico. Some spuriousness is inherent in this assumption, as not all arrivals or departures from the San Juan airport originate from or are destined for the United States mainland. A tourist arriving in Puerto Rico by ship (e.g. from another Caribbean location), then departing from San Juan by air would count only as a departure from Puerto Rico, increasing by one, erroneously, the net migration from Puerto Rico to the United States. The reverse would happen in the case of a tourist flying from the United States to Puerto Rico, then proceeding by ship to another outlying area or foreign country. The estimates tacitly assume that these two types of event cancel each other out.[50] The distribution by age and sex of net migration from Puerto Rico is based on the difference between the age-sex distribution of migrants arriving in the United States from Puerto Rico from 1975 to 1980, and the age-sex distribution of migrants from the United States to Puerto Rico, as reported in the 1980 census. All net migrants from Puerto Rico are assumed to be White and Hispanic.

Net arrivals of other civilian citizens. The category of net arrivals of other civilian citizens was estimated on the basis of the change in the number of civilian Federal employees overseas, their dependents, and the dependents of the Armed Forces overseas, as reported by the Department of Defense and the Office of Personnel Management. A change in the size of the overseas population of civilian U.S. citizens, minus its births (estimated by the number of births occurring in U.S. military hospitals located abroad) was assumed to indicate net movement to or from the United States.[51] The net movement of civilian citizens overseas not affiliated with the Federal Government (students, business persons, etc.) was not taken into account, and is therefore assumed to be zero. Data from the Office of Personnel Management were used to distribute the estimates of net civilian citizen arrivals by age, sex, and race.

Net undocumented immigration. Estimates of net undocumented immigration to the United States have been incorporated in the population estimates for all years since April, 1980, although we have no direct count of their number. The previously cited study by Warren and Passel inferred undocumented immigrants by comparing 1980 census data on the foreign born by year of entry and country of birth with INS data on legal immigration and registered aliens.[52] According to this analysis, 2,057,000 undocumented aliens residing in the United States were counted in the 1980 census, of whom 941,000 entered the United States during the 1975-80 period. Supplements to the April 1983 and June 1986 Current Population Survey were used to update the census estimates of undocumented immigration.[53] Although subject to some limitations, these studies found an annual net increase of 100,000 to 300,000 in the undocumented alien population for the 1980-86 period. On the basis of these studies, an estimate of 200,000 net undocumented immigrants for each year since 1980 has been used for the population estimates shown in this report.

The distribution by race is based on the distribution by country of the same undocumented immigrants in the 1980 census and census data on the race distribution of the foreign-born population by country. The number of undocumented aliens of Hispanic origin, (141,000 of the total 200,000 per year) is determined by the country of origin of the 941,000 undocumented immigrants counted in 1980 that arrived between 1975 and 1980. The age-sex distribution for the undocumented immigrants (Hispanic, and by race) is based on the age-sex distribution of the same group of 1975-80 undocumented arrivals.

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[49] Office of Refugee Resettlement, *Report to Congress: Refugee Resettlement Program*, January 31, 1988, and previous issues dating back to 1981.

[50] Other extraneous migratory events involving flights in and out of Puerto Rico, assumed to cancel each other out, are as follows:

a. Immigrants from foreign countries to Puerto Rico and to other outlying areas are counted with immigrants to the United States (as legal aliens).

b. Immigrants from other outlying areas and foreign countries to Puerto Rico are counted as migrants out of the United States.

c. Emigrants from Puerto Rico to other outlying areas and foreign countries are counted as migrants from Puerto Rico to the United States.

[51] For the purposes of this estimation procedure, the few deaths to the U.S. civilian population overseas, the balance of U.S. citizens who leave Federal employment but remain overseas, and the U.S. citizens living overseas who accept Federal employment was ignored.

[52] See Robert Warren and Jeffrey S. Passel, *op. cit.*, and Jeffrey S. Passel and Karen A. Woodrow, "Geographic Distribution of Undocumented Immigrants: Estimates of Undocumented Aliens Counted in the 1980 Census by State," *International Migration Review*, Vol. 18 (Fall, 1984), pp. 642-671.

[53] Jeffrey S. Passel and Karen A. Woodrow, "Change in the Undocumented Alien Population in the United States, 1979-1983," *International Migration Review*, Vol. 21, No. 4 (Winter, 1987), pp. 1304-1334; Woodrow, Passel, and Warren, *op. cit.*

Emigration of legal residents. Emigration of legal residents of the United States to foreign countries is the last component of net civilian immigration to be considered for which we have no direct administrative information since 1957. In that year, the Immigration and Naturalization Service stopped collecting data on emigrants.[54] The level of emigration for the 1970's was assumed in the development of the population estimates to be 36,000 per year, based on data on permanent arrivals from the United States published during the 1960's by various foreign countries and data provided by the Social Security Administration showing the migration of beneficiaries between the United States and foreign countries. As previously indicated, recent studies have provided evidence that the actual level of emigration during the 1970's was as high as 1,515,000, or an average of 151,500 per year. Estimates by Warren and Kraly of the emigration of foreign nationals, combined with an adjustment to include naturalized citizens, produced an estimate of 1.3 million foreign-born emigrants from April 1, 1970, to April 1, 1980, most of whom were not included in the previous estimate of 360,000 (36,000 per year).[55] As a result of these studies, the estimate of emigration used in postcensal population estimates for the period from April 1980 through the present has been increased to 160,000 per year. The previously estimated level of emigration for the 1970's (36,000 per year) has not been changed in this report or other published reports of the P-25 series, but will be revised in future editions of population estimates by age, sex, and race for the 1970's.

The estimated legal emigrants are distributed by race on the basis of 1970 census data on the race distribution of foreign-born *immigrants* from 52 countries that entered the United States between 1965 and 1970. The annual number of legal emigrants of Hispanic origin is estimated at 31,000, as follows.

1. The percent of Hispanic origin is computed by country of birth for foreign-born immigrants who entered the United States during 1975-80, based on the 1980 census.
2. These proportions are applied to estimates of foreign born emigration during 1975-79 by country.
3. The ratio of total Hispanic emigrants to total emigrants in 1975-79 is applied to the previously cited estimate of 133,000 foreign born emigrants per year for the 1980's.

Legal emigrants by age and sex are obtained from rates of emigration by age and sex determined for 1) the foreign-born population enumerated in the 1960 census, and 2) alien immigrants entering the country from 1960 to 1970, estimated in an analysis by Warren and Peck of the 1960 and 1970 census counts of the foreign-born.[56] These are applied to 1970-80 data on the foreign-born population and intercensal alien immigrants by race and Hispanic origin to obtain emigrants by age and sex. This distribution is adjusted to sum to the race and Hispanic totals previously estimated.

Net inductions into the Armed Forces from overseas. A final, minor component of population change, necessary to complete the accounting of total population including Armed Forces overseas, is net recruits (the excess of inductions over discharges) to the Armed Forces with respect to the overseas population. This is composed of the movement in and out of the five branches of the military by U.S. citizens residing outside the United States, primarily residents of outlying areas. It is estimated each year (from July 1 to July 1) as the change in the number of Armed Forces personnel whose preservice residence is outside of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. All of the net recruits are assumed to be White males, distributed to two age groups, 20 to 24 and 25 to 29, according to the distribution of the White male Armed Forces overseas estimated at mid-year (January 1). While the validity of this assumption has not been established, its impact on the estimates of population by age, sex, and race is very minor. For Hispanics, this component was treated as a residual, and was also of very little consequence.[57]

Error of closure. For the period prior to the 1980 census, there remains the error of closure. While not actually a component of population change, error of closure must be included in the accounting of differences between two past censuses. It is defined as the difference between (1) the population as shown by a census count and (2) the estimate of the population on that date as derived from the previous census count (e.g. 1970) and data on the components of population change for the intercensal period (e.g., 1970-80). For the 1970-80 period, the estimate of the error of closure is 4,590,000. Because this difference represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and differences in coverage of the two census counts, the size of the error of closure should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of the individual components or the census counts; it combines both classes of error. The extremely large error of closure in the 1970's (compared with published estimates of 300,000 in the 1960's and 3,000 in the 1950's) has been attributed to (1) improvements in census coverage, (2) failure of the post-1970 estimates to allow for the 2.1 million undocumented aliens counted in 1980, and (3) duplicate counting in the 1980 census.[58] In preparing the intercensal estimates shown in this report, the error of closure was distributed over the 10-year intercensal period in order to obtain a smooth transition between the 1970 and 1980 census counts.[59]

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[54] For information on the accounting of emigration prior to 1957, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 310, *op. cit.*

[55] U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census Preliminary Evaluation Results Memorandum Series, *op. cit.* The estimate of 1.3 million foreign-born emigrants during the 1970's was based on an estimate of 1,177,000 alien emigrants from Robert Warren and Ellen Percy Kraly, *The Elusive Exodus: Emigration from the United States*, Population Reference Bureau, Washington, DC. The estimate of 1,308,000 for total foreign-born emigrants assumes 90 percent of foreign immigrants to have been aliens and 10 percent naturalized citizens. See also Robert Warren and Jennifer Marks Peck, "Foreign-Born Emigration from the United States: 1960 to 1970," *Demography*, Vol. 17, No. 1 (May, 1980), pp. 71-81.

[56] Robert Warren and Jennifer Marks Peck, *op. cit.*

[57] Hispanic estimates were initially produced for the resident population and change in Armed Forces overseas was used as a proxy for net movement of Armed Forces from the United States to overseas. Consistent with this, net recruits to the Armed Forces from overseas for Hispanics were assumed to equal Hispanic deaths to the Armed Forces overseas.

Estimation of the Resident and Overseas Armed Forces

While not a component of population change, the number of Armed Forces stationed inside and outside the United States define the difference between the three population types estimated; total population including Armed Forces overseas, resident population, and civilian population. Estimates of the Armed Forces are based on data on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard (Department of Transportation). Reserve forces on 3 and 6 months active duty for training, National Guard reserve forces on active duty for four months or more, and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces and national guardsmen on shorter tours of training and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of U.S. Naval vessels homeported in the United States and not deployed to the overseas fleets are included in the United States resident population; those deployed to the overseas fleets and those homeported outside the United States are considered overseas. Estimates of the Armed Forces based on the Department of Defense and Department of Transportation data are used throughout for census dates, even though counts of the Armed Forces residing in the United States are obtained in the decennial censuses.

The distribution of the Armed Forces by age, sex, and race is based on data provided by the individual branches of the service for each July 1 estimate date and for the April 1, 1980, census date. The Hispanic origin component of the Armed Forces was estimated on the basis of data supplied by the Army and Marine Corps giving Hispanic military personnel inside and outside the United States by age and sex. It was assumed that the proportion of Hispanic origin in each age-sex group in the other three branches of the Armed Forces was equal to the proportion in the Army and Marines.

Symbols. In this report, a dash (—) means zero or round to zero, and "NA" means not available.

Rounding. The estimates shown in this report have been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ from the totals shown. Percents, rates, and averages are based on unrounded numbers.

RELATED REPORTS

The table shown below lists other Current Population Reports containing estimates related to those shown in this report and specifies the years for which consistent data are provided.

Type of population estimate	Years covered	Series P-25 number
United States:		
By age, sex, and race	1970-79	917
By age, sex, and race	1960-69	519
By age, sex, and race	1900-59	311
Total, monthly, by type of population	1970-89	1051
Total and components of change by race	1940-69	802
Total and components of change, by age, sex, and color	1950-60	310
States:		
Components of change and age	1980-88	1044
Components of change and age	1970-79	998

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[58] U.S. Bureau of the Census, "The Coverage of Population in the 1980 Census," 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Vol. PHC-E4, by Robert Fay, Jeffrey S. Passel, and J. Gregory Robinson, pp. 19-20.

[59] Incorporating the results of previously cited research on the number of undocumented immigrants and legal emigrants during the 1970's in the intercensal estimates for this decade would yield an error of closure 300,000 to 400,000 lower than the estimate of 4,590,000 cited here. Additional research by J. Gregory Robinson of the Bureau of the Census on components of population change for the 1950's and 1960's has estimated the error of closure for these decades to be 887,000 for the 1950's and 781,000 for the 1960's; higher than what is currently published, although still lower than any estimate for the 1970's.

Table 1. **Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988															
All ages	246 329	120 203	126 126	207 748	101 725	106 023	30 326	14 429	15 897	8 256	4 049	4 206	19 852	9 993	9 859
Under 5 years	18 456	9 446	9 009	14 879	7 630	7 249	2 802	1 423	1 379	775	393	382	2 123	1 081	1 042
Under 1 year	3 859	1 976	1 883	3 116	1 599	1 517	593	300	293	151	77	74	439	223	215
1 year	3 668	1 880	1 788	2 960	1 520	1 440	561	284	276	148	76	72	436	222	214
2 years	3 646	1 865	1 781	2 937	1 505	1 432	552	281	272	156	79	77	432	220	212
3 years	3 678	1 881	1 797	2 967	1 521	1 447	550	280	270	161	80	80	415	211	204
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 899	1 486	1 413	546	278	268	159	81	79	402	205	197
5 to 9 years	18 028	9 226	8 802	14 503	7 440	7 063	2 783	1 412	1 371	742	374	368	1 950	995	954
5 years	3 671	1 878	1 792	2 952	1 514	1 438	559	284	275	160	80	79	402	205	197
6 years	3 660	1 872	1 788	2 950	1 512	1 438	558	283	275	153	77	76	398	203	195
7 years	3 685	1 887	1 799	2 972	1 525	1 447	563	286	277	150	76	74	387	198	189
8 years	3 516	1 800	1 716	2 826	1 451	1 375	551	279	272	139	70	69	382	195	187
9 years	3 495	1 788	1 707	2 801	1 437	1 364	552	280	273	141	71	70	381	195	187
10 to 14 years	16 627	8 525	8 102	13 346	6 856	6 489	2 613	1 327	1 285	669	341	327	1 829	933	896
10 years	3 451	1 770	1 681	2 772	1 425	1 347	544	277	268	136	69	67	378	193	185
11 years	3 389	1 738	1 651	2 720	1 397	1 323	537	274	263	132	67	65	373	190	182
12 years	3 233	1 656	1 577	2 597	1 334	1 263	504	255	249	132	67	65	366	186	179
13 years	3 306	1 695	1 611	2 657	1 364	1 293	515	262	253	134	69	65	359	183	176
14 years	3 248	1 666	1 582	2 601	1 337	1 264	512	260	252	135	69	66	354	180	173
15 to 19 years	18 248	9 322	8 926	14 765	7 549	7 216	2 797	1 414	1 383	687	359	328	1 734	885	849
15 years	3 354	1 717	1 637	2 677	1 373	1 305	539	274	266	137	71	66	349	178	171
16 years	3 541	1 812	1 729	2 841	1 455	1 386	562	285	276	138	71	66	346	176	169
17 years	3 840	1 973	1 866	3 108	1 598	1 509	594	303	291	138	72	65	344	176	169
18 years	3 718	1 895	1 824	3 042	1 551	1 490	542	273	269	134	70	64	345	176	169
19 years	3 796	1 925	1 871	3 097	1 572	1 525	559	279	280	140	74	66	349	179	171
20 to 24 years	19 374	9 773	9 600	15 941	8 075	7 866	2 748	1 342	1 406	685	357	328	1 942	1 011	931
20 years	3 700	1 876	1 824	3 021	1 535	1 486	544	270	274	135	71	64	357	183	174
21 years	3 700	1 869	1 830	3 036	1 538	1 498	532	262	270	132	69	62	370	191	179
22 years	3 772	1 903	1 869	3 093	1 566	1 527	544	266	279	135	71	64	388	202	186
23 years	3 990	2 003	1 988	3 295	1 663	1 632	557	269	288	138	71	67	405	212	193
24 years	4 212	2 123	2 089	3 496	1 773	1 722	571	275	296	145	74	71	422	222	199
25 to 29 years	22 008	11 064	10 943	18 382	9 315	9 067	2 862	1 369	1 493	764	380	383	2 147	1 139	1 008
25 years	4 307	2 166	2 141	3 585	1 815	1 770	572	276	297	150	76	74	432	229	203
26 years	4 354	2 189	2 164	3 637	1 843	1 794	569	272	296	148	74	74	436	231	205
27 years	4 491	2 256	2 235	3 754	1 901	1 853	582	278	304	155	77	78	434	230	203
28 years	4 261	2 140	2 121	3 564	1 806	1 758	547	260	287	150	74	76	427	227	201
29 years	4 595	2 313	2 282	3 842	1 950	1 892	593	284	309	161	80	81	418	221	197
30 to 34 years	21 878	10 973	10 905	18 378	9 304	9 074	2 698	1 274	1 424	802	394	407	1 864	974	890
30 years	4 579	2 304	2 275	3 835	1 946	1 889	579	276	302	165	81	84	407	215	192
31 years	4 468	2 242	2 226	3 750	1 900	1 850	553	261	292	164	81	83	391	206	185
32 years	4 343	2 176	2 167	3 642	1 842	1 800	540	255	285	161	80	82	373	195	178
33 years	4 228	2 116	2 113	3 555	1 796	1 759	512	240	272	161	79	82	355	184	171
34 years	4 260	2 135	2 125	3 596	1 820	1 776	514	242	272	150	73	77	338	174	163
35 to 39 years	19 194	9 530	9 664	16 294	8 181	8 112	2 197	1 011	1 187	703	338	365	1 456	735	721
35 years	4 087	2 041	2 046	3 460	1 745	1 714	479	224	255	148	72	76	320	164	156
36 years	3 919	1 950	1 969	3 329	1 676	1 652	446	204	242	144	70	74	305	155	150
37 years	3 832	1 898	1 935	3 235	1 620	1 615	455	208	246	142	69	74	291	147	144
38 years	3 604	1 784	1 821	3 073	1 539	1 534	398	181	217	134	64	70	277	139	138
39 years	3 751	1 858	1 894	3 197	1 600	1 597	419	193	226	135	64	71	264	131	133
40 to 44 years	16 149	7 939	8 210	13 962	6 937	7 025	1 628	739	889	560	263	296	1 112	545	567
40 years	3 728	1 840	1 889	3 201	1 597	1 604	395	181	214	132	62	70	250	124	127
41 years	3 844	1 899	1 945	3 370	1 681	1 688	354	161	193	121	56	64	236	116	120
42 years	2 802	1 375	1 427	2 413	1 198	1 215	286	129	157	104	49	55	222	109	113
43 years	2 868	1 403	1 465	2 468	1 221	1 247	296	133	162	105	49	56	208	102	107
44 years	2 907	1 423	1 484	2 511	1 241	1 270	298	135	163	98	47	52	195	95	100
45 to 49 years	13 033	6 365	6 668	11 245	5 548	5 697	1 363	613	751	425	205	220	843	407	436
45 years	3 002	1 471	1 531	2 605	1 288	1 317	301	137	164	96	46	50	183	89	95
46 years	2 707	1 319	1 388	2 335	1 152	1 183	285	126	159	88	42	46	174	84	90
47 years	2 584	1 258	1 326	2 217	1 090	1 127	281	126	155	87	42	45	168	81	87
48 years	2 336	1 143	1 193	2 019	998	1 021	241	108	133	76	37	39	161	78	84
49 years	2 403	1 174	1 229	2 069	1 020	1 049	256	115	140	79	38	40	156	75	81
50 to 54 years	11 138	5 394	5 744	9 602	4 699	4 903	1 194	533	661	341	162	179	701	334	366
50 years	2 380	1 150	1 230	2 040	995	1 045	264	118	146	76	37	39	150	72	78
51 years	2 208	1 072	1 136	1 904	934	970	233	103	130	70	34	36	145	69	76
52 years	2 189	1 059	1 130	1 884	921	962	237	106	132	68	33	35	140	67	73
53 years	2 207	1 074	1 133	1 917	943	974	226	101	125	64	30	34	135	64	71
54 years	2 154	1 040	1 115	1 857	905	952	234	106	128	63	29	34	131	62	69
55 to 59 years	10 897	5 195	5 701	9 495	4 562	4 933	1 115	507	608	287	126	161	610	287	323
55 years	2 100	1 006	1 095	1 810	875	936	229	103	125	61	28	34	127	60	67
56 years	2 136	1 021	1 114	1 857	896	961	221	100	121	58	25	33	124	59	66
57 years	2 247	1 072	1 175	1 959	942	1 018	230	105	126	58	25	32	122	57	65
58 years	2 192	1 047	1 145	1 919	923	996	217	99	118	56	25	31	119	56	63
59 years	2 221	1 049	1 172	1 949	926	1 022	218	99	118	55	23	31	117	55	62
60 to 64 years	10 934	5 096	5 837	9 657	4 525	5 132	1 024	462	562	252	109	143	521	241	280
60 years	2 281	1 075	1 206	1 993	945	1 047	233	106	127	55	24	32	114	53	61
61 years	2 211	1 034	1 177	1 950	916	1 034	210	96	115	51	22	29	110	51	59
62 years	2 100	974	1 126	1 850	863	987	200	90	110	50	22	28	104	48	56
63 years	2 162	1 006	1 156	1 923	900	1 023	191	85	106	48	21	27	99	46	53
64 years	2 179	1 007	1 173	1 942	901	1 041	190	85	105	48	21	27	94	43	50
65 to 69 years	9 993	4 544	5 449	8 889	4 059	4 829	895	391	503	209	94	116	375	169	207
70 to 74 years	7 904	3 400	4 504	7 104	3 065	4 038	652	269	383	149	66	83	255	106	149
75 to 79 years	5 903	2 322	3 581	5 318	2 091	3 227	476	183	293	109	48	61	190	75	115
80 to 84 years	3 619	1 262	2 357	3 311	1 149	2 162	250	89	161	57	24	33	116	45	71
85 to 89 years	1 908	572	1 336	1 743	516	1 226	138	44	94	27	11	16	58	22	37
90 to 94 years	769	191	578	700	171	529	60	17	43	9	3	6	19	7	13
95 to 99 years	218	50	167	191	43	148	23	6	17	4	1	3	6	2	4
100 years and over	54	12	43	46	9	37	7	2	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	31 406	16 084	15 322	25 248	12 959	12 288	4 883	2 479	2 404	1 275	645	630	3 425	1 748	1 677
14 to 17 years	13 983	7 169	6 813	11 227	5 763	5 464	2 208	1 122	1 086	548	284	264	1 393	711	683
18 to 21 years	14 914	7 565	7 349	12 196	6 196	6 000	2 177	1 083	1 093	541	285	256	1 422	730	693
22 to 24 years	11 974	6 028	5 946	9 884	5 003	4 881	1 672	810	862	418	216	202	1 215	637	578
16 years and over	189 865	91 289	98 576	162 344	78 426	83 917	21 588	9 992	11 596	5 933	2 870	3 063	13 601	6 806	6 795
18 years and over	182 485	87 503	94 982	156 395	75 373	81 022	20 432	9 404	11 028	5 657	2 726	2 931	12 911	6 454	6 457

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988—Con.															
65 years and over	30 367	12 353	18 014	27 300	11 103	16 198	2 501	1 003	1 498	565	247	318	1 021	426	596
85 years and over	2 948	825	2 124	2 679	739	1 940	229	70	158	41	16	25	85	30	54
Median age...years	32.3	31.2	33.5	33.2	32.1	34.4	27.5	26.1	28.8	28.8	27.7	29.8	25.8	25.4	26.3
Mean age...years	35.1	33.7	36.4	35.9	34.5	37.3	30.6	29.3	31.9	30.6	29.6	31.5	28.1	27.3	28.9
JULY 1, 1987															
All ages	243 934	118 995	124 939	206 194	100 923	105 271	29 869	14 208	15 660	7 872	3 864	4 008	19 193	9 656	9 537
Under 5 years	18 276	9 354	8 922	14 762	7 571	7 191	2 757	1 400	1 357	757	384	373	2 062	1 051	1 011
Under 1 year	3 793	1 942	1 852	3 059	1 570	1 490	586	297	290	148	75	72	433	220	212
1 year	3 643	1 867	1 776	2 952	1 516	1 437	545	277	268	146	75	71	427	218	210
2 years	3 611	1 847	1 765	2 919	1 496	1 423	541	274	266	151	76	75	410	208	201
3 years	3 560	1 820	1 740	2 876	1 473	1 402	531	270	261	153	77	77	397	202	194
4 years	3 668	1 878	1 790	2 955	1 516	1 439	554	282	272	158	80	78	396	202	194
5 to 9 years	17 662	9 037	8 625	14 241	7 305	6 935	2 728	1 383	1 346	693	349	344	1 901	971	931
5 years	3 651	1 866	1 785	2 942	1 508	1 434	558	283	275	151	76	75	392	200	192
6 years	3 612	1 848	1 764	2 921	1 498	1 423	548	278	270	143	72	72	382	195	187
7 years	3 625	1 855	1 770	2 921	1 498	1 423	565	287	278	138	70	69	377	193	185
8 years	3 389	1 736	1 654	2 729	1 402	1 328	531	269	262	129	65	64	376	192	184
9 years	3 384	1 732	1 652	2 727	1 400	1 327	526	266	260	131	66	65	374	191	183
10 to 14 years	16 485	8 450	8 035	13 246	6 804	6 443	2 590	1 315	1 275	649	332	317	1 777	906	871
10 years	3 420	1 756	1 665	2 751	1 415	1 336	541	275	266	129	66	63	369	188	181
11 years	3 236	1 657	1 578	2 603	1 336	1 267	506	257	249	126	64	62	362	184	177
12 years	3 280	1 682	1 598	2 645	1 359	1 286	506	257	250	129	66	63	354	181	174
13 years	3 226	1 653	1 573	2 589	1 329	1 260	506	257	249	132	67	64	348	177	171
14 years	3 323	1 702	1 620	2 658	1 365	1 294	531	269	262	133	69	64	343	175	168
15 to 19 years	18 497	9 446	9 051	15 043	7 690	7 353	2 799	1 413	1 386	655	343	313	1 694	863	830
15 years	3 539	1 812	1 728	2 846	1 459	1 387	558	283	275	135	69	65	339	173	166
16 years	3 845	1 970	1 875	3 117	1 598	1 519	595	303	292	133	70	64	337	172	165
17 years	3 761	1 930	1 830	3 079	1 582	1 498	552	281	271	129	68	62	336	171	165
18 years	3 632	1 848	1 784	2 964	1 510	1 454	540	270	270	128	67	61	338	172	166
19 years	3 721	1 887	1 834	3 037	1 542	1 495	554	276	278	130	69	61	344	176	168
20 to 24 years	19 982	10 081	9 901	16 506	8 362	8 144	2 805	1 369	1 435	671	350	321	1 947	1 016	931
20 years	3 773	1 910	1 863	3 092	1 568	1 524	552	274	279	129	68	61	356	183	173
21 years	3 798	1 921	1 877	3 114	1 579	1 535	554	273	281	130	69	61	373	193	180
22 years	3 981	2 006	1 975	3 285	1 662	1 623	562	274	288	134	70	64	390	204	187
23 years	4 157	2 092	2 065	3 456	1 749	1 707	564	273	291	137	70	67	408	214	193
24 years	4 273	2 152	2 121	3 560	1 804	1 756	572	275	296	142	73	69	420	222	198
25 to 29 years	22 106	11 118	10 988	18 520	9 388	9 132	2 846	1 362	1 484	741	368	373	2 080	1 102	978
25 years	4 376	2 201	2 175	3 656	1 852	1 805	574	276	298	146	74	72	425	225	200
26 years	4 441	2 234	2 206	3 723	1 889	1 834	571	273	298	146	72	73	424	225	199
27 years	4 420	2 221	2 199	3 697	1 873	1 824	573	274	299	150	74	76	419	222	197
28 years	4 272	2 145	2 128	3 579	1 811	1 767	548	261	287	146	72	74	411	218	193
29 years	4 597	2 317	2 280	3 864	1 963	1 901	580	278	302	153	76	78	400	212	189
30 to 34 years	21 409	10 725	10 683	18 023	9 115	8 909	2 613	1 232	1 381	773	379	393	1 760	915	845
30 years	4 561	2 294	2 267	3 821	1 939	1 882	579	276	303	161	79	82	386	203	183
31 years	4 303	2 155	2 148	3 614	1 827	1 787	532	251	281	157	77	80	369	193	176
32 years	4 272	2 141	2 132	3 594	1 818	1 776	523	246	277	155	77	78	352	183	169
33 years	4 132	2 063	2 070	3 486	1 757	1 729	491	230	261	156	76	79	335	173	162
34 years	4 140	2 074	2 067	3 508	1 774	1 734	488	229	259	144	70	73	318	163	155
35 to 39 years	18 789	9 320	9 469	16 006	8 029	7 977	2 118	973	1 145	665	318	347	1 378	692	686
35 years	3 970	1 982	1 988	3 370	1 701	1 669	462	214	248	139	67	72	303	154	149
36 years	3 817	1 894	1 923	3 233	1 623	1 609	444	203	241	140	67	73	289	146	143
37 years	3 688	1 826	1 862	3 123	1 564	1 559	432	198	233	134	64	70	275	138	137
38 years	3 595	1 776	1 818	3 083	1 541	1 542	386	176	210	126	60	66	262	131	132
39 years	3 719	1 842	1 877	3 198	1 600	1 598	394	182	213	126	60	66	249	123	126
40 to 44 years	15 593	7 663	7 930	13 525	6 715	6 810	1 549	703	847	518	245	273	1 040	508	532
40 years	3 997	1 975	2 023	3 490	1 741	1 748	383	174	209	125	59	66	235	115	119
41 years	2 794	1 372	1 422	2 409	1 196	1 213	283	128	155	102	48	54	221	108	113
42 years	2 845	1 397	1 448	2 450	1 217	1 233	294	132	161	102	48	54	207	101	106
43 years	2 890	1 414	1 476	2 504	1 237	1 267	290	132	158	96	45	51	194	95	100
44 years	3 066	1 504	1 562	2 672	1 323	1 349	300	136	164	93	44	49	183	89	94
45 to 49 years	12 356	6 031	6 325	10 636	5 244	5 392	1 324	595	729	397	193	204	808	390	418
45 years	2 651	1 296	1 355	2 273	1 121	1 151	290	132	158	88	42	46	174	84	90
46 years	2 546	1 240	1 307	2 193	1 081	1 112	271	119	151	82	40	43	167	81	86
47 years	2 474	1 205	1 269	2 119	1 042	1 077	274	123	151	81	39	41	161	78	83
48 years	2 313	1 132	1 182	2 005	990	1 015	237	106	130	72	35	37	155	75	81
49 years	2 372	1 159	1 213	2 045	1 008	1 037	252	114	138	74	36	38	150	72	78
50 to 54 years	10 928	5 288	5 640	9 439	4 614	4 824	1 169	523	646	320	151	170	677	323	353
50 years	2 273	1 097	1 176	1 951	951	1 000	251	112	139	71	34	37	145	69	75
51 years	2 188	1 061	1 127	1 891	927	965	231	102	128	65	32	34	140	67	73
52 years	2 186	1 059	1 126	1 893	927	966	230	102	127	63	30	33	135	64	70
53 years	2 128	1 034	1 094	1 845	906	939	223	101	122	61	28	33	131	62	68
54 years	2 153	1 036	1 117	1 859	904	955	234	106	129	60	27	33	127	60	67
55 to 59 years	11 125	5 300	5 825	9 739	4 675	5 064	1 113	506	607	273	120	153	598	282	316
55 years	2 161	1 033	1 128	1 873	903	969	230	103	127	58	26	32	124	59	65
56 years	2 206	1 054	1 152	1 930	930	1 000	221	100	121	55	24	31	122	58	64
57 years	2 278	1 093	1 185	1 995	965	1 030	228	104	124	55	24	31	120	56	63
58 years	2 205	1 048	1 157	1 936	926	1 010	216	99	117	53	23	30	117	55	62
59 years	2 274	1 072	1 202	2 006	951	1 055	217	99	118	52	22	30	114	53	61
60 to 64 years	10 897	5 067	5 830	9 647	4 507	5 139	1 012	455	557	239	105	134	499	232	267
60 years	2 258	1 057	1 201	1 974	929	1 045	231	105	126	52	22	30	110	51	59
61 years	2 198	1 024	1 174	1 943	909	1 033	207	94	114	48	21	27	105	49	56
62 years	2 159	1 002	1 157	1 914	893	1 021	198	89	109	48	21	27	100	46	53
63 years	2 156	1 003	1 153	1 922	899	1 023	189	84	105	45	20	25	95	44	51
64 years	2 126	981	1 146	1 895	877	1 017	187	83	103	45	20	25	89	41	48

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1987—Con.															
65 to 69 years	9 887	4 493	5 394	8 824	4 028	4 796	871	380	491	192	86	106	350	157	193
70 to 74 years	7 780	3 330	4 450	6 994	3 002	3 992	646	266	381	140	62	77	250	103	146
75 to 79 years	5 777	2 263	3 514	5 211	2 038	3 173	465	180	285	101	45	55	182	73	109
80 to 84 years	3 520	1 223	2 298	3 223	1 113	2 110	245	88	157	52	22	30	113	44	69
85 to 89 years	1 863	559	1 304	1 703	505	1 199	134	44	91	25	10	15	53	20	33
90 to 94 years	753	190	563	687	171	516	59	17	42	8	3	5	19	6	12
95 to 99 years	205	48	157	180	41	139	21	6	15	4	2	2	6	2	4
100 years and over	45	9	36	38	7	31	6	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 824	15 784	15 040	24 829	12 744	12 084	4 787	2 428	2 359	1 209	612	597	3 334	1 701	1 633
14 to 17 years	14 468	7 414	7 053	11 701	6 003	5 697	2 236	1 136	1 101	531	275	255	1 355	690	665
18 to 21 years	14 923	7 565	7 358	12 206	6 199	6 007	2 201	1 094	1 107	516	273	244	1 411	724	687
22 to 24 years	12 411	6 250	6 161	10 300	5 215	5 085	1 698	822	876	413	213	199	1 218	640	578
16 years and over	187 972	90 343	97 630	161 098	77 784	83 314	21 235	9 828	11 407	5 639	2 731	2 908	13 114	6 556	6 557
18 years and over	180 367	86 443	93 924	154 902	74 605	80 298	20 089	9 245	10 844	5 376	2 593	2 782	12 441	6 214	6 227
65 years and over	29 830	12 115	17 714	26 861	10 904	15 957	2 447	982	1 465	521	230	292	973	406	567
85 years and over	2 866	806	2 059	2 609	724	1 885	220	68	152	37	14	23	78	28	50
Median age....years	32.0	30.9	33.2	32.9	31.8	34.2	27.2	25.8	28.5	28.5	27.4	29.5	25.5	25.1	26.0
Mean age....years	35.0	33.6	36.3	35.8	34.3	37.2	30.5	29.2	31.8	30.3	29.4	31.2	27.9	27.2	28.7
JULY 1, 1986															
All ages	241 625	117 830	123 795	204 696	100 150	104 545	29 424	13 992	15 432	7 506	3 688	3 818	18 541	9 324	9 218
Under 5 years	18 154	9 290	8 864	14 701	7 539	7 161	2 718	1 379	1 339	734	371	363	1 998	1 019	980
Under 1 year	3 770	1 930	1 840	3 054	1 567	1 487	570	289	281	146	74	72	424	216	208
1 year	3 611	1 850	1 761	2 936	1 508	1 428	534	270	263	141	72	69	405	206	199
2 years	3 497	1 788	1 709	2 831	1 450	1 380	522	265	257	145	73	72	392	200	192
3 years	3 625	1 855	1 771	2 933	1 504	1 430	539	274	265	153	77	76	391	199	192
4 years	3 650	1 867	1 783	2 947	1 510	1 436	554	281	273	150	76	74	387	197	189
5 to 9 years	17 295	8 851	8 444	13 975	7 171	6 804	2 673	1 354	1 319	647	326	321	1 853	946	907
5 years	3 605	1 843	1 762	2 914	1 494	1 420	549	278	270	142	71	71	377	192	184
6 years	3 555	1 817	1 738	2 873	1 473	1 400	550	278	272	132	66	66	372	190	182
7 years	3 496	1 789	1 707	2 822	1 448	1 375	545	276	269	129	65	64	371	189	182
8 years	3 283	1 682	1 601	2 658	1 366	1 292	506	256	250	120	61	59	369	188	181
9 years	3 355	1 719	1 636	2 708	1 391	1 317	523	265	258	124	63	62	364	186	178
10 to 14 years	16 565	8 487	8 078	13 341	6 849	6 492	2 591	1 313	1 277	634	324	309	1 724	878	845
10 years	3 267	1 675	1 592	2 634	1 354	1 280	510	259	251	123	63	61	358	183	175
11 years	3 285	1 684	1 601	2 653	1 362	1 291	508	259	249	124	63	60	351	179	172
12 years	3 202	1 641	1 562	2 578	1 324	1 254	497	252	245	127	65	62	344	175	169
13 years	3 302	1 690	1 612	2 648	1 357	1 291	525	266	259	130	67	63	338	172	166
14 years	3 509	1 797	1 712	2 828	1 452	1 376	550	278	272	131	67	63	333	170	164
15 to 19 years	18 648	9 517	9 131	15 234	7 783	7 451	2 792	1 408	1 384	622	326	296	1 664	847	816
15 years	3 846	1 971	1 875	3 125	1 603	1 522	591	300	291	131	68	63	330	168	162
16 years	3 767	1 928	1 840	3 090	1 582	1 508	552	281	272	125	65	60	329	167	162
17 years	3 675	1 883	1 792	3 001	1 540	1 461	550	279	272	123	65	59	329	167	162
18 years	3 562	1 812	1 750	2 908	1 482	1 426	535	268	268	119	62	56	333	169	163
19 years	3 798	1 923	1 875	3 111	1 576	1 534	563	280	282	124	66	59	343	176	168
20 to 24 years	20 608	10 400	10 208	17 088	8 659	8 428	2 857	1 395	1 462	663	346	317	1 947	1 019	928
20 years	3 877	1 964	1 913	3 174	1 611	1 563	576	286	290	128	68	60	359	185	174
21 years	4 013	2 027	1 986	3 310	1 677	1 634	573	282	291	129	68	61	376	195	180
22 years	4 152	2 098	2 054	3 448	1 750	1 699	570	278	292	133	70	63	393	206	187
23 years	4 221	2 122	2 099	3 522	1 780	1 742	565	273	292	134	69	65	406	214	192
24 years	4 345	2 188	2 157	3 633	1 841	1 792	574	276	298	138	71	67	413	219	194
25 to 29 years	22 132	11 132	10 999	18 581	9 421	9 160	2 830	1 354	1 476	721	358	364	2 000	1 058	943
25 years	4 467	2 248	2 219	3 746	1 899	1 847	577	277	300	144	72	71	414	219	195
26 years	4 373	2 201	2 172	3 669	1 862	1 807	563	269	294	141	70	71	410	217	193
27 years	4 434	2 227	2 208	3 714	1 880	1 834	574	274	299	147	72	74	403	213	190
28 years	4 276	2 149	2 127	3 601	1 825	1 776	536	256	280	140	69	71	393	208	186
29 years	4 582	2 308	2 273	3 851	1 956	1 895	581	278	303	150	74	76	380	200	180
30 to 34 years	20 847	10 432	10 415	17 598	8 891	8 708	2 510	1 179	1 330	739	362	377	1 659	857	802
30 years	4 394	2 205	2 189	3 684	1 866	1 818	556	264	292	154	75	79	364	190	174
31 years	4 235	2 121	2 114	3 568	1 804	1 764	516	242	273	151	74	77	348	181	167
32 years	4 177	2 088	2 089	3 526	1 778	1 747	501	235	266	150	74	76	331	171	160
33 years	4 018	2 004	2 014	3 403	1 713	1 690	466	218	248	149	73	76	315	162	153
34 years	4 024	2 014	2 009	3 419	1 730	1 689	470	219	251	134	65	69	300	153	147
35 to 39 years	18 775	9 305	9 470	16 099	8 066	8 033	2 045	939	1 106	631	300	331	1 302	650	652
35 years	3 868	1 925	1 943	3 273	1 648	1 626	459	213	246	135	65	71	287	145	142
36 years	3 675	1 823	1 852	3 121	1 567	1 554	422	193	228	132	63	69	274	138	136
37 years	3 679	1 818	1 861	3 134	1 566	1 568	419	192	226	126	60	66	261	130	131
38 years	3 565	1 762	1 804	3 084	1 541	1 543	364	165	198	118	56	62	247	123	125
39 years	3 989	1 977	2 011	3 487	1 745	1 742	382	175	207	119	57	63	233	115	119
40 to 44 years	14 370	7 053	7 317	12 428	6 161	6 267	1 466	665	801	475	226	249	974	475	499
40 years	2 908	1 429	1 479	2 496	1 240	1 256	307	139	168	105	50	55	220	108	112
41 years	2 838	1 395	1 443	2 447	1 216	1 231	291	132	159	100	47	53	206	101	105
42 years	2 868	1 409	1 459	2 487	1 233	1 253	288	131	157	93	44	49	193	94	99
43 years	3 049	1 496	1 553	2 666	1 320	1 346	292	133	159	91	43	48	182	88	93
44 years	2 707	1 325	1 382	2 333	1 153	1 180	289	131	158	86	41	45	173	84	89
45 to 49 years	11 933	5 823	6 110	10 278	5 065	5 213	1 283	576	707	372	181	190	776	375	402
45 years	2 494	1 218	1 276	2 136	1 053	1 083	275	125	151	82	40	42	167	81	86
46 years	2 438	1 188	1 251	2 098	1 034	1 064	264	116	148	76	37	40	161	78	83
47 years	2 451	1 194	1 257	2 105	1 035	1 070	270	122	148	76	37	39	155	75	80
48 years	2 284	1 117	1 167	1 982	979	1 003	234	105	129	68	33	35	150	72	77
49 years	2 266	1 106	1 160	1 957	964	993	240	108	132	69	34	35	144	69	75
50 to 54 years	10 891	5 263	5 627	9 432	4 605	4 826	1 157	518	640	302	140	162	656	314	342
50 years	2 253	1 086	1 167	1 938	944	995	248	111	137	66	32	35	139	67	72
51 years	2 185	1 061	1 124	1 901	933	968	223	99	124	61	29	32	135	65	70
52 years	2 109	1 021	1 088	1 822	891	931	226	102	124	60	28	32	131	62	68
53 years	2 128	1 031	1 097	1 847	905	942	223	100	123	57	26	31	127	61	66
54 years	2 216	1 064	1 152	1 923	933	990	236	105	130	57	26	32	124	59	65
55 to 59 years	11 273	5 361	5 912	9 904	4 743	5 162	1 109	504	605	260	114	146	585	276	309
55 years	2 232	1 065	1 167	1 946	937	1 009	230	103	127	56	25	31	122	58	64
56 years	2 237	1 075	1 162	1 965	953	1 013	219	100	120	53	23	30	120	57	63
57 years	2 293	1 095	1 198	2 012	968	1 045	228	104	124	52	23	29	118	55	62
58 years	2 258	1 071	1 187	1 992	950	1 042	216	99	117	50	22	28	115	54	61
59 years	2 253	1 054	1 198	1 938	935	1 053	215	98	117	49	21	28	111	52	59

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1986—Con.															
60 to 64 years	10 962	5 096	5 866	9 738	4 548	5 190	998	447	551	225	100	125	476	222	254
60 years	2 246	1 048	1 198	1 968	923	1 045	228	103	125	49	21	28	106	49	56
61 years	2 261	1 053	1 207	2 010	941	1 069	205	93	112	46	20	26	101	47	54
62 years	2 154	999	1 154	1 913	891	1 021	196	88	108	45	20	25	95	45	51
63 years	2 105	978	1 127	1 876	876	1 000	186	83	104	43	19	23	90	42	48
64 years	2 196	1 017	1 179	1 971	917	1 054	183	81	101	42	19	23	84	39	45
65 to 69 years	9 662	4 377	5 285	8 636	3 928	4 707	850	369	480	177	79	98	327	145	181
70 to 74 years	7 672	3 272	4 401	6 901	2 950	3 951	641	263	378	131	59	71	245	102	144
75 to 79 years	5 640	2 200	3 440	5 094	1 982	3 112	453	176	278	92	42	50	173	70	103
80 to 84 years	3 422	1 185	2 237	3 135	1 079	2 056	239	86	153	48	20	28	109	43	66
85 to 89 years	1 812	544	1 268	1 660	492	1 168	130	43	87	23	9	13	48	18	30
90 to 94 years	736	190	547	672	171	501	57	17	40	7	2	5	18	6	12
95 to 99 years	193	46	147	170	40	131	19	5	14	4	1	2	5	2	4
100 years and over	36	6	30	31	5	26	5	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 351	15 541	14 810	24 488	12 569	11 919	4 713	2 389	2 324	1 150	583	567	3 243	1 655	1 589
14 to 17 years	14 797	7 579	7 218	12 043	6 177	5 867	2 244	1 138	1 106	510	265	245	1 321	672	649
18 to 21 years	15 250	7 726	7 523	12 503	6 346	6 156	2 247	1 116	1 131	500	264	236	1 411	726	685
22 to 24 years	12 718	6 408	6 309	10 604	5 371	5 232	1 708	827	881	406	210	196	1 212	639	574
16 years and over	185 766	89 231	96 535	159 555	76 987	82 567	20 851	9 645	11 206	5 360	2 598	2 762	12 636	6 312	6 324
18 years and over	178 323	85 420	92 904	153 464	73 865	79 598	19 748	9 086	10 662	5 112	2 468	2 643	11 979	5 978	6 000
65 years and over	29 174	11 820	17 354	26 299	10 647	15 653	2 394	960	1 434	481	213	268	927	387	540
85 years and over	2 778	787	1 991	2 533	707	1 826	211	66	145	34	13	21	72	26	46
Median age....years	31.7	30.6	32.9	32.6	31.4	33.9	26.9	25.5	28.1	28.2	27.1	29.2	25.2	24.8	25.7
Mean age....years	34.8	33.4	36.2	35.6	34.2	37.0	30.4	29.1	31.7	30.1	29.2	30.9	27.8	27.0	28.5
JULY 1, 1985															
All ages	239 279	116 648	122 631	203 159	99 361	103 798	28 994	13 783	15 211	7 125	3 504	3 621	17 888	8 989	8 898
Under 5 years	18 004	9 212	8 792	14 613	7 495	7 118	2 687	1 362	1 325	704	355	348	1 927	983	944
Under 1 year	3 736	1 912	1 824	3 037	1 558	1 478	558	282	276	141	71	69	402	204	197
1 year	3 496	1 791	1 705	2 846	1 462	1 385	515	261	254	135	68	66	387	197	190
2 years	3 561	1 822	1 739	2 887	1 480	1 407	530	269	261	144	73	71	386	197	189
3 years	3 608	1 844	1 764	2 925	1 498	1 426	539	273	266	144	72	72	381	195	187
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 919	1 497	1 422	544	276	268	141	71	70	371	190	181
5 to 9 years	16 822	8 609	8 214	13 621	6 990	6 631	2 597	1 314	1 283	604	304	299	1 809	923	886
5 years	3 548	1 813	1 735	2 866	1 469	1 397	551	279	272	131	65	65	366	187	179
6 years	3 428	1 753	1 675	2 775	1 423	1 352	530	268	262	123	62	61	366	187	179
7 years	3 387	1 734	1 653	2 748	1 410	1 338	519	263	256	119	60	59	364	186	178
8 years	3 256	1 670	1 586	2 639	1 357	1 282	503	255	248	113	57	56	360	183	176
9 years	3 204	1 640	1 565	2 593	1 331	1 262	493	249	244	118	60	59	354	180	173
10 to 14 years	17 101	8 762	8 339	13 829	7 099	6 730	2 655	1 346	1 309	617	317	300	1 673	852	821
10 years	3 317	1 702	1 614	2 684	1 381	1 304	512	260	252	120	62	59	347	177	170
11 years	3 207	1 643	1 564	2 586	1 327	1 259	500	254	245	121	61	59	340	173	167
12 years	3 277	1 677	1 600	2 637	1 353	1 284	516	261	256	124	64	60	334	170	164
13 years	3 487	1 784	1 703	2 817	1 443	1 373	544	275	269	126	65	61	328	167	161
14 years	3 813	1 955	1 858	3 104	1 595	1 509	583	295	288	126	65	61	324	165	159
15 to 19 years	18 587	9 478	9 109	15 221	7 772	7 450	2 777	1 398	1 379	589	308	280	1 643	837	806
15 years	3 768	1 929	1 840	3 097	1 587	1 510	549	279	271	122	63	59	322	163	159
16 years	3 681	1 880	1 800	3 011	1 540	1 471	551	278	273	118	62	57	321	163	158
17 years	3 603	1 847	1 757	2 944	1 511	1 433	545	276	270	114	60	54	323	164	159
18 years	3 634	1 846	1 788	2 978	1 515	1 463	544	272	272	113	59	53	332	169	163
19 years	3 901	1 976	1 924	3 192	1 619	1 573	587	293	294	122	65	57	346	178	168
20 to 24 years	21 214	10 707	10 507	17 672	8 958	8 714	2 890	1 409	1 480	652	340	312	1 928	1 011	917
20 years	4 095	2 072	2 023	3 373	1 710	1 663	596	295	301	127	67	60	361	187	174
21 years	4 183	2 119	2 064	3 474	1 764	1 710	581	286	294	128	68	60	377	197	180
22 years	4 213	2 126	2 087	3 512	1 780	1 733	570	278	292	130	68	62	391	205	185
23 years	4 290	2 157	2 133	3 593	1 816	1 777	566	273	293	131	67	63	399	210	188
24 years	4 433	2 233	2 200	3 721	1 887	1 833	576	277	300	136	70	66	401	212	189
25 to 29 years	21 892	11 006	10 886	18 410	9 330	9 080	2 787	1 332	1 454	695	344	352	1 908	1 006	902
25 years	4 396	2 212	2 184	3 689	1 870	1 819	568	273	295	139	70	69	399	211	188
26 years	4 385	2 205	2 180	3 684	1 868	1 817	563	269	294	137	68	69	394	208	185
27 years	4 437	2 230	2 207	3 736	1 893	1 844	561	269	292	139	69	71	385	203	182
28 years	4 260	2 140	2 120	3 588	1 818	1 770	536	255	281	136	67	69	373	196	177
29 years	4 413	2 218	2 195	3 712	1 882	1 830	558	266	292	143	70	73	358	187	171
30 to 34 years	20 346	10 166	10 179	17 212	8 685	8 527	2 426	1 137	1 290	707	345	362	1 563	803	760
30 years	4 323	2 169	2 154	3 636	1 842	1 794	539	255	284	148	72	76	343	178	165
31 years	4 139	2 067	2 072	3 500	1 765	1 735	494	231	263	146	71	74	327	169	158
32 years	4 060	2 028	2 032	3 441	1 734	1 707	476	223	253	143	71	72	312	160	152
33 years	3 903	1 946	1 958	3 315	1 670	1 646	449	208	240	139	68	72	297	152	146
34 years	3 919	1 956	1 963	3 320	1 675	1 645	468	218	250	131	63	68	285	144	140
35 to 39 years	17 762	8 793	8 969	15 285	7 648	7 637	1 898	870	1 028	580	275	305	1 227	610	617
35 years	3 724	1 853	1 871	3 160	1 590	1 570	436	202	234	127	60	67	272	137	135
36 years	3 664	1 815	1 850	3 132	1 569	1 563	409	187	221	124	58	65	259	129	129
37 years	3 647	1 802	1 845	3 135	1 566	1 569	394	181	213	118	56	62	246	122	124
38 years	3 826	1 892	1 933	3 362	1 680	1 682	352	160	193	111	53	58	232	114	118
39 years	2 902	1 431	1 471	2 495	1 243	1 252	307	140	167	100	48	52	218	107	111
40 to 44 years	14 077	6 910	7 167	12 185	6 040	6 145	1 446	656	789	446	214	233	916	447	469
40 years	2 953	1 452	1 501	2 535	1 260	1 275	315	143	172	103	49	54	205	100	104
41 years	2 860	1 406	1 454	2 483	1 232	1 251	285	130	155	91	44	48	192	94	98
42 years	3 025	1 489	1 536	2 647	1 315	1 332	290	132	158	88	42	46	181	88	93
43 years	2 692	1 318	1 375	2 327	1 150	1 177	281	128	153	84	40	44	172	84	88
44 years	2 547	1 246	1 301	2 193	1 083	1 110	274	124	150	80	39	41	166	81	85
45 to 49 years	11 652	5 684	5 968	10 049	4 950	5 099	1 256	564	692	347	169	177	747	361	386
45 years	2 388	1 167	1 221	2 043	1 008	1 036	269	122	147	76	37	39	160	78	83
46 years	2 415	1 176	1 239	2 084	1 027	1 057	260	115	145	72	35	37	155	75	80
47 years	2 419	1 178	1 241	2 081	1 023	1 058	266	120	146	71	35	36	149	72	77
48 years	2 182	1 067	1 115	1 897	936	961	223	100	123	63	31	32	144	70	75
49 years	2 246	1 095	1 151	1 944	957	987	238	107	130	64	31	33	139	67	72
50 to 54 years	10 945	5 284	5 661	9 512	4 639	4 873	1 148	514	634	285	131	154	638	306	333
50 years	2 250	1 086	1 163	1 948	950	998	240	107	133	61	29	32	135	65	70
51 years	2 109	1 023	1 085	1 831	897	933	220	99	121	58	27	31	130	63	68
52 years	2 108	1 018	1 090	1 825	890	934	227	102	125	57	26	31	127	61	66
53 years	2 190	1 059	1 131	1 910	934	976	225	100	125	54	25	30	124	59	65
54 years	2 289	1 098	1 191	1 998	968	1 030	236	106	130	54	24	30	122	58	64

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1985—Con.															
55 to 59 years	11 342	5 383	5 960	9 994	4 774	5 220	1 102	501	601	246	108	138	570	269	301
55 years	2 264	1 087	1 177	1 982	960	1 022	229	103	126	53	24	29	120	57	63
56 years	2 252	1 077	1 175	1 983	956	1 027	219	100	119	50	22	28	118	56	62
57 years	2 348	1 119	1 229	2 071	993	1 078	227	104	124	49	22	28	115	54	61
58 years	2 237	1 054	1 183	1 976	935	1 040	214	98	116	47	21	26	111	52	59
59 years	2 242	1 046	1 196	1 982	929	1 053	213	97	116	46	20	26	106	50	56
60 to 64 years	10 995	5 118	5 877	9 802	4 583	5 219	982	439	543	211	95	116	452	211	241
60 years	2 308	1 077	1 231	2 036	955	1 081	226	102	124	47	21	26	101	48	54
61 years	2 256	1 051	1 205	2 009	940	1 069	203	91	112	43	20	24	96	45	51
62 years	2 104	975	1 129	1 869	870	999	193	86	107	43	20	23	91	43	48
63 years	2 173	1 014	1 159	1 951	915	1 036	182	81	102	40	18	21	85	40	45
64 years	2 153	1 000	1 154	1 937	903	1 034	178	79	99	39	17	21	78	36	42
65 to 69 years	9 433	4 256	5 177	8 438	3 823	4 615	832	361	472	162	73	90	308	136	172
70 to 74 years	7 577	3 219	4 357	6 822	2 904	3 918	632	259	373	122	56	66	240	100	140
75 to 79 years	5 503	2 140	3 363	4 976	1 928	3 048	442	172	270	85	39	46	166	68	98
80 to 84 years	3 333	1 153	2 180	3 056	1 051	2 005	234	84	149	44	18	25	105	42	63
85 to 89 years	1 762	529	1 232	1 615	479	1 136	126	42	84	21	9	12	44	16	27
90 to 94 years	720	190	531	658	171	487	56	16	39	6	2	5	18	6	11
95 to 99 years	185	45	139	163	39	124	18	5	13	3	1	2	5	1	3
100 years and over	28	4	24	24	3	21	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 110	15 415	14 695	24 346	12 494	11 852	4 669	2 364	2 305	1 095	556	539	3 158	1 610	1 547
14 to 17 years	14 865	7 611	7 254	12 157	6 233	5 924	2 229	1 128	1 100	480	250	230	1 291	655	635
18 to 21 years	15 813	8 013	7 800	13 016	6 608	6 408	2 308	1 146	1 161	490	259	231	1 415	731	685
22 to 24 years	12 936	6 516	6 419	10 826	5 483	5 342	1 713	828	885	397	205	192	1 190	628	563
16 years and over	183 583	88 136	95 446	157 998	76 189	81 809	20 506	9 482	11 023	5 079	2 464	2 614	12 157	6 068	6 089
18 years and over	176 299	84 409	91 890	152 043	73 138	78 905	19 409	8 928	10 481	4 847	2 343	2 504	11 513	5 741	5 772
65 years and over	28 540	11 537	17 003	25 753	10 398	15 355	2 344	941	1 403	443	198	245	886	371	515
85 years and over	2 695	769	1 926	2 461	692	1 769	203	65	138	31	12	19	67	24	42
Median age...years	31.4	30.3	32.6	32.3	31.1	33.6	26.6	25.2	27.8	27.9	26.8	28.9	24.9	24.5	25.4
Mean age...years	34.7	33.3	36.0	35.5	34.0	36.9	30.3	28.9	31.5	29.9	29.0	30.7	27.6	26.9	28.4
JULY 1, 1984															
All ages	237 001	115 494	121 507	201 664	98 590	103 074	28 579	13 580	14 999	6 757	3 324	3 433	17 273	8 673	8 599
Under 5 years	17 830	9 122	8 708	14 493	7 433	7 060	2 669	1 351	1 318	667	337	330	1 868	953	915
Under 1 year	3 617	1 851	1 766	2 944	1 511	1 433	539	272	267	134	68	66	384	196	188
1 year	3 561	1 825	1 736	2 904	1 492	1 412	523	265	258	134	68	66	382	195	187
2 years	3 544	1 811	1 733	2 879	1 475	1 404	530	268	262	135	68	67	376	192	184
3 years	3 562	1 821	1 741	2 897	1 485	1 412	530	269	261	135	67	68	366	187	179
4 years	3 546	1 813	1 733	2 870	1 471	1 399	547	277	270	129	65	64	361	184	177
5 to 9 years	16 464	8 428	8 036	13 370	6 863	6 507	2 524	1 277	1 247	569	288	281	1 766	901	865
5 years	3 421	1 748	1 673	2 769	1 419	1 350	531	269	263	121	61	60	360	184	177
6 years	3 321	1 699	1 622	2 703	1 386	1 316	506	256	250	113	57	56	359	183	176
7 years	3 358	1 721	1 638	2 729	1 402	1 328	517	262	255	112	57	55	355	181	174
8 years	3 110	1 593	1 517	2 527	1 298	1 229	475	240	235	108	55	53	349	178	171
9 years	3 254	1 667	1 587	2 643	1 357	1 285	496	251	245	115	59	57	343	175	168
10 to 14 years	17 511	8 966	8 544	14 239	7 306	6 933	2 675	1 355	1 321	596	306	290	1 626	827	799
10 years	3 238	1 661	1 578	2 617	1 345	1 272	504	256	248	118	60	58	336	171	165
11 years	3 283	1 680	1 603	2 646	1 356	1 289	519	263	256	118	61	58	330	168	162
12 years	3 462	1 771	1 691	2 806	1 439	1 367	535	270	265	121	62	59	324	165	159
13 years	3 791	1 941	1 850	3 093	1 586	1 507	576	292	284	122	63	59	319	162	157
14 years	3 737	1 914	1 823	3 077	1 579	1 498	542	274	268	117	61	57	317	161	156
15 to 19 years	18 823	9 589	9 234	15 436	7 875	7 561	2 823	1 418	1 404	564	296	269	1 636	834	802
15 years	3 682	1 881	1 801	3 018	1 545	1 473	548	276	272	115	60	56	315	159	155
16 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 954	1 511	1 443	546	276	270	109	57	52	316	160	156
17 years	3 677	1 881	1 796	3 015	1 545	1 470	554	280	274	108	57	51	323	164	159
18 years	3 734	1 898	1 836	3 056	1 556	1 500	567	284	284	111	58	52	334	171	163
19 years	4 121	2 085	2 036	3 393	1 719	1 674	607	302	305	121	64	57	348	180	168
20 to 24 years	21 536	10 870	10 665	18 009	9 131	8 879	2 893	1 410	1 484	633	329	303	1 897	996	901
20 years	4 269	2 165	2 104	3 541	1 800	1 741	604	299	304	125	66	59	363	189	174
21 years	4 245	2 147	2 098	3 539	1 795	1 744	581	286	295	125	66	59	376	197	179
22 years	4 282	2 160	2 122	3 584	1 816	1 768	572	278	294	126	66	60	384	202	182
23 years	4 377	2 201	2 176	3 681	1 862	1 819	569	274	295	128	65	62	387	204	183
24 years	4 362	2 197	2 165	3 665	1 859	1 806	567	272	295	130	66	64	387	204	183
25 to 29 years	21 661	10 882	10 779	18 257	9 247	9 010	2 737	1 307	1 430	666	328	338	1 812	951	861
25 years	4 408	2 216	2 192	3 706	1 876	1 829	569	273	296	134	67	67	383	202	181
26 years	4 388	2 209	2 179	3 707	1 881	1 826	551	264	287	130	64	66	376	198	178
27 years	4 420	2 220	2 200	3 723	1 885	1 838	562	268	293	135	66	69	365	192	173
28 years	4 103	2 056	2 047	3 458	1 748	1 710	515	245	271	130	63	66	351	183	168
29 years	4 341	2 181	2 160	3 664	1 857	1 807	541	257	284	137	67	70	337	175	162
30 to 34 years	19 769	9 862	9 907	16 759	8 444	8 315	2 335	1 091	1 244	675	327	348	1 475	753	722
30 years	4 225	2 114	2 111	3 566	1 801	1 765	517	244	273	143	70	73	322	166	156
31 years	4 024	2 008	2 016	3 415	1 720	1 695	469	219	250	139	68	71	308	158	150
32 years	3 945	1 968	1 976	3 352	1 690	1 662	459	213	245	134	65	68	294	150	144
33 years	3 802	1 889	1 913	3 220	1 617	1 603	446	207	239	136	65	71	282	143	139
34 years	3 773	1 882	1 891	3 205	1 616	1 589	444	207	237	123	58	65	269	136	134
35 to 39 years	16 984	8 398	8 586	14 660	7 325	7 334	1 787	817	969	537	255	282	1 153	571	582
35 years	3 713	1 844	1 869	3 171	1 592	1 579	423	196	227	119	56	63	257	129	128
36 years	3 633	1 799	1 834	3 133	1 568	1 564	385	176	209	116	54	61	245	122	123
37 years	3 910	1 934	1 976	3 417	1 706	1 711	382	174	207	111	53	58	231	114	117
38 years	2 781	1 368	1 413	2 406	1 197	1 209	283	127	155	93	44	49	217	107	110
39 years	2 946	1 454	1 493	2 533	1 263	1 271	315	144	171	98	47	51	204	100	104
40 to 44 years	13 635	6 692	6 943	11 611	5 852	5 959	1 410	641	769	414	199	215	866	422	444
40 years	2 975	1 463	1 513	2 572	1 276	1 296	309	141	168	94	45	49	191	93	97
41 years	3 016	1 486	1 531	2 642	1 313	1 329	287	131	156	87	41	45	180	88	92
42 years	2 671	1 312	1 359	2 311	1 146	1 165	279	127	152	81	39	42	171	83	88
43 years	2 533	1 238	1 294	2 188	1 080	1 108	267	121	146	78	37	40	165	80	85
44 years	2 439	1 193	1 246	2 097	1 036	1 061	268	121	146	74	36	38	160	77	82
45 to 49 years	11 469	5 594	5 874	9 920	4 886	5 034	1 225	551	675	324	158	166	720	348	372
45 years	2 365	1 156	1 210	2 029	1 000	1 029	265	120	144	71	35	36	154	75	79
46 years	2 384	1 161	1 223	2 060	1 015	1 045	257	113	143	68	33	35	149	72	77
47 years	2 312	1 125	1 187	1 992	978	1 013	254	114	140	66	33	34	144	70	74
48 years	2 163	1 056	1 107	1 884	929	955	220	99	121	59	29	30	139	67	72
49 years	2 244	1 096	1 148	1 954	963	991	230	104	126	60	29	31	134	65	70

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1984—Con.															
50 to 54 years	11 033	5 326	5 707	9 617	4 690	4 928	1 145	513	632	271	123	147	624	299	325
50 years	2 172	1 048	1 124	1 876	914	963	237	107	130	58	27	31	130	63	68
51 years	2 108	1 020	1 088	1 833	896	937	220	99	122	55	25	29	127	61	66
52 years	2 169	1 045	1 124	1 887	919	968	228	102	127	54	25	29	124	60	65
53 years	2 262	1 093	1 169	1 985	969	1 016	225	100	125	52	23	29	122	58	64
54 years	2 322	1 120	1 201	2 035	992	1 044	234	105	129	52	23	29	120	57	63
55 to 59 years	11 444	5 413	6 031	10 116	4 814	5 303	1 095	497	598	233	103	130	554	262	292
55 years	2 279	1 089	1 190	2 000	964	1 036	228	103	125	50	22	28	118	56	62
56 years	2 307	1 101	1 206	2 041	981	1 060	218	99	119	47	21	27	115	55	61
57 years	2 327	1 102	1 226	2 055	978	1 076	226	103	123	47	21	26	112	53	59
58 years	2 227	1 046	1 181	1 971	930	1 041	212	96	115	45	20	25	107	50	56
59 years	2 305	1 076	1 229	2 050	961	1 089	210	95	115	44	19	24	102	48	54
60 to 64 years	10 872	5 063	5 810	9 712	4 542	5 169	963	430	533	197	90	107	427	199	227
60 years	2 304	1 075	1 228	2 036	954	1 081	224	101	123	44	20	24	97	46	51
61 years	2 205	1 027	1 178	1 964	918	1 046	200	90	110	41	19	22	92	43	48
62 years	2 171	1 011	1 160	1 942	908	1 034	189	84	105	40	18	21	86	40	46
63 years	2 132	997	1 135	1 918	902	1 016	178	78	99	37	17	20	79	37	43
64 years	2 061	953	1 108	1 853	860	992	173	77	96	35	16	19	73	33	39
65 to 69 years	9 286	4 174	5 112	8 317	3 753	4 564	818	353	465	151	68	83	294	129	164
70 to 74 years	7 454	3 158	4 296	6 718	2 849	3 868	623	255	368	113	53	60	234	98	136
75 to 79 years	5 366	2 081	3 286	4 856	1 875	2 981	432	169	263	78	37	42	160	67	93
80 to 84 years	3 250	1 125	2 125	2 982	1 025	1 957	228	83	145	40	17	23	99	40	59
85 to 89 years	1 722	520	1 202	1 580	471	1 109	123	41	81	19	8	11	40	15	25
90 to 94 years	696	185	511	637	168	469	53	15	37	6	2	4	17	6	11
95 to 99 years	174	44	131	155	38	117	17	5	12	3	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	22	3	19	19	2	17	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 238	15 480	14 758	24 532	12 590	11 942	4 658	2 357	2 300	1 048	533	515	3 076	1 568	1 508
14 to 17 years	14 704	7 520	7 184	12 065	6 180	5 885	2 190	1 106	1 084	450	234	216	1 270	644	626
18 to 21 years	16 369	8 295	8 074	13 529	6 869	6 660	2 359	1 172	1 188	481	254	227	1 421	736	685
22 to 24 years	13 022	6 558	6 463	10 930	5 537	5 393	1 709	824	884	383	197	186	1 159	611	548
16 years and over	181 514	87 097	94 417	156 542	75 442	81 100	20 163	9 321	10 841	4 809	2 334	2 476	11 698	5 832	5 865
18 years and over	174 228	83 372	90 856	150 574	72 386	78 187	19 062	8 766	10 297	4 592	2 220	2 372	11 059	5 508	5 551
65 years and over	27 971	11 289	16 682	25 264	10 181	15 082	2 296	922	1 374	411	185	226	848	356	492
85 years and over	2 615	752	1 863	2 391	679	1 712	195	63	133	28	11	17	62	23	39
Median age...years	31.1	29.9	32.3	32.0	30.8	33.3	26.2	24.9	27.5	27.6	26.6	28.6	24.6	24.1	25.1
Mean age...years	34.6	33.2	35.9	35.4	33.9	36.8	30.2	28.8	31.4	29.7	28.9	30.5	27.5	26.8	28.2
JULY 1, 1983															
All ages	234 799	114 385	120 414	200 216	97 849	102 367	28 178	13 385	14 793	6 405	3 151	3 254	16 670	8 363	8 307
Under 5 years	17 651	9 028	8 622	14 370	7 370	7 000	2 652	1 341	1 311	629	318	311	1 821	929	892
Under 1 year	3 684	1 886	1 798	3 003	1 542	1 461	548	277	271	133	68	66	378	193	185
1 year	3 544	1 815	1 729	2 895	1 486	1 409	523	264	259	126	64	62	372	190	182
2 years	3 499	1 789	1 710	2 851	1 461	1 390	521	264	258	127	64	63	361	184	177
3 years	3 505	1 790	1 714	2 849	1 459	1 389	532	269	263	124	62	62	356	181	174
4 years	3 419	1 748	1 671	2 772	1 421	1 351	527	267	261	119	60	59	355	181	174
5 to 9 years	16 147	8 266	7 881	13 144	6 747	6 397	2 462	1 245	1 217	542	274	268	1 717	876	841
5 years	3 313	1 694	1 619	2 696	1 382	1 313	507	256	251	111	56	55	353	180	173
6 years	3 293	1 686	1 607	2 683	1 378	1 306	503	255	248	107	54	53	350	178	171
7 years	3 207	1 641	1 566	2 613	1 341	1 272	487	246	241	107	54	53	344	176	169
8 years	3 158	1 619	1 539	2 576	1 324	1 251	477	241	236	105	54	51	338	172	166
9 years	3 176	1 626	1 551	2 576	1 322	1 254	488	246	241	113	57	56	332	169	163
10 to 14 years	17 912	9 166	8 747	14 637	7 506	7 131	2 704	1 366	1 337	572	294	278	1 582	804	778
10 years	3 315	1 698	1 617	2 677	1 374	1 303	523	265	258	115	59	56	326	166	160
11 years	3 468	1 774	1 694	2 815	1 443	1 372	538	273	265	116	59	57	320	163	157
12 years	3 765	1 928	1 837	3 081	1 582	1 500	567	287	281	117	60	57	315	160	155
13 years	3 714	1 900	1 815	3 066	1 570	1 495	535	271	264	114	59	55	312	158	154
14 years	3 650	1 866	1 784	2 999	1 537	1 461	540	272	269	111	57	54	309	156	153
15 to 19 years	19 313	9 838	9 475	15 890	8 107	7 783	2 878	1 445	1 432	545	286	260	1 635	836	799
15 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 960	1 516	1 445	543	274	269	106	55	51	309	157	153
16 years	3 683	1 878	1 805	3 025	1 545	1 480	555	280	275	104	54	50	315	160	155
17 years	3 778	1 935	1 844	3 094	1 586	1 508	578	292	286	106	56	50	325	166	159
18 years	3 946	2 003	1 943	3 249	1 652	1 597	587	293	294	110	58	52	336	173	164
19 years	4 297	2 179	2 118	3 562	1 809	1 753	615	307	308	120	63	56	349	181	168
20 to 24 years	21 700	10 946	10 754	18 196	9 222	8 974	2 891	1 407	1 484	613	318	295	1 847	969	878
20 years	4 333	2 194	2 139	3 607	1 831	1 776	604	299	305	121	64	57	361	188	173
21 years	4 315	2 181	2 134	3 612	1 831	1 780	583	287	297	120	63	57	369	193	176
22 years	4 370	2 204	2 165	3 672	1 862	1 810	575	279	296	123	64	59	373	196	177
23 years	4 308	2 165	2 142	3 625	1 833	1 791	560	270	291	122	62	60	373	197	177
24 years	4 375	2 201	2 174	3 681	1 865	1 816	568	273	296	126	64	62	371	195	176
25 to 29 years	21 321	10 699	10 621	18 016	9 117	8 900	2 665	1 270	1 395	639	313	326	1 711	893	819
25 years	4 412	2 220	2 192	3 728	1 869	1 839	557	268	289	127	63	64	366	192	173
26 years	4 372	2 199	2 173	3 694	1 873	1 820	552	263	288	127	62	65	356	187	169
27 years	4 257	2 133	2 124	3 588	1 813	1 775	540	257	282	129	63	67	343	179	164
28 years	4 037	2 022	2 015	3 413	1 725	1 688	500	236	263	124	61	64	330	171	159
29 years	4 244	2 126	2 117	3 593	1 816	1 777	518	246	272	132	65	68	317	163	153
30 to 34 years	19 281	9 604	9 677	16 388	8 245	8 142	2 253	1 051	1 202	641	308	333	1 394	708	686
30 years	4 107	2 053	2 054	3 480	1 755	1 725	491	231	259	137	66	70	303	156	148
31 years	3 910	1 949	1 960	3 327	1 676	1 651	452	210	242	130	63	67	291	148	142
32 years	3 843	1 911	1 931	3 256	1 636	1 620	456	212	244	131	63	68	279	142	137
33 years	3 660	1 817	1 842	3 108	1 560	1 548	424	197	227	128	61	67	267	135	132
34 years	3 762	1 873	1 889	3 216	1 618	1 598	431	201	230	116	55	61	255	128	127
35 to 39 years	16 214	8 011	8 203	14 045	7 010	7 034	1 675	765	910	494	235	259	1 081	534	547
35 years	3 681	1 827	1 853	3 172	1 591	1 581	398	184	213	111	52	59	243	121	122
36 years	3 896	1 930	1 966	3 414	1 709	1 705	373	170	203	109	51	58	230	114	116
37 years	2 845	1 399	1 445	2 446	1 216	1 230	306	139	167	93	44	48	216	107	109
38 years	2 824	1 390	1 434	2 443	1 215	1 228	290	131	159	91	44	47	203	100	103
39 years	2 968	1 464	1 504	2 570	1 279	1 291	308	142	167	90	43	46	190	93	97
40 to 44 years	13 155	6 456	6 699	11 392	5 643	5 749	1 377	626	752	385	186	199	825	402	423
40 years	3 137	1 545	1 592	2 737	1 360	1 377	311	142	169	89	43	46	178	87	91
41 years	2 663	1 309	1 354	2 308	1 145	1 163	276	126	150	79	38	41	170	83	87
42 years	2 513	1 233	1 280	2 172	1 077	1 096	265	120	145	75	36	39	164	80	84
43 years	2 425	1 186	1 239	2 092	1 033	1 059	261	118	142	72	35	37	159	77	82
44 years	2 416	1 182	1 234	2 083	1 028	1 054	264	120	144	70	34	35	153	74	79

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race

Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1983—Con.															
45 to 49 years	11 232	5 477	5 755	9 732	4 792	4 941	1 197	539	658	303	146	156	695	336	359
45 years	2 335	1 140	1 194	2 006	989	1 018	261	119	142	67	33	34	148	72	76
46 years	2 278	1 109	1 170	1 971	971	1 001	244	108	137	62	30	32	143	69	74
47 years	2 291	1 114	1 178	1 979	971	1 008	251	113	138	62	30	32	139	67	72
48 years	2 161	1 057	1 104	1 894	935	959	213	96	117	54	26	28	134	65	69
49 years	2 166	1 057	1 109	1 882	927	956	227	104	123	57	27	30	130	63	67
50 to 54 years	11 214	5 408	5 806	9 812	4 779	5 032	1 145	512	633	257	116	141	611	293	318
50 years	2 172	1 045	1 127	1 879	913	966	237	107	130	55	25	30	127	61	66
51 years	2 170	1 047	1 122	1 896	925	971	222	98	123	52	24	28	124	60	64
52 years	2 240	1 078	1 162	1 961	953	1 007	228	102	127	51	23	28	122	59	64
53 years	2 295	1 115	1 180	2 022	993	1 029	223	100	123	49	22	27	120	57	63
54 years	2 337	1 122	1 215	2 054	995	1 059	234	105	129	49	22	27	118	56	62
55 to 59 years	11 529	5 441	6 088	10 221	4 850	5 371	1 087	492	595	221	99	122	535	254	281
55 years	2 334	1 113	1 221	2 059	989	1 069	228	103	125	48	21	26	116	55	61
56 years	2 287	1 085	1 203	2 025	966	1 059	217	99	119	45	20	25	112	53	59
57 years	2 317	1 094	1 224	2 050	973	1 077	223	101	122	44	20	24	107	51	56
58 years	2 290	1 076	1 214	2 037	961	1 076	210	95	114	42	19	23	102	49	54
59 years	2 300	1 074	1 227	2 050	961	1 089	209	94	114	42	19	23	98	46	51
60 to 64 years	10 705	4 982	5 723	9 581	4 479	5 102	942	420	522	182	84	98	400	187	214
60 years	2 252	1 050	1 202	1 990	932	1 058	220	99	121	42	19	23	92	44	49
61 years	2 274	1 063	1 211	2 040	957	1 082	196	88	108	38	18	21	87	41	46
62 years	2 130	994	1 136	1 909	895	1 014	184	82	102	37	17	20	80	37	43
63 years	2 042	951	1 090	1 835	860	976	173	76	97	33	15	18	74	34	40
64 years	2 007	924	1 084	1 807	835	972	168	74	94	32	14	18	67	31	37
65 to 69 years	9 182	4 115	5 067	8 234	3 704	4 530	808	347	461	141	64	77	285	125	160
70 to 74 years	7 313	3 090	4 223	6 596	2 789	3 808	612	252	360	105	50	55	225	95	130
75 to 79 years	5 229	2 023	3 206	4 735	1 824	2 911	422	165	257	72	34	38	155	65	90
80 to 84 years	3 170	1 098	2 072	2 911	1 001	1 910	222	81	141	37	16	22	92	37	55
85 to 89 years	1 687	514	1 173	1 549	466	1 083	120	41	79	18	7	10	38	14	24
90 to 94 years	664	179	485	609	162	446	49	14	35	6	2	4	16	6	10
95 to 99 years	162	41	120	144	36	108	15	5	11	2	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	18	2	16	15	1	14	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 410	15 566	14 844	24 782	12 716	12 066	4 625	2 339	2 286	1 003	511	492	2 991	1 523	1 467
14 to 17 years	14 720	7 523	7 197	12 077	6 184	5 894	2 216	1 118	1 099	427	222	205	1 258	639	620
18 to 21 years	16 890	8 557	8 333	14 030	7 123	6 907	2 389	1 185	1 204	471	249	223	1 416	735	681
22 to 24 years	13 053	6 571	6 481	10 978	5 560	5 418	1 704	821	882	371	190	181	1 117	588	529
16 years and over	179 479	86 081	93 399	155 105	74 711	80 394	19 818	9 160	10 658	4 556	2 210	2 346	11 240	5 598	5 643
18 years and over	172 018	82 268	89 750	148 987	71 580	77 407	18 685	8 588	10 098	4 346	2 100	2 246	10 600	5 272	5 328
65 years and over	27 426	11 063	16 363	24 793	9 983	14 811	2 251	906	1 345	382	174	208	815	344	471
85 years and over	2 531	736	1 795	2 318	665	1 652	187	61	126	26	10	16	58	21	37
Median age....years	30.8	29.6	32.0	31.7	30.5	33.0	25.9	24.6	27.1	27.4	26.4	28.3	24.3	23.8	24.8
Mean age....years	34.4	33.0	35.8	35.2	33.8	36.6	30.0	28.7	31.2	29.5	28.8	30.3	27.3	26.6	28.1
JULY 1, 1982															
All ages	232 520	113 245	119 275	198 696	97 080	101 617	27 759	13 181	14 578	6 064	2 985	3 079	16 072	8 056	8 016
Under 5 years	17 298	8 846	8 452	14 114	7 238	6 875	2 601	1 313	1 288	583	295	288	1 771	904	867
Under 1 year	3 666	1 875	1 791	2 994	1 536	1 458	547	276	272	126	64	62	368	188	180
1 year	3 499	1 792	1 707	2 867	1 473	1 394	514	260	254	118	60	58	356	182	174
2 years	3 443	1 759	1 684	2 803	1 436	1 367	524	264	259	116	58	57	350	179	172
3 years	3 378	1 726	1 652	2 751	1 409	1 341	513	260	254	114	57	57	349	178	171
4 years	3 311	1 694	1 617	2 699	1 384	1 315	503	254	249	109	55	54	348	177	170
5 to 9 years	16 021	8 199	7 822	13 054	6 699	6 354	2 443	1 234	1 209	523	266	258	1 666	849	816
5 years	3 285	1 681	1 604	2 676	1 374	1 303	504	255	249	105	53	52	344	176	169
6 years	3 144	1 608	1 536	2 568	1 317	1 251	474	239	235	101	51	50	339	173	166
7 years	3 257	1 669	1 588	2 663	1 367	1 296	490	248	242	104	53	51	333	170	163
8 years	3 082	1 579	1 503	2 510	1 290	1 221	469	237	232	103	52	51	328	167	161
9 years	3 252	1 662	1 590	2 635	1 351	1 284	506	255	251	111	56	54	322	164	158
10 to 14 years	18 172	9 294	8 877	14 921	7 649	7 272	2 708	1 366	1 342	542	279	264	1 543	782	760
10 years	3 503	1 793	1 710	2 848	1 462	1 387	542	274	268	112	58	55	316	161	155
11 years	3 773	1 932	1 841	3 091	1 585	1 506	570	289	281	112	57	54	312	158	153
12 years	3 689	1 887	1 802	3 054	1 566	1 488	527	266	261	109	56	53	307	156	152
13 years	3 628	1 853	1 776	2 987	1 529	1 458	534	269	265	107	55	52	304	154	150
14 years	3 578	1 830	1 749	2 941	1 508	1 433	535	269	266	102	53	49	304	153	150
15 to 19 years	19 939	10 155	9 784	16 466	8 400	8 066	2 938	1 475	1 463	535	280	255	1 638	840	798
15 years	3 684	1 879	1 805	3 032	1 549	1 482	551	278	274	101	52	49	309	156	152
16 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 104	1 586	1 518	579	292	287	102	54	49	317	162	156
17 years	3 994	2 042	1 951	3 290	1 685	1 605	598	302	296	106	55	50	327	167	159
18 years	4 115	2 093	2 021	3 411	1 739	1 672	595	297	297	109	57	52	337	174	163
19 years	4 361	2 208	2 153	3 629	1 840	1 789	615	306	309	117	62	55	348	180	167
20 to 24 years	21 807	11 000	10 807	18 341	9 296	9 045	2 874	1 398	1 476	592	305	286	1 781	933	848
20 years	4 405	2 230	2 175	3 681	1 868	1 813	606	299	307	118	62	56	354	185	169
21 years	4 404	2 226	2 177	3 700	1 877	1 822	586	287	299	118	62	56	357	187	170
22 years	4 300	2 169	2 131	3 616	1 833	1 783	566	275	291	118	61	57	358	188	170
23 years	4 320	2 170	2 151	3 641	1 839	1 801	561	270	291	119	60	59	358	188	170
24 years	4 379	2 205	2 173	3 703	1 878	1 825	556	267	289	119	60	59	353	185	168
25 to 29 years	20 865	10 456	10 409	17 671	8 930	8 741	2 580	1 227	1 354	614	299	315	1 610	835	775
25 years	4 396	2 210	2 186	3 715	1 882	1 833	557	267	290	124	61	62	345	181	165
26 years	4 210	2 112	2 098	3 560	1 801	1 758	530	252	278	121	58	62	335	175	160
27 years	4 189	2 098	2 091	3 542	1 789	1 752	523	249	275	124	60	64	323	167	155
28 years	3 946	1 971	1 975	3 348	1 687	1 661	478	226	253	120	58	62	310	160	150
29 years	4 125	2 065	2 060	3 507	1 770	1 736	492	233	259	126	62	65	298	153	145
30 to 34 years	18 876	9 389	9 486	16 101	8 091	8 010	2 171	1 011	1 160	604	288	316	1 319	666	653
30 years	3 990	1 993	1 997	3 391	1 711	1 680	473	221	252	127	61	66	286	146	140
31 years	3 808	1 893	1 916	3 232	1 623	1 609	449	209	241	127	61	66	275	140	136
32 years	3 698	1 839	1 860	3 143	1 579	1 564	433	202	232	122	59	64	264	133	131
33 years	3 649	1 808	1 841	3 119	1 561	1 557	411	191	220	120	57	63	253	127	126
34 years	3 730	1 856	1 873	3 217	1 617	1 600	405	189	216	108	50	57	241	120	121
35 to 39 years	15 646	7 726	7 919	13 598	6 781	6 817	1 593	727	866	455	217	237	1 010	498	512
35 years	3 947	1 961	1 986	3 457	1 734	1 723	385	178	208	105	49	56	228	113	115
36 years	2 834	1 397	1 437	2 444	1 218	1 226	299	135	164	91	43	48	215	106	109
37 years	2 889	1 422	1 467	2 484	1 235	1 248	314	143	171	91	44	47	201	99	102
38 years	2 846	1 400	1 446	2 479	1 231	1 247	284	129	155	83	40	43	189	93	96
39 years	3 130	1 547	1 583	2 735	1 363	1 372	311	143	168	85	41	44	177	87	91

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1982—Con.															
40 to 44 years	12 469	6 115	6 355	10 774	5 333	5 441	1 338	607	730	357	174	183	791	385	406
40 years	2 771	1 362	1 409	2 390	1 186	1 204	299	136	163	81	39	42	169	83	86
41 years	2 505	1 230	1 275	2 169	1 075	1 094	263	119	144	74	36	38	163	80	84
42 years	2 406	1 181	1 225	2 078	1 030	1 048	259	117	142	69	34	36	158	77	81
43 years	2 402	1 175	1 227	2 078	1 025	1 052	257	116	140	67	33	34	153	74	78
44 years	2 385	1 166	1 218	2 059	1 016	1 043	260	118	142	65	32	33	148	72	76
45 to 49 years	11 032	5 376	5 657	9 578	4 712	4 866	1 171	528	643	283	135	148	672	325	347
45 years	2 231	1 089	1 142	1 920	946	975	249	113	136	62	31	32	143	69	74
46 years	2 259	1 098	1 161	1 959	963	996	242	107	135	58	28	30	138	67	71
47 years	2 289	1 114	1 175	1 989	977	1 011	243	110	134	57	28	30	134	65	69
48 years	2 087	1 020	1 067	1 825	900	925	210	96	115	52	24	27	130	63	67
49 years	2 166	1 054	1 112	1 886	926	959	227	103	124	54	25	29	127	61	65
50 to 54 years	11 456	5 520	5 936	10 067	4 898	5 168	1 145	511	633	245	111	134	600	288	313
50 years	2 235	1 073	1 162	1 944	942	1 001	239	107	132	52	24	29	124	60	64
51 years	2 242	1 081	1 161	1 970	960	1 010	222	99	123	50	23	27	122	59	63
52 years	2 274	1 101	1 173	1 998	977	1 021	227	101	126	49	22	27	120	58	63
53 years	2 311	1 118	1 193	2 041	997	1 044	223	100	123	47	21	26	118	56	62
54 years	2 395	1 148	1 247	2 114	1 022	1 092	234	105	129	47	21	26	116	55	61
55 to 59 years	11 510	5 422	6 088	10 225	4 841	5 384	1 076	486	590	209	95	114	513	244	269
55 years	2 315	1 097	1 218	2 043	975	1 068	227	102	125	45	20	25	112	53	59
56 years	2 278	1 077	1 201	2 021	961	1 059	215	97	118	42	19	24	108	51	56
57 years	2 382	1 124	1 257	2 119	1 005	1 114	221	100	121	42	19	23	103	49	54
58 years	2 286	1 074	1 212	2 038	961	1 077	208	94	114	40	19	22	98	47	51
59 years	2 250	1 050	1 200	2 005	939	1 066	206	93	113	39	18	21	93	44	49
60 to 64 years	10 604	4 934	5 669	9 518	4 449	5 069	919	408	510	167	77	90	374	174	200
60 years	2 321	1 086	1 234	2 066	971	1 095	216	97	119	39	18	21	87	41	46
61 years	2 231	1 046	1 186	2 005	944	1 062	191	86	106	35	16	19	81	38	43
62 years	2 041	949	1 092	1 828	854	974	179	79	100	33	15	18	75	35	40
63 years	1 989	923	1 066	1 791	835	956	168	74	94	30	14	16	68	31	37
64 years	2 021	931	1 091	1 828	845	983	164	72	92	29	13	16	63	29	34
65 to 69 years	9 039	4 037	5 002	8 107	3 634	4 473	799	342	457	132	61	72	279	122	157
70 to 74 years	7 159	3 017	4 142	6 463	2 723	3 740	598	246	352	97	47	50	216	92	124
75 to 79 years	5 089	1 966	3 123	4 611	1 773	2 839	411	162	250	66	32	35	150	64	87
80 to 84 years	3 094	1 072	2 022	2 844	978	1 866	216	79	136	35	15	20	84	34	49
85 to 89 years	1 652	508	1 144	1 519	462	1 057	116	40	77	16	6	10	37	14	23
90 to 94 years	629	172	458	578	156	422	45	14	32	6	2	4	15	5	9
95 to 99 years	147	37	110	131	32	99	14	4	9	2	1	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	2	14	14	2	12	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 614	15 664	14 950	25 034	12 841	12 194	4 616	2 332	2 285	963	492	472	2 905	1 479	1 427
14 to 17 years	15 041	7 683	7 358	12 367	6 328	6 038	2 263	1 141	1 123	411	214	197	1 257	639	618
18 to 21 years	17 284	8 758	8 526	14 421	7 325	7 096	2 402	1 190	1 211	461	243	219	1 396	726	670
22 to 24 years	12 999	6 544	6 455	10 960	5 551	5 409	1 683	812	871	356	181	175	1 069	561	508
16 years and over	177 345	85 026	92 319	153 576	73 943	79 632	19 455	8 989	10 466	4 314	2 093	2 221	10 784	5 364	5 419
18 years and over	169 567	81 052	88 515	147 182	70 672	76 510	18 279	8 396	9 883	4 106	1 984	2 122	10 139	5 035	5 104
65 years and over	26 825	10 811	16 014	24 268	9 760	14 508	2 202	888	1 314	355	163	192	784	333	451
85 years and over	2 444	719	1 725	2 242	652	1 591	178	58	120	24	9	15	55	20	35
Median age...years	30.5	29.4	31.8	31.4	30.2	32.7	25.6	24.3	26.8	27.1	26.1	28.0	24.0	23.5	24.5
Mean age...years	34.3	32.9	35.6	35.1	33.6	36.4	29.9	28.6	31.1	29.4	28.7	30.1	27.2	26.5	27.9
JULY 1, 1981															
All ages	230 138	112 064	118 074	197 132	96 298	100 833	27 329	12 974	14 355	5 678	2 792	2 886	15 472	7 750	7 722
Under 5 years	16 931	8 660	8 271	13 848	7 104	6 744	2 548	1 286	1 262	535	271	264	1 722	878	843
Under 1 year	3 620	1 852	1 768	2 965	1 522	1 443	538	271	267	117	59	58	352	180	172
1 year	3 442	1 762	1 681	2 819	1 447	1 372	516	260	256	107	54	52	346	176	169
2 years	3 318	1 695	1 623	2 707	1 387	1 320	505	255	250	106	53	52	344	175	169
3 years	3 270	1 672	1 599	2 678	1 373	1 305	489	247	242	103	52	52	342	174	167
4 years	3 281	1 680	1 601	2 679	1 375	1 304	500	253	247	102	52	50	338	172	166
5 to 9 years	16 093	8 231	7 862	13 145	6 743	6 402	2 445	1 233	1 212	503	256	248	1 612	821	790
5 years	3 135	1 602	1 532	2 561	1 313	1 248	475	239	236	98	50	49	333	170	163
6 years	3 192	1 634	1 558	2 618	1 344	1 274	477	241	236	98	50	48	328	167	161
7 years	3 177	1 626	1 551	2 595	1 332	1 264	481	243	238	101	51	49	322	164	158
8 years	3 154	1 614	1 540	2 567	1 317	1 250	487	245	242	100	51	49	317	161	155
9 years	3 435	1 755	1 680	2 804	1 437	1 367	525	264	261	107	54	53	312	159	153
10 to 14 years	18 312	9 360	8 953	15 107	7 740	7 367	2 701	1 361	1 340	505	259	246	1 510	765	745
10 years	3 810	1 952	1 857	3 128	1 606	1 521	574	291	284	107	55	52	307	156	151
11 years	3 695	1 889	1 805	3 063	1 569	1 494	529	268	261	103	52	50	303	154	149
12 years	3 602	1 839	1 763	2 975	1 524	1 451	525	263	262	101	52	50	299	151	148
13 years	3 555	1 815	1 740	2 929	1 499	1 430	529	266	263	97	50	47	298	151	148
14 years	3 651	1 864	1 787	3 012	1 542	1 470	544	273	271	96	49	46	303	153	149
15 to 19 years	20 556	10 470	10 086	17 048	8 699	8 349	2 991	1 501	1 490	517	270	247	1 635	841	794
15 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 111	1 591	1 520	575	290	285	98	51	47	311	158	153
16 years	4 000	2 039	1 961	3 301	1 685	1 616	598	301	297	100	52	48	319	163	156
17 years	4 164	2 134	2 030	3 455	1 774	1 681	606	306	300	103	54	49	328	168	159
18 years	4 175	2 121	2 054	3 476	1 770	1 706	595	297	298	104	54	50	336	174	162
19 years	4 432	2 244	2 189	3 705	1 879	1 826	617	307	310	111	58	53	341	178	164
20 to 24 years	21 821	11 006	10 815	18 405	9 331	9 074	2 857	1 389	1 468	559	286	273	1 707	893	814
20 years	4 494	2 275	2 218	3 772	1 916	1 856	609	300	309	113	59	54	344	180	164
21 years	4 331	2 190	2 142	3 644	1 850	1 795	576	283	294	111	58	53	344	180	164
22 years	4 311	2 173	2 139	3 633	1 840	1 793	567	275	292	112	58	54	344	180	164
23 years	4 323	2 173	2 150	3 664	1 853	1 811	549	265	284	110	55	55	341	178	162
24 years	4 362	2 195	2 166	3 691	1 872	1 820	556	267	290	114	57	57	334	174	159
25 to 29 years	20 306	10 162	10 144	17 253	8 710	8 543	2 478	1 174	1 304	575	278	297	1 513	780	733
25 years	4 231	2 122	2 109	3 581	1 810	1 771	535	256	279	115	56	59	325	169	156
26 years	4 141	2 077	2 064	3 514	1 779	1 736	514	244	270	113	55	58	314	163	151
27 years	4 093	2 045	2 048	3 474	1 751	1 724	501	237	264	117	57	61	303	156	147
28 years	3 834	1 914	1 921	3 267	1 645	1 622	454	214	240	113	55	58	291	149	142
29 years	4 007	2 004	2 002	3 417	1 726	1 691	474	223	251	116	56	60	280	143	137
30 to 34 years	18 853	9 368	9 485	16 191	8 126	8 066	2 095	975	1 120	567	268	299	1 243	624	619
30 years	3 886	1 935	1 951	3 293	1 657	1 636	470	220	250	123	59	65	270	137	133
31 years	3 664	1 820	1 844	3 120	1 566	1 553	426	198	228	118	56	62	260	131	129
32 years	3 687	1 829	1 857	3 153	1 580	1 573	420	195	224	114	54	60	249	125	124
33 years	3 617	1 792	1 825	3 119	1 561	1 559	386	179	207	111	52	59	238	119	119
34 years	3 999	1 991	2 008	3 506	1 762	1 744	392	182	210	101	48	53	226	112	114

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1981—Con.															
35 to 39 years	14 423	7 112	7 311	12 502	6 225	6 276	1 508	688	819	414	199	215	943	464	479
35 years	2 871	1 419	1 451	2 475	1 236	1 238	309	142	167	87	41	46	213	105	107
36 years	2 877	1 419	1 458	2 482	1 237	1 244	306	139	168	89	42	47	200	99	101
37 years	2 910	1 432	1 478	2 520	1 251	1 268	308	141	167	83	40	43	187	92	95
38 years	3 001	1 479	1 522	2 637	1 312	1 325	286	130	156	78	38	41	176	86	90
39 years	2 764	1 363	1 401	2 389	1 189	1 200	299	137	162	77	38	39	168	82	86
40 to 44 years	12 037	5 901	6 136	10 410	5 151	5 259	1 297	588	708	331	162	169	759	370	389
40 years	2 607	1 280	1 327	2 247	1 114	1 133	284	129	155	75	37	38	162	79	83
41 years	2 398	1 178	1 220	2 075	1 029	1 046	256	117	140	68	33	35	156	76	80
42 years	2 383	1 170	1 213	2 063	1 022	1 041	255	116	139	65	32	33	152	74	78
43 years	2 371	1 159	1 211	2 054	1 014	1 041	253	115	138	63	31	32	147	71	75
44 years	2 279	1 114	1 165	1 971	972	999	248	112	136	60	30	31	142	69	73
45 to 49 years	10 997	5 354	5 643	9 572	4 705	4 867	1 159	523	636	266	125	140	651	315	335
45 years	2 212	1 079	1 133	1 908	938	969	246	112	134	58	28	30	138	67	71
46 years	2 257	1 099	1 158	1 969	970	999	234	103	131	54	26	28	133	65	69
47 years	2 211	1 076	1 135	1 917	941	976	240	109	130	54	26	29	130	63	67
48 years	2 088	1 018	1 070	1 829	900	929	210	95	115	49	23	26	126	61	65
49 years	2 230	1 083	1 147	1 950	956	994	229	103	125	51	23	28	124	60	64
50 to 54 years	11 617	5 589	6 028	10 244	4 974	5 270	1 142	510	631	232	105	127	588	282	306
50 years	2 309	1 107	1 202	2 020	978	1 042	239	107	132	50	23	27	122	59	63
51 years	2 275	1 104	1 171	2 007	984	1 024	221	98	122	47	21	25	120	58	62
52 years	2 290	1 104	1 186	2 017	981	1 036	227	101	125	46	21	25	118	57	62
53 years	2 368	1 143	1 225	2 101	1 024	1 077	223	100	123	44	20	24	116	55	60
54 years	2 375	1 131	1 244	2 099	1 008	1 091	232	104	128	44	20	24	112	54	59
55 to 59 years	11 579	5 456	6 124	10 321	4 886	5 435	1 062	478	583	196	91	105	490	234	256
55 years	2 306	1 090	1 216	2 039	970	1 069	224	100	124	43	19	23	108	51	56
56 years	2 341	1 108	1 234	2 089	993	1 095	213	96	117	40	18	22	103	49	54
57 years	2 378	1 123	1 255	2 119	1 005	1 114	219	99	120	40	18	21	98	47	51
58 years	2 236	1 050	1 186	1 993	939	1 054	205	93	112	38	18	20	93	45	49
59 years	2 318	1 086	1 233	2 081	978	1 103	201	91	111	36	17	19	88	42	46
60 to 64 years	10 376	4 819	5 557	9 328	4 351	4 977	896	398	499	152	70	82	349	162	188
60 years	2 277	1 069	1 209	2 031	958	1 073	210	94	116	36	17	19	81	38	43
61 years	2 139	999	1 140	1 922	901	1 020	186	83	103	32	15	17	75	35	40
62 years	1 988	921	1 068	1 784	830	955	174	77	97	30	14	16	69	32	37
63 years	2 002	930	1 073	1 811	845	966	164	72	92	28	13	15	64	29	35
64 years	1 969	901	1 068	1 780	818	963	162	71	91	27	12	15	60	27	33
65 to 69 years	8 917	3 973	4 944	8 003	3 578	4 425	791	338	453	123	57	65	274	120	154
70 to 74 years	6 998	2 943	4 055	6 326	2 658	3 668	583	241	342	89	44	45	206	89	117
75 to 79 years	4 952	1 911	3 042	4 491	1 724	2 767	401	158	243	61	29	32	145	62	83
80 to 84 years	3 019	1 047	1 972	2 778	956	1 822	208	77	131	32	14	19	76	31	45
85 to 89 years	1 613	502	1 111	1 486	458	1 028	112	39	74	15	6	9	36	14	22
90 to 94 years	590	163	427	543	148	394	42	13	29	6	2	4	13	5	9
95 to 99 years	131	33	98	117	28	89	12	4	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	3	13	13	2	11	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 754	15 727	15 027	25 240	12 941	12 299	4 602	2 321	2 281	912	465	447	2 819	1 433	1 386
14 to 17 years	15 599	7 969	7 631	12 879	6 592	6 287	2 323	1 170	1 152	397	206	191	1 260	643	617
18 to 21 years	17 432	8 830	8 603	14 597	7 415	7 183	2 397	1 186	1 211	438	229	209	1 366	711	655
22 to 24 years	12 996	6 541	6 455	10 988	5 565	5 423	1 672	806	866	335	170	166	1 019	533	486
16 years and over	175 017	83 880	91 137	151 920	73 120	78 800	19 060	8 804	10 256	4 037	1 956	2 081	10 319	5 128	5 191
18 years and over	166 853	79 708	87 146	145 164	69 661	75 503	17 856	8 197	9 659	3 833	1 850	1 983	9 672	4 796	4 876
65 years and over	26 235	10 575	15 661	23 756	9 552	14 204	2 152	870	1 282	327	153	174	753	322	431
85 years and over	2 350	701	1 649	2 159	637	1 522	169	56	113	22	8	14	52	20	33
Median age....years	30.3	29.1	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.5	25.2	23.9	26.5	26.9	26.0	27.8	23.7	23.2	24.2
Mean age....years	34.2	32.8	35.5	34.9	33.5	36.3	29.7	28.4	30.9	29.3	28.6	30.0	27.0	26.3	27.8
JULY 1, 1980															
All ages	227 757	110 888	116 869	195 571	95 525	100 046	26 903	12 769	14 135	5 283	2 594	2 689	14 803	7 394	7 410
Under 5 years	16 458	8 417	8 040	13 493	6 922	6 571	2 476	1 248	1 228	488	247	241	1 675	854	821
Under 1 year	3 561	1 821	1 741	2 916	1 496	1 420	540	271	269	105	53	52	342	174	167
1 year	3 317	1 698	1 619	2 722	1 398	1 324	498	251	247	97	49	48	339	173	166
2 years	3 211	1 641	1 569	2 635	1 351	1 284	481	242	238	95	48	47	336	171	165
3 years	3 240	1 658	1 582	2 658	1 364	1 294	486	246	240	96	48	48	332	169	163
4 years	3 129	1 600	1 529	2 563	1 315	1 249	471	237	234	95	48	47	327	167	160
5 to 9 years	16 609	8 495	8 114	13 622	6 987	6 635	2 506	1 263	1 242	481	245	237	1 552	791	762
5 years	3 181	1 628	1 553	2 610	1 339	1 271	477	241	236	94	48	46	321	164	157
6 years	3 112	1 592	1 520	2 550	1 308	1 242	468	236	232	94	47	46	315	161	155
7 years	3 250	1 661	1 589	2 653	1 360	1 293	500	252	248	97	50	47	310	158	152
8 years	3 331	1 704	1 628	2 731	1 401	1 330	505	254	251	96	49	47	305	155	150
9 years	3 735	1 910	1 825	3 078	1 579	1 499	556	280	276	101	51	50	301	153	148
10 to 14 years	18 236	9 314	8 923	15 085	7 725	7 360	2 685	1 350	1 334	467	239	228	1 482	750	731
10 years	3 729	1 909	1 820	3 098	1 589	1 509	533	269	264	98	50	48	297	151	146
11 years	3 605	1 840	1 765	2 983	1 526	1 456	527	266	262	95	48	47	293	148	145
12 years	3 527	1 801	1 726	2 916	1 494	1 422	520	261	259	91	47	45	292	147	145
13 years	3 626	1 848	1 778	2 999	1 532	1 466	537	270	267	90	46	44	296	150	146
14 years	3 749	1 915	1 834	3 090	1 583	1 507	567	285	282	92	47	45	303	154	149
15 to 19 years	21 159	10 776	10 382	17 644	9 007	8 637	3 023	1 515	1 508	492	255	238	1 615	832	783
15 years	3 999	2 039	1 960	3 309	1 691	1 618	595	299	296	95	49	47	311	159	152
16 years	4 170	2 130	2 039	3 467	1 774	1 692	606	306	300	97	50	47	319	164	155
17 years	4 224	2 162	2 062	3 521	1 806	1 715	606	306	300	97	51	47	325	168	158
18 years	4 243	2 155	2 088	3 549	1 807	1 742	596	297	299	98	51	47	329	170	159
19 years	4 523	2 290	2 233	3 798	1 928	1 870	620	307	313	105	54	50	330	172	159
20 to 24 years	21 584	10 882	10 702	18 253	9 252	9 000	2 813	1 367	1 446	518	263	255	1 619	842	777
20 years	4 421	2 238	2 182	3 718	1 889	1 828	599	295	304	104	54	50	331	172	158
21 years	4 344	2 195	2 150	3 664	1 858	1 806	577	283	294	103	53	50	330	172	158
22 years	4 315	2 177	2 138	3 659	1 856	1 803	554	270	285	102	52	50	327	170	156
23 years	4 307	2 164	2 143	3 654	1 848	1 806	549	264	285	103	52	52	320	166	154
24 years	4 197	2 108	2 090	3 559	1 801	1 758	534	255	279	105	52	53	312	161	150
25 to 29 years	19 804	9 897	9 906	16 873	8 509	8 365	2 391	1 130	1 262	539	259	280	1 408	718	690
25 years	4 161	2 087	2 074	3 536	1 788	1 748	518	247	271	107	52	55	302	156	146
26 years	4 045	2 024	2 021	3 447	1 740	1 707	491	233	259	107	51	55	292	150	142
27 years	3 975	1 984	1 991	3 390	1 707	1 684	475	225	250	110	53	57	281	143	138
28 years	3 722	1 857	1 866	3 183	1 603	1 579	437	204	233	103	49	54	271	137	134
29 years	3 900	1 945	1 955	3 317	1 671	1 647	470	221	249	112	53	59	262	132	130

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1980—Con.															
30 to 34 years	17 822	8 845	8 977	15 366	7 701	7 665	1 941	902	1 039	515	242	272	1 154	574	580
30 years	3 737	1 860	1 877	3 178	1 598	1 580	445	209	237	114	53	60	252	127	126
31 years	3 651	1 810	1 841	3 129	1 567	1 561	413	192	221	109	51	58	242	121	121
32 years	3 652	1 812	1 840	3 153	1 579	1 574	394	183	211	105	49	56	232	115	117
33 years	3 876	1 921	1 954	3 398	1 700	1 698	374	173	201	104	49	55	220	109	111
34 years	2 906	1 440	1 465	2 509	1 256	1 253	314	145	169	83	39	44	208	102	105
35 to 39 years	14 124	6 964	7 160	12 254	6 100	6 154	1 485	678	807	385	186	199	873	427	446
35 years	2 913	1 441	1 472	2 512	1 255	1 256	317	145	171	85	40	45	195	96	99
36 years	2 897	1 428	1 469	2 517	1 253	1 264	300	137	163	81	39	42	183	90	93
37 years	3 067	1 512	1 555	2 679	1 332	1 347	310	142	168	78	38	40	172	84	88
38 years	2 648	1 303	1 346	2 302	1 144	1 159	275	125	150	71	34	37	164	80	84
39 years	2 599	1 281	1 318	2 244	1 116	1 128	284	130	154	71	35	36	158	77	81
40 to 44 years	11 744	5 756	5 988	10 170	5 030	5 140	1 268	575	692	306	150	156	722	351	372
40 years	2 495	1 225	1 269	2 148	1 065	1 083	277	126	151	69	34	35	153	75	79
41 years	2 374	1 166	1 208	2 059	1 020	1 039	252	115	138	63	31	32	149	72	77
42 years	2 351	1 154	1 197	2 039	1 010	1 029	251	114	137	61	30	31	144	70	74
43 years	2 265	1 107	1 158	1 966	970	996	241	109	132	58	28	30	140	68	72
44 years	2 259	1 103	1 156	1 958	965	993	245	111	134	56	27	29	136	66	70
45 to 49 years	11 054	5 376	5 677	9 654	4 741	4 913	1 150	519	631	250	117	133	628	303	324
45 years	2 209	1 079	1 130	1 917	945	973	238	109	130	53	26	28	132	64	68
46 years	2 180	1 061	1 119	1 898	934	964	231	103	128	51	24	27	128	62	66
47 years	2 212	1 073	1 138	1 921	941	980	240	109	131	51	24	27	125	60	64
48 years	2 149	1 045	1 104	1 891	929	962	212	95	117	46	21	25	122	59	63
49 years	2 304	1 118	1 186	2 027	992	1 034	229	103	125	48	22	26	121	58	63
50 to 54 years	11 700	5 619	6 080	10 345	5 012	5 332	1 137	508	629	218	99	119	570	273	297
50 years	2 343	1 131	1 213	2 058	1 003	1 056	238	107	131	47	21	26	119	57	62
51 years	2 292	1 107	1 185	2 027	989	1 039	221	98	122	44	20	24	117	56	61
52 years	2 347	1 129	1 218	2 076	1 008	1 069	227	101	125	44	20	24	115	55	60
53 years	2 350	1 128	1 222	2 087	1 010	1 077	222	99	123	42	19	23	111	53	58
54 years	2 367	1 125	1 242	2 096	1 003	1 093	230	103	127	41	19	22	107	51	56
55 to 59 years	11 616	5 480	6 136	10 387	4 924	5 464	1 046	471	575	183	86	97	462	221	241
55 years	2 370	1 121	1 250	2 108	1 003	1 105	222	99	123	40	19	21	102	49	53
56 years	2 338	1 107	1 232	2 090	994	1 096	211	95	116	38	18	20	98	47	51
57 years	2 328	1 099	1 229	2 074	984	1 091	216	97	119	37	18	20	93	45	48
58 years	2 304	1 086	1 218	2 068	979	1 090	201	91	110	35	17	18	87	42	46
59 years	2 276	1 069	1 207	2 046	965	1 082	196	88	108	33	16	18	81	39	43
60 to 64 years	10 145	4 700	5 446	9 128	4 247	4 882	878	389	490	139	64	74	327	150	176
60 years	2 185	1 022	1 162	1 948	916	1 032	205	92	113	32	15	17	75	35	40
61 years	2 085	970	1 115	1 876	876	1 000	181	81	100	29	13	15	69	32	37
62 years	2 001	927	1 074	1 804	839	964	170	75	95	27	13	15	64	29	34
63 years	1 952	901	1 051	1 764	818	946	162	71	91	25	12	14	60	27	33
64 years	1 923	880	1 043	1 736	798	939	161	70	91	25	12	14	59	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 812	3 919	4 894	7 917	3 531	4 386	782	334	448	113	54	59	266	117	149
70 to 74 years	6 841	2 873	3 968	6 190	2 595	3 595	569	236	333	82	41	40	196	86	110
75 to 79 years	4 828	1 862	2 966	4 381	1 681	2 700	391	154	237	56	27	29	138	60	79
80 to 84 years	2 954	1 026	1 928	2 722	938	1 784	202	76	127	30	13	17	68	28	40
85 to 89 years	1 579	499	1 081	1 456	456	1 000	109	38	72	14	5	9	35	14	21
90 to 94 years	557	156	401	512	142	370	39	12	27	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	119	30	89	106	26	80	11	3	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	15	3	12	12	2	10	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 095	15 893	15 203	25 616	13 128	12 488	4 623	2 329	2 295	856	436	420	2 731	1 387	1 344
14 to 17 years	16 142	8 247	7 895	13 387	6 854	6 533	2 373	1 196	1 178	382	197	185	1 259	645	615
18 to 21 years	17 531	8 878	8 653	14 729	7 483	7 246	2 392	1 183	1 210	410	212	198	1 320	686	634
22 to 24 years	12 819	6 449	6 370	10 871	5 505	5 366	1 637	789	848	310	155	155	958	498	461
16 years and over	172 456	82 624	89 833	150 062	72 201	77 862	18 642	8 608	10 034	3 751	1 815	1 937	9 783	4 839	4 944
18 years and over	164 062	78 331	85 731	143 075	68 620	74 454	17 431	7 997	9 434	3 557	1 714	1 843	9 139	4 508	4 631
65 years and over	25 704	10 366	15 338	23 297	9 370	13 927	2 106	854	1 252	301	143	159	718	309	409
85 years and over	2 269	688	1 582	2 087	626	1 461	162	54	108	21	8	13	50	19	31
Median age...years	30.0	28.8	31.3	30.9	29.6	32.2	24.9	23.6	26.1	26.8	25.9	27.6	23.3	22.7	23.9
Mean age...years	34.0	32.6	35.3	34.8	33.3	36.1	29.6	28.3	30.8	29.2	28.6	29.8	26.9	26.2	27.6
APRIL 1, 1980															
All ages	227 061	110 528	116 533	195 086	95 269	99 817	26 803	12 721	14 082	5 172	2 537	2 635	14 630	7 300	7 330
Under 5 years	16 348	8 362	7 986	13 414	6 882	6 532	2 459	1 240	1 220	475	241	235	1 663	848	815
Under 1 year	3 534	1 806	1 727	2 895	1 485	1 410	536	270	267	102	52	50	340	173	166
1 year	3 270	1 674	1 595	2 684	1 379	1 305	492	248	244	94	48	46	337	172	165
2 years	3 224	1 648	1 576	2 649	1 358	1 291	482	243	239	93	47	46	334	170	163
3 years	3 179	1 626	1 554	2 611	1 339	1 272	475	240	235	93	47	46	329	168	161
4 years	3 142	1 608	1 534	2 575	1 321	1 253	474	239	235	93	47	46	324	165	159
5 to 9 years	16 700	8 539	8 161	13 717	7 034	6 683	2 509	1 265	1 245	474	241	233	1 537	783	754
5 years	3 163	1 618	1 544	2 598	1 333	1 265	472	238	234	93	47	46	318	162	156
6 years	3 109	1 590	1 520	2 545	1 305	1 240	471	238	234	92	47	46	312	159	153
7 years	3 273	1 673	1 600	2 675	1 371	1 304	502	253	249	96	49	47	307	156	150
8 years	3 395	1 736	1 659	2 791	1 431	1 359	510	257	253	94	48	46	302	154	148
9 years	3 760	1 923	1 837	3 107	1 593	1 514	554	279	275	99	50	49	298	152	147
10 to 14 years	18 242	9 316	8 926	15 095	7 730	7 365	2 691	1 353	1 338	456	233	223	1 475	747	728
10 years	3 717	1 902	1 815	3 080	1 580	1 500	540	273	268	96	49	47	295	149	145
11 years	3 581	1 829	1 752	2 972	1 522	1 450	517	261	257	91	46	45	291	147	144
12 years	3 519	1 796	1 723	2 909	1 490	1 419	521	261	260	89	45	44	290	147	144
13 years	3 643	1 857	1 787	3 013	1 539	1 474	541	272	269	89	45	43	295	150	146
14 years	3 783	1 933	1 850	3 120	1 599	1 522	572	288	284	91	47	44	304	155	149
15 to 19 years	21 226	10 808	10 418	17 722	9 046	8 676	3 022	1 514	1 508	483	249	234	1 609	829	780
15 years	4 060	2 070	1 990	3 366	1 720	1 646	599	301	298	94	48	46	311	159	152
16 years	4 181	2 135	2 046	3 481	1 781	1 700	605	305	300	95	49	46	319	164	155
17 years	4 225	2 161	2 064	3 525	1 807	1 718	605	305	300	95	49	46	325	167	157
18 years	4 268	2 168	2 100	3 575	1 821	1 754	598	298	300	95	49	46	327	169	158
19 years	4 492	2 274	2 218	3 774	1 916	1 858	616	305	311	102	53	49	327	170	157
20 to 24 years	21 529	10 852	10 677	18 218	9 233	8 985	2 805	1 364	1 442	505	255	250	1 595	828	767
20 years	4 441	2 250	2 192	3 737	1 899	1 838	602	297	304	102	53	49	327	170	157
21 years	4 337	2 191	2 146	3 664	1 859	1 805	572	280	292	100	52	49	326	170	156
22 years	4 326	2 182	2 144	3 668	1 860	1 808	558	272	287	100	51	49	322	167	154
23 years	4 233	2 126	2 107	3 592	1 816	1 776	541	260	281	100	50	50	315	163	152
24 years	4 192	2 103	2 088	3 557	1 799	1 758	532	254	278	103	50	53	306	158	148

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Total Population Including Armed Forces Overseas—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1980—Con.															
25 to 29 years	19 629	9 803	9 826	16 734	8 432	8 302	2 368	1 118	1 250	527	252	274	1 381	702	679
25 years	4 143	2 077	2 067	3 524	1 781	1 743	515	245	270	105	51	54	296	152	144
26 years	4 002	2 001	2 001	3 414	1 721	1 693	484	229	254	104	50	54	286	146	140
27 years	3 953	1 972	1 982	3 376	1 699	1 677	470	221	248	107	51	56	276	140	136
28 years	3 728	1 857	1 870	3 186	1 603	1 583	440	206	234	101	48	53	266	134	132
29 years	3 803	1 897	1 907	3 234	1 629	1 605	460	216	244	109	51	57	257	129	128
30 to 34 years	17 629	8 742	8 887	15 211	7 616	7 594	1 915	889	1 026	503	237	267	1 131	561	570
30 years	3 742	1 861	1 881	3 186	1 601	1 585	444	208	236	112	52	60	247	124	124
31 years	3 622	1 795	1 827	3 108	1 556	1 552	408	190	219	107	50	57	238	118	120
32 years	3 727	1 847	1 880	3 232	1 617	1 615	391	181	210	103	49	55	227	113	115
33 years	3 668	1 818	1 850	3 212	1 606	1 605	358	165	193	98	46	52	216	106	109
34 years	2 871	1 421	1 450	2 473	1 236	1 236	315	145	169	83	40	44	203	100	103
35 to 39 years	14 010	6 906	7 105	12 158	6 049	6 109	1 476	674	801	377	182	195	856	417	438
35 years	2 912	1 440	1 472	2 514	1 255	1 258	315	145	170	83	39	44	191	93	97
36 years	2 939	1 449	1 490	2 558	1 273	1 285	302	138	164	79	38	41	179	87	91
37 years	2 992	1 474	1 518	2 612	1 298	1 314	305	140	165	75	36	39	169	82	86
38 years	2 607	1 281	1 326	2 263	1 123	1 140	274	124	150	70	34	36	161	78	83
39 years	2 559	1 261	1 298	2 211	1 099	1 111	279	128	152	70	34	35	156	76	80
40 to 44 years	11 688	5 726	5 961	10 124	5 005	5 119	1 263	574	689	300	148	153	713	345	367
40 years	2 474	1 215	1 259	2 129	1 055	1 074	277	126	151	67	33	34	151	73	78
41 years	2 380	1 169	1 212	2 067	1 023	1 043	252	114	137	62	31	31	147	71	76
42 years	2 329	1 143	1 186	2 020	1 000	1 020	250	113	137	59	29	30	143	69	73
43 years	2 240	1 094	1 145	1 946	959	987	238	108	130	57	28	29	138	67	71
44 years	2 265	1 106	1 159	1 963	967	996	247	112	135	55	27	28	134	65	69
45 to 49 years	11 095	5 394	5 702	9 698	4 760	4 938	1 151	519	632	246	115	132	622	300	321
45 years	2 244	1 096	1 148	1 951	961	990	240	109	131	53	25	27	130	63	67
46 years	2 141	1 042	1 099	1 861	915	946	229	103	126	50	23	27	127	61	65
47 years	2 224	1 078	1 146	1 933	946	987	241	109	132	50	23	27	124	60	64
48 years	2 165	1 052	1 112	1 907	936	971	212	95	117	45	21	25	122	59	63
49 years	2 322	1 126	1 196	2 045	1 001	1 045	229	103	125	48	22	26	120	58	62
50 to 54 years	11 711	5 622	6 089	10 361	5 017	5 344	1 135	507	628	215	98	117	564	270	294
50 years	2 348	1 135	1 213	2 064	1 007	1 056	237	107	131	47	21	26	118	57	61
51 years	2 295	1 106	1 189	2 031	988	1 043	221	98	122	44	20	24	116	56	61
52 years	2 363	1 137	1 226	2 094	1 016	1 078	226	101	125	43	20	23	114	54	60
53 years	2 337	1 119	1 218	2 075	1 002	1 073	221	99	122	41	19	22	110	53	58
54 years	2 368	1 125	1 243	2 098	1 004	1 094	229	102	127	41	19	22	106	51	55
55 to 59 years	11 615	5 482	6 133	10 394	4 929	5 466	1 041	469	573	180	85	95	454	217	237
55 years	2 390	1 130	1 260	2 130	1 013	1 117	221	99	122	39	18	21	101	48	53
56 years	2 330	1 102	1 227	2 082	990	1 092	210	95	116	37	17	20	97	46	50
57 years	2 313	1 092	1 221	2 061	977	1 084	215	97	118	37	17	19	92	44	48
58 years	2 330	1 100	1 231	2 097	993	1 103	199	90	109	34	16	18	86	41	45
59 years	2 252	1 058	1 194	2 024	955	1 070	195	88	107	32	15	17	80	38	42
60 to 64 years	10 088	4 670	5 418	9 078	4 221	4 858	874	386	488	135	63	72	321	147	174
60 years	2 161	1 010	1 151	1 926	904	1 022	203	91	112	31	15	17	74	34	39
61 years	2 074	964	1 110	1 867	871	996	179	80	99	28	13	15	67	31	36
62 years	2 008	931	1 077	1 813	844	969	169	75	94	27	12	14	62	29	34
63 years	1 931	889	1 042	1 745	807	938	161	70	91	25	12	13	60	27	33
64 years	1 913	876	1 037	1 728	794	933	161	70	91	25	11	13	58	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 782	3 903	4 880	7 892	3 517	4 375	779	333	447	111	53	58	264	116	148
70 to 74 years	6 798	2 854	3 945	6 153	2 578	3 575	565	235	330	80	41	39	193	85	109
75 to 79 years	4 794	1 848	2 946	4 351	1 668	2 683	388	153	235	54	26	28	136	59	77
80 to 84 years	2 935	1 019	1 916	2 706	932	1 774	200	75	125	29	12	17	67	27	39
85 to 89 years	1 567	496	1 070	1 445	454	991	108	37	71	14	5	9	34	14	21
90 to 94 years	545	153	392	502	139	362	38	12	26	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	115	29	86	103	25	77	11	3	7	1	0	1	2	1	2
100 years and over	14	3	11	12	2	9	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 159	15 923	15 237	25 691	13 165	12 526	4 629	2 330	2 298	839	427	412	2 708	1 375	1 333
14 to 17 years	16 249	8 299	7 950	13 493	6 907	6 586	2 380	1 199	1 181	376	193	183	1 258	645	614
18 to 21 years	17 538	8 883	8 656	14 750	7 496	7 255	2 388	1 180	1 207	400	207	193	1 307	679	628
22 to 24 years	12 751	6 412	6 339	10 817	5 475	5 342	1 631	786	845	303	151	152	943	488	454
16 years and over	171 711	82 241	89 470	149 495	71 904	77 591	18 544	8 562	9 982	3 672	1 775	1 897	9 644	4 763	4 881
18 years and over	163 305	77 944	85 361	142 488	68 315	74 173	17 335	7 952	9 383	3 482	1 676	1 805	9 000	4 432	4 568
65 years and over	25 549	10 305	15 245	23 162	9 316	13 846	2 092	849	1 243	295	140	155	709	305	404
85 years and over	2 240	682	1 559	2 060	621	1 440	159	53	106	21	8	13	49	19	30
Median age...years	30.0	28.7	31.2	30.8	29.6	32.1	24.8	23.5	26.1	26.8	26.0	27.6	23.2	22.6	23.8
Mean age...years	34.0	32.6	35.3	34.7	33.3	36.1	29.6	28.3	30.7	29.3	28.6	29.8	26.8	26.1	27.5

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988															
All ages	245 807	119 738	126 069	207 377	101 389	105 988	30 202	14 325	15 877	8 228	4 024	4 204	19 831	9 973	9 857
Under 5 years	18 456	9 446	9 009	14 879	7 630	7 249	2 802	1 423	1 379	775	393	382	2 123	1 081	1 042
Under 1 year	3 859	1 976	1 883	3 116	1 599	1 517	593	300	293	151	77	74	439	223	215
1 year	3 668	1 880	1 788	2 960	1 520	1 440	561	284	276	148	76	72	436	222	214
2 years	3 646	1 865	1 781	2 937	1 505	1 432	552	281	272	156	79	77	432	220	212
3 years	3 678	1 881	1 797	2 967	1 521	1 447	550	280	270	161	80	80	415	211	204
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 899	1 486	1 413	546	278	268	159	81	79	402	205	197
5 to 9 years	18 028	9 226	8 802	14 503	7 440	7 063	2 783	1 412	1 371	742	374	368	1 950	995	954
5 years	3 671	1 878	1 792	2 952	1 514	1 438	559	284	275	160	80	79	402	205	197
6 years	3 660	1 872	1 788	2 950	1 512	1 438	558	283	275	153	77	76	398	203	195
7 years	3 685	1 887	1 799	2 972	1 525	1 447	563	286	277	150	76	74	387	198	189
8 years	3 516	1 800	1 716	2 826	1 451	1 375	551	279	272	139	70	69	382	195	187
9 years	3 495	1 788	1 707	2 801	1 437	1 364	552	280	273	141	71	70	381	195	187
10 to 14 years	16 627	8 525	8 102	13 346	6 856	6 489	2 613	1 327	1 285	669	341	327	1 829	933	896
10 years	3 451	1 770	1 681	2 772	1 425	1 347	544	277	268	136	69	67	378	193	185
11 years	3 389	1 738	1 651	2 720	1 397	1 323	537	274	263	132	67	65	373	190	182
12 years	3 233	1 656	1 577	2 597	1 334	1 263	504	255	249	132	67	65	366	186	179
13 years	3 306	1 695	1 611	2 657	1 364	1 293	515	262	253	134	69	65	359	183	176
14 years	3 248	1 666	1 582	2 601	1 337	1 264	512	260	252	135	69	66	354	180	173
15 to 19 years	18 214	9 291	8 923	14 740	7 526	7 213	2 789	1 407	1 382	685	357	328	1 733	884	849
15 years	3 354	1 717	1 637	2 677	1 373	1 305	539	274	266	137	71	66	349	178	171
16 years	3 541	1 812	1 729	2 841	1 455	1 386	562	285	276	138	71	66	346	176	169
17 years	3 839	1 973	1 866	3 108	1 598	1 509	594	303	291	138	72	65	344	176	169
18 years	3 712	1 889	1 823	3 038	1 548	1 490	541	272	269	134	70	64	345	176	169
19 years	3 768	1 899	1 869	3 076	1 553	1 523	553	274	279	139	73	66	348	178	170
20 to 24 years	19 184	9 606	9 578	15 804	7 952	7 852	2 704	1 305	1 399	676	349	327	1 935	1 005	930
20 years	3 660	1 840	1 820	2 991	1 507	1 483	535	262	273	134	70	64	356	182	174
21 years	3 659	1 833	1 826	3 007	1 511	1 495	523	254	268	130	68	62	369	190	179
22 years	3 734	1 869	1 865	3 066	1 542	1 524	535	258	277	133	69	64	386	200	186
23 years	3 954	1 971	1 983	3 270	1 640	1 630	548	262	286	137	69	67	404	211	193
24 years	4 177	2 092	2 084	3 471	1 751	1 720	563	268	294	143	73	70	420	221	199
25 to 29 years	21 877	10 951	10 926	18 292	9 235	9 057	2 828	1 342	1 486	756	374	383	2 142	1 134	1 008
25 years	4 275	2 138	2 137	3 563	1 795	1 768	564	269	295	148	74	74	431	228	203
26 years	4 325	2 164	2 161	3 617	1 826	1 791	561	266	295	147	72	74	435	230	204
27 years	4 465	2 233	2 232	3 736	1 885	1 851	575	272	303	154	76	78	433	229	203
28 years	4 237	2 120	2 118	3 548	1 792	1 757	540	255	285	148	73	75	426	226	201
29 years	4 574	2 295	2 279	3 828	1 937	1 890	587	279	308	159	79	81	417	220	196
30 to 34 years	21 798	10 902	10 896	18 325	9 256	9 069	2 677	1 256	1 420	796	389	407	1 860	970	890
30 years	4 560	2 287	2 273	3 823	1 935	1 888	573	272	302	164	80	84	406	214	192
31 years	4 451	2 227	2 224	3 739	1 889	1 849	549	257	291	163	80	83	390	205	185
32 years	4 327	2 162	2 165	3 632	1 832	1 799	536	251	284	160	79	82	373	194	178
33 years	4 214	2 103	2 111	3 545	1 787	1 758	508	237	271	160	78	82	355	184	171
34 years	4 246	2 123	2 123	3 587	1 812	1 775	511	239	272	149	72	77	337	173	163
35 to 39 years	19 140	9 480	9 660	16 255	8 145	8 110	2 186	1 001	1 185	700	335	365	1 453	733	720
35 years	4 074	2 030	2 045	3 451	1 737	1 713	476	221	255	147	71	76	320	163	156
36 years	3 907	1 939	1 968	3 320	1 669	1 652	444	202	242	143	69	74	304	154	150
37 years	3 822	1 888	1 934	3 228	1 613	1 614	452	206	246	142	68	74	290	146	144
38 years	3 595	1 775	1 820	3 065	1 532	1 533	396	180	217	133	63	70	276	138	138
39 years	3 742	1 849	1 893	3 190	1 594	1 597	417	192	226	135	64	71	263	131	133
40 to 44 years	16 124	7 915	8 209	13 942	6 918	7 024	1 624	735	889	558	262	296	1 111	544	567
40 years	3 720	1 832	1 888	3 195	1 591	1 604	394	179	214	132	62	70	250	123	127
41 years	3 837	1 892	1 945	3 364	1 676	1 688	353	160	193	120	56	64	236	115	120
42 years	2 798	1 371	1 427	2 409	1 194	1 215	285	128	157	104	49	55	222	108	113
43 years	2 865	1 400	1 465	2 465	1 218	1 247	295	133	162	105	49	56	208	102	107
44 years	2 904	1 420	1 484	2 509	1 239	1 270	297	135	163	98	46	52	195	95	100
45 to 49 years	13 026	6 359	6 668	11 239	5 542	5 697	1 362	612	751	425	205	220	842	406	436
45 years	3 000	1 468	1 531	2 603	1 286	1 317	301	137	164	95	46	50	183	89	95
46 years	2 706	1 318	1 388	2 333	1 150	1 183	284	126	159	88	42	46	174	84	90
47 years	2 583	1 257	1 326	2 216	1 089	1 127	281	126	155	87	42	45	168	81	87
48 years	2 335	1 142	1 193	2 018	997	1 021	241	108	133	76	37	39	161	78	84
49 years	2 403	1 173	1 229	2 069	1 020	1 049	256	115	140	79	38	40	156	75	81
50 to 54 years	11 136	5 393	5 744	9 601	4 698	4 903	1 194	533	661	341	162	179	700	334	366
50 years	2 379	1 149	1 230	2 040	995	1 045	264	118	146	76	37	39	150	72	78
51 years	2 207	1 071	1 136	1 904	934	970	233	103	130	70	34	36	145	69	76
52 years	2 189	1 059	1 130	1 883	921	962	237	106	132	68	33	35	140	67	73
53 years	2 207	1 074	1 133	1 917	943	974	226	101	125	64	30	34	135	64	71
54 years	2 154	1 040	1 115	1 857	905	952	234	106	128	63	29	34	131	62	69
55 to 59 years	10 897	5 195	5 701	9 495	4 562	4 932	1 115	507	608	287	126	161	610	287	323
55 years	2 100	1 006	1 095	1 810	875	936	229	103	125	61	28	34	127	60	67
56 years	2 136	1 021	1 114	1 857	896	961	221	100	121	58	25	33	124	59	66
57 years	2 247	1 072	1 175	1 959	942	1 018	230	105	126	58	25	32	122	57	65
58 years	2 192	1 047	1 145	1 919	923	996	217	99	118	56	25	31	119	56	63
59 years	2 221	1 049	1 172	1 949	926	1 022	218	99	118	55	23	31	117	55	62
60 to 64 years	10 934	5 096	5 837	9 657	4 525	5 132	1 024	462	562	252	109	143	521	241	280
60 years	2 281	1 075	1 206	1 993	945	1 047	233	106	127	55	24	32	114	53	61
61 years	2 211	1 034	1 177	1 950	916	1 034	210	96	115	51	22	29	110	51	59
62 years	2 100	974	1 126	1 850	863	987	200	90	110	50	22	28	104	48	56
63 years	2 162	1 006	1 156	1 923	900	1 023	191	85	106	48	21	27	99	46	53
64 years	2 179	1 007	1 173	1 942	901	1 041	190	85	105	48	21	27	94	43	50
65 to 69 years	9 993	4 544	5 449	8 889	4 059	4 829	895	391	503	209	94	116	375	169	207
70 to 74 years	7 904	3 400	4 504	7 104	3 065	4 038	652	269	383	149	66	83	255	106	149
75 to 79 years	5 903	2 322	3 581	5 318	2 091	3 227	476	183	293	109	48	61	190	75	115
80 to 84 years	3 619	1 262	2 357	3 311	1 149	2 162	250	89	161	57	24	33	116	45	71
85 to 89 years	1 908	572	1 336	1 743	516	1 226	138	44	94	27	11	16	58	22	37
90 to 94 years	769	191	578	700	171	529	60	17	43	9	3	6	19	7	13
95 to 99 years	218	50	167	191	43	148	23	6	17	4	1	3	6	2	4
100 years and over	54	12	43	46	9	37	7	2	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	31 406	16 084	15 322	25 248	12 959	12 288	4 883	2 479	2 404	1 275	645	630	3 425	1 748	1 677
14 to 17 years	13 982	7 169	6 813	11 227	5 763	5 464	2 208	1 122	1 086	548	284	264	1 393	711	683
18 to 21 years	14 799	7 462	7 337	12 111	6 119	5 992	2 152	1 062	1 090	536	280	255	1 418	726	692
22 to 24 years	11 865	5 933	5 933	9 806	4 933	4 873	1 646	788	858	413	211	202	1 211	633	578
16 years and over	189 342	90 823	98 519	161 973	78 091	83 882	21 465	9 888	11 577	5 905	2 844	3 060	13 579	6 786	6 794
18 years and over	181 962	87 038	94 925	156 024	75 037	80 987	20 309	9 300	11 009	5 629	2 701	2 929	12 889	6 434	6 456

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988—Con.															
65 years and over	30 367	12 353	18 014	27 300	11 103	16 198	2 501	1 003	1 498	565	247	318	1 021	426	596
85 years and over	2 948	825	2 124	2 679	739	1 940	229	70	158	41	16	25	85	30	54
Median age...years	32.3	31.2	33.5	33.3	32.1	34.4	27.5	26.1	28.8	28.8	27.7	29.8	25.8	25.4	26.3
Mean age...years	35.1	33.7	36.4	35.9	34.5	37.3	30.7	29.3	31.9	30.6	29.6	31.5	28.1	27.3	28.9
JULY 1, 1987															
All ages	243 419	118 539	124 880	205 827	100 592	105 235	29 748	14 108	15 641	7 845	3 840	4 005	19 173	9 637	9 535
Under 5 years	18 276	9 354	8 922	14 762	7 571	7 191	2 757	1 400	1 357	757	384	373	2 062	1 051	1 011
Under 1 year	3 793	1 942	1 852	3 059	1 570	1 490	586	297	290	148	75	72	433	220	212
1 year	3 643	1 867	1 776	2 952	1 516	1 437	545	277	268	146	75	71	427	218	210
2 years	3 611	1 847	1 765	2 919	1 496	1 423	541	274	266	151	76	75	410	208	201
3 years	3 560	1 820	1 740	2 876	1 473	1 402	531	270	261	153	77	77	397	202	194
4 years	3 668	1 878	1 790	2 955	1 516	1 439	554	282	272	158	80	78	396	202	194
5 to 9 years	17 662	9 037	8 625	14 241	7 305	6 935	2 728	1 383	1 346	693	349	344	1 901	971	931
5 years	3 651	1 866	1 785	2 942	1 508	1 434	558	283	275	151	76	75	392	200	192
6 years	3 612	1 848	1 764	2 921	1 498	1 423	548	278	270	143	72	72	382	195	187
7 years	3 625	1 855	1 770	2 921	1 498	1 423	565	287	278	138	70	69	377	193	185
8 years	3 389	1 736	1 654	2 729	1 402	1 328	531	269	262	129	65	64	376	192	184
9 years	3 384	1 732	1 652	2 727	1 400	1 327	526	266	260	131	66	65	374	191	183
10 to 14 years	16 485	8 450	8 035	13 246	6 804	6 443	2 590	1 315	1 275	649	332	317	1 777	906	871
10 years	3 420	1 756	1 665	2 751	1 415	1 336	541	275	266	129	66	63	369	188	181
11 years	3 236	1 657	1 578	2 603	1 336	1 267	506	257	249	126	64	62	362	184	177
12 years	3 280	1 682	1 598	2 645	1 359	1 286	506	257	250	129	66	63	354	181	174
13 years	3 226	1 653	1 573	2 589	1 329	1 260	506	257	249	132	67	64	348	177	171
14 years	3 323	1 702	1 620	2 658	1 365	1 294	531	269	262	133	69	64	343	175	168
15 to 19 years	18 459	9 412	9 047	15 014	7 664	7 350	2 791	1 407	1 385	654	341	312	1 693	862	830
15 years	3 539	1 812	1 728	2 846	1 459	1 387	558	283	275	135	69	65	339	173	166
16 years	3 845	1 970	1 875	3 117	1 598	1 519	595	303	292	133	70	64	337	172	165
17 years	3 761	1 930	1 830	3 079	1 582	1 498	552	281	271	129	68	62	336	171	165
18 years	3 625	1 841	1 783	2 958	1 505	1 453	539	269	270	127	67	61	337	172	166
19 years	3 690	1 859	1 831	3 013	1 520	1 493	547	271	277	129	68	61	343	175	168
20 to 24 years	19 791	9 914	9 877	16 366	8 237	8 129	2 762	1 334	1 428	663	343	320	1 940	1 010	930
20 years	3 733	1 874	1 859	3 062	1 541	1 521	544	267	277	127	67	61	355	182	173
21 years	3 758	1 886	1 872	3 084	1 552	1 532	546	266	279	128	67	61	371	192	180
22 years	3 942	1 972	1 970	3 256	1 637	1 620	554	267	287	132	69	64	389	203	187
23 years	4 120	2 060	2 060	3 429	1 725	1 704	555	266	290	135	69	66	406	213	193
24 years	4 238	2 122	2 116	3 535	1 782	1 753	563	268	295	140	71	69	419	221	198
25 to 29 years	21 979	11 008	10 971	18 434	9 313	9 121	2 811	1 334	1 477	734	362	372	2 075	1 097	978
25 years	4 345	2 174	2 171	3 635	1 833	1 802	566	269	296	144	72	72	424	224	200
26 years	4 412	2 210	2 202	3 704	1 872	1 832	563	267	297	144	71	73	423	224	199
27 years	4 395	2 199	2 196	3 680	1 858	1 822	566	268	298	149	73	76	418	222	197
28 years	4 250	2 125	2 125	3 564	1 799	1 765	541	256	286	145	71	74	410	217	193
29 years	4 578	2 300	2 278	3 851	1 952	1 899	575	274	301	152	75	77	399	211	189
30 to 34 years	21 333	10 659	10 674	17 973	9 070	8 903	2 593	1 215	1 378	768	375	393	1 756	911	845
30 years	4 543	2 278	2 265	3 809	1 928	1 880	574	272	302	160	78	82	385	202	183
31 years	4 287	2 141	2 146	3 604	1 818	1 786	527	247	280	156	76	80	369	192	176
32 years	4 257	2 128	2 130	3 584	1 809	1 775	519	243	277	154	76	78	351	182	169
33 years	4 119	2 050	2 068	3 477	1 748	1 729	487	227	260	155	75	79	334	172	162
34 years	4 127	2 062	2 065	3 500	1 766	1 734	485	227	258	143	69	73	317	162	155
35 to 39 years	18 737	9 271	9 466	15 968	7 993	7 975	2 107	963	1 144	662	315	347	1 376	690	686
35 years	3 958	1 971	1 987	3 362	1 693	1 668	459	212	247	138	66	72	302	154	148
36 years	3 806	1 884	1 922	3 225	1 616	1 609	441	201	240	140	67	73	288	146	143
37 years	3 678	1 817	1 862	3 115	1 557	1 559	430	196	233	133	63	70	275	138	137
38 years	3 585	1 767	1 818	3 075	1 533	1 542	384	174	210	125	59	66	262	130	132
39 years	3 710	1 833	1 877	3 191	1 594	1 597	393	180	213	126	59	66	249	123	126
40 to 44 years	15 569	7 640	7 929	13 507	6 697	6 810	1 546	699	847	516	244	273	1 039	507	532
40 years	3 989	1 967	2 022	3 483	1 735	1 748	382	173	208	124	59	66	234	115	119
41 years	2 789	1 367	1 422	2 405	1 192	1 213	282	127	155	102	48	54	221	108	113
42 years	2 842	1 394	1 448	2 447	1 214	1 233	293	132	161	101	48	54	207	101	106
43 years	2 887	1 411	1 476	2 502	1 235	1 267	289	131	158	96	45	51	194	95	100
44 years	3 063	1 501	1 562	2 670	1 321	1 349	300	136	164	93	44	49	183	89	94
45 to 49 years	12 350	6 025	6 325	10 631	5 239	5 392	1 323	594	729	397	192	204	807	390	418
45 years	2 649	1 294	1 355	2 271	1 120	1 151	290	132	158	88	42	46	174	84	90
46 years	2 545	1 238	1 307	2 192	1 080	1 112	270	119	151	82	39	43	167	81	86
47 years	2 473	1 204	1 269	2 118	1 042	1 077	274	123	151	81	39	41	161	78	83
48 years	2 313	1 131	1 182	2 004	989	1 015	237	106	130	72	35	37	155	75	81
49 years	2 371	1 158	1 213	2 045	1 008	1 037	252	114	138	74	36	38	150	72	78
50 to 54 years	10 926	5 287	5 640	9 438	4 613	4 824	1 169	523	646	320	151	170	677	323	353
50 years	2 272	1 097	1 176	1 951	951	1 000	251	112	139	71	34	37	145	69	75
51 years	2 187	1 060	1 127	1 891	926	965	231	102	128	65	32	34	140	67	73
52 years	2 185	1 059	1 126	1 892	927	966	230	102	127	63	30	33	135	64	70
53 years	2 128	1 034	1 094	1 845	906	939	223	101	122	61	28	33	131	62	68
54 years	2 153	1 036	1 117	1 859	903	955	234	106	129	60	27	33	127	60	67
55 to 59 years	11 125	5 300	5 825	9 739	4 674	5 064	1 113	506	607	273	120	153	598	282	316
55 years	2 161	1 033	1 128	1 872	903	969	230	103	127	58	26	32	124	59	65
56 years	2 206	1 054	1 152	1 930	930	1 000	221	100	121	55	24	31	122	58	64
57 years	2 278	1 093	1 185	1 995	965	1 030	228	104	124	55	24	31	120	56	63
58 years	2 205	1 048	1 157	1 936	926	1 010	216	99	117	53	23	30	117	55	62
59 years	2 274	1 072	1 202	2 006	951	1 055	217	99	118	52	22	30	114	53	61
60 to 64 years	10 897	5 067	5 830	9 647	4 507	5 139	1 012	455	557	239	105	134	499	232	267
60 years	2 258	1 057	1 201	1 974	929	1 045	231	105	126	52	22	30	110	51	59
61 years	2 198	1 024	1 174	1 943	909	1 033	207	94	114	48	21	27	105	49	56
62 years	2 159	1 002	1 157	1 914	893	1 021	198	89	109	48	21	27	100	46	53
63 years	2 156	1 003	1 153	1 922	899	1 023	189	84	105	45	20	25	95	44	51
64 years	2 126	981	1 146	1 895	877	1 017	187	83	103	45	20	25	89	41	48

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1987—Con.															
65 to 69 years	9 887	4 493	5 394	8 824	4 028	4 796	871	380	491	192	86	106	350	157	193
70 to 74 years	7 780	3 330	4 450	6 994	3 002	3 992	646	266	381	140	62	77	250	103	146
75 to 79 years	5 777	2 263	3 514	5 211	2 038	3 173	465	180	285	101	45	55	182	73	109
80 to 84 years	3 520	1 223	2 298	3 223	1 113	2 110	245	88	157	52	22	30	113	44	69
85 to 89 years	1 863	559	1 304	1 703	505	1 199	134	44	91	25	10	15	53	20	33
90 to 94 years	753	190	563	687	171	516	59	17	42	8	3	5	19	6	12
95 to 99 years	205	48	157	180	41	139	21	6	15	4	2	2	6	2	4
100 years and over	45	9	36	38	7	31	6	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 824	15 784	15 040	24 829	12 744	12 084	4 787	2 428	2 359	1 209	612	597	3 334	1 701	1 633
14 to 17 years	14 467	7 414	7 053	11 701	6 003	5 697	2 236	1 136	1 101	531	275	255	1 355	690	665
18 to 21 years	14 805	7 460	7 345	12 118	6 119	5 999	2 176	1 073	1 103	511	268	243	1 407	721	686
22 to 24 years	12 300	6 154	6 146	10 220	5 144	5 076	1 672	801	871	408	209	199	1 214	636	577
16 years and over	187 458	89 887	97 571	160 732	77 453	83 278	21 115	9 727	11 388	5 611	2 706	2 905	13 094	6 538	6 556
18 years and over	179 852	85 987	93 866	154 536	74 274	80 262	19 968	9 144	10 824	5 349	2 569	2 780	12 421	6 195	6 226
65 years and over	29 830	12 115	17 714	26 861	10 904	15 957	2 447	982	1 465	521	230	292	973	406	567
85 years and over	2 866	806	2 059	2 609	724	1 885	220	68	152	37	14	23	78	28	50
Median age...years	32.1	30.9	33.2	33.0	31.8	34.2	27.2	25.8	28.5	28.5	27.4	29.5	25.5	25.1	26.0
Mean age...years	35.0	33.6	36.3	35.8	34.4	37.2	30.5	29.2	31.8	30.3	29.4	31.2	27.9	27.2	28.7
JULY 1, 1986															
All ages	241 107	117 370	123 737	204 326	99 817	104 509	29 303	13 891	15 412	7 478	3 663	3 816	18 521	9 305	9 216
Under 5 years	18 154	9 290	8 864	14 701	7 539	7 161	2 718	1 379	1 339	734	371	363	1 998	1 019	980
Under 1 year	3 770	1 930	1 840	3 054	1 567	1 487	570	289	281	146	74	72	424	216	208
1 year	3 611	1 850	1 761	2 936	1 508	1 428	534	270	263	141	72	69	405	206	199
2 years	3 497	1 788	1 709	2 831	1 450	1 380	522	265	257	145	73	72	392	200	192
3 years	3 625	1 855	1 771	2 933	1 504	1 430	539	274	265	153	77	76	391	199	192
4 years	3 650	1 867	1 783	2 947	1 510	1 436	554	281	273	150	76	74	387	197	189
5 to 9 years	17 295	8 851	8 444	13 975	7 171	6 804	2 673	1 354	1 319	647	326	321	1 853	946	907
5 years	3 605	1 843	1 762	2 914	1 494	1 420	549	278	270	142	71	71	377	192	184
6 years	3 555	1 817	1 738	2 873	1 473	1 400	550	278	272	132	66	66	372	190	182
7 years	3 496	1 789	1 707	2 822	1 448	1 375	545	276	269	129	65	64	371	189	182
8 years	3 283	1 682	1 601	2 658	1 366	1 292	506	256	250	120	61	59	369	188	181
9 years	3 355	1 719	1 636	2 708	1 391	1 317	523	265	258	124	63	62	364	186	178
10 to 14 years	16 565	8 487	8 078	13 341	6 849	6 492	2 591	1 313	1 277	634	324	309	1 724	878	845
10 years	3 267	1 675	1 592	2 634	1 354	1 280	510	259	251	123	63	61	358	183	175
11 years	3 285	1 684	1 601	2 653	1 362	1 291	508	259	249	124	63	60	351	179	172
12 years	3 202	1 641	1 562	2 578	1 324	1 254	497	252	245	127	65	62	344	175	169
13 years	3 302	1 690	1 612	2 648	1 357	1 291	525	266	259	130	67	63	338	172	166
14 years	3 509	1 797	1 712	2 828	1 452	1 376	550	278	272	131	67	63	333	170	164
15 to 19 years	18 610	9 482	9 128	15 205	7 757	7 448	2 784	1 401	1 383	620	324	296	1 663	846	816
15 years	3 846	1 971	1 875	3 125	1 603	1 522	591	300	291	131	68	63	330	168	162
16 years	3 767	1 928	1 840	3 090	1 582	1 508	552	281	272	125	65	60	329	167	162
17 years	3 675	1 883	1 791	3 001	1 540	1 461	550	279	272	123	64	59	329	167	162
18 years	3 554	1 805	1 749	2 901	1 476	1 425	534	266	267	118	62	56	333	169	163
19 years	3 768	1 896	1 872	3 088	1 556	1 532	557	275	281	123	65	58	343	175	168
20 to 24 years	20 411	10 228	10 183	16 944	8 532	8 413	2 813	1 358	1 454	654	338	316	1 941	1 013	927
20 years	3 837	1 929	1 909	3 144	1 584	1 560	568	279	289	126	66	60	358	184	174
21 years	3 971	1 990	1 981	3 279	1 648	1 630	564	275	289	128	67	61	374	194	180
22 years	4 110	2 062	2 049	3 418	1 723	1 696	561	271	290	131	68	63	392	205	187
23 years	4 183	2 089	2 093	3 495	1 756	1 738	556	266	290	133	68	65	405	213	192
24 years	4 310	2 159	2 152	3 609	1 820	1 789	565	269	296	137	69	67	412	217	194
25 to 29 years	22 005	11 023	10 982	18 497	9 347	9 150	2 794	1 325	1 469	714	351	363	1 995	1 053	942
25 years	4 435	2 220	2 214	3 724	1 880	1 845	568	270	298	142	71	71	413	218	194
26 years	4 344	2 176	2 168	3 650	1 845	1 805	555	262	292	140	69	71	409	216	193
27 years	4 410	2 205	2 204	3 698	1 866	1 832	567	269	298	145	71	74	402	212	190
28 years	4 255	2 130	2 124	3 587	1 812	1 775	530	251	279	138	68	71	392	207	185
29 years	4 562	2 291	2 271	3 838	1 945	1 893	575	273	302	149	73	76	379	199	180
30 to 34 years	20 773	10 366	10 407	17 548	8 846	8 702	2 491	1 163	1 328	734	357	377	1 655	854	801
30 years	4 377	2 190	2 187	3 672	1 856	1 817	551	260	291	153	74	79	363	190	174
31 years	4 219	2 107	2 112	3 557	1 795	1 763	511	239	273	150	73	77	347	180	167
32 years	4 162	2 075	2 087	3 516	1 770	1 746	498	232	266	149	73	76	330	170	160
33 years	4 004	1 992	2 012	3 393	1 705	1 689	463	215	247	148	72	76	314	161	153
34 years	4 011	2 003	2 008	3 410	1 722	1 688	468	217	251	134	64	69	300	153	147
35 to 39 years	18 722	9 256	9 467	16 059	8 028	8 031	2 036	931	1 105	627	297	331	1 300	648	651
35 years	3 857	1 915	1 942	3 265	1 640	1 625	457	211	246	135	64	71	286	145	142
36 years	3 664	1 813	1 851	3 113	1 559	1 554	419	191	228	131	62	69	273	137	136
37 years	3 668	1 808	1 860	3 126	1 558	1 568	417	190	226	125	59	66	260	130	131
38 years	3 555	1 752	1 803	3 076	1 533	1 543	362	164	198	117	55	62	247	122	125
39 years	3 979	1 969	2 011	3 479	1 738	1 741	381	174	207	119	56	63	233	114	119
40 to 44 years	14 348	7 032	7 316	12 411	6 145	6 266	1 463	662	801	474	225	249	973	475	499
40 years	2 902	1 423	1 479	2 491	1 235	1 256	306	138	168	105	50	55	219	107	112
41 years	2 833	1 390	1 443	2 443	1 212	1 231	290	131	159	100	47	53	206	101	105
42 years	2 863	1 405	1 459	2 483	1 230	1 253	287	130	157	93	44	49	193	94	99
43 years	3 045	1 492	1 553	2 663	1 317	1 346	292	132	159	91	43	48	182	88	93
44 years	2 705	1 322	1 382	2 331	1 151	1 180	288	131	158	86	41	45	173	84	89
45 to 49 years	11 926	5 816	6 110	10 273	5 060	5 212	1 282	575	707	371	181	190	776	375	402
45 years	2 492	1 216	1 276	2 134	1 052	1 083	275	124	151	82	40	42	167	81	86
46 years	2 437	1 186	1 251	2 097	1 033	1 064	264	116	148	76	37	40	161	78	83
47 years	2 449	1 192	1 257	2 104	1 034	1 070	270	121	148	76	37	39	155	75	80
48 years	2 283	1 116	1 166	1 981	978	1 003	234	105	129	68	33	35	150	72	77
49 years	2 265	1 105	1 160	1 956	964	993	240	108	132	69	34	35	144	69	75
50 to 54 years	10 889	5 262	5 627	9 430	4 604	4 826	1 157	517	640	302	140	162	656	314	342
50 years	2 252	1 086	1 167	1 938	943	995	248	111	137	66	32	35	139	67	72
51 years	2 185	1 061	1 124	1 901	933	968	223	99	124	61	29	32	135	65	70
52 years	2 108	1 021	1 087	1 822	891	931	226	102	124	60	28	32	130	62	68
53 years	2 128	1 031	1 097	1 847	905	942	223	100	123	57	26	31	127	61	66
54 years	2 216	1 064	1 152	1 923	933	990	236	105	130	57	26	32	124	59	65
55 to 59 years	11 273	5 360	5 912	9 904	4 743	5 162	1 109	504	605	260	114	146	585	276	309
55 years	2 232	1 065	1 167	1 946	937	1 009	230	103	127	56	25	31	122	58	64
56 years	2 237	1 075	1 162	1 965	952	1 013	219	100	120	53	23	30	120	57	63
57 years	2 292	1 094	1 198	2 012	968	1 045	228	104	124	52	23	29	118	55	62
58 years	2 258	1 071	1 187	1 942	950	1 042	216	99	117	50	22	28	115	54	61
59 years	2 253	1 054	1 198	1 988	935	1 053	215	98	117	49	21	28	111	52	59

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1986—Con.															
60 to 64 years	10 962	5 096	5 866	9 738	4 548	5 190	998	447	551	225	100	125	476	222	254
60 years	2 246	1 048	1 198	1 968	923	1 045	228	103	125	49	21	28	106	49	56
61 years	2 261	1 053	1 207	2 010	941	1 069	205	93	112	46	20	26	101	47	54
62 years	2 154	999	1 154	1 913	891	1 021	196	88	108	45	20	25	95	45	51
63 years	2 105	978	1 127	1 876	876	1 000	186	83	104	43	19	23	90	42	48
64 years	2 196	1 017	1 179	1 971	917	1 054	183	81	101	42	19	23	84	39	45
65 to 69 years	9 662	4 377	5 285	8 636	3 928	4 707	850	369	480	177	79	98	327	145	181
70 to 74 years	7 672	3 272	4 401	6 901	2 950	3 951	641	263	378	131	59	71	245	102	144
75 to 79 years	5 640	2 200	3 440	5 094	1 982	3 112	453	176	278	92	42	50	173	70	103
80 to 84 years	3 422	1 185	2 237	3 135	1 079	2 056	239	86	153	48	20	28	109	43	66
85 to 89 years	1 812	544	1 268	1 660	492	1 168	130	43	87	23	9	13	48	18	30
90 to 94 years	736	190	547	672	171	501	57	17	40	7	2	5	18	6	12
95 to 99 years	193	46	147	170	40	131	19	5	14	4	1	2	5	2	4
100 years and over	36	6	30	31	5	26	5	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 351	15 541	14 810	24 488	12 569	11 919	4 713	2 389	2 324	1 150	583	567	3 243	1 655	1 589
14 to 17 years	14 797	7 579	7 218	12 043	6 177	5 867	2 244	1 138	1 106	510	265	245	1 321	672	649
18 to 21 years	15 129	7 619	7 510	12 412	6 265	6 148	2 222	1 095	1 127	495	260	235	1 408	723	685
22 to 24 years	12 603	6 310	6 294	10 522	5 299	5 223	1 681	805	876	401	205	195	1 208	635	573
16 years and over	185 248	88 771	96 477	159 185	76 654	82 531	20 730	9 544	11 186	5 333	2 573	2 759	12 616	6 294	6 322
18 years and over	177 805	84 960	92 846	153 094	73 532	79 562	19 627	8 985	10 643	5 084	2 443	2 641	11 959	5 960	5 999
65 years and over	29 174	11 820	17 354	26 299	10 647	15 653	2 394	960	1 434	481	213	268	927	387	540
85 years and over	2 778	787	1 991	2 533	707	1 826	211	66	145	34	13	21	72	26	46
Median age...years	31.7	30.6	32.9	32.6	31.5	33.9	26.9	25.5	28.2	28.2	27.1	29.2	25.2	24.8	25.7
Mean age...years	34.8	33.4	36.2	35.7	34.2	37.0	30.4	29.1	31.7	30.1	29.2	30.9	27.8	27.0	28.5
JULY 1, 1985															
All ages	238 736	116 160	122 576	202 769	99 006	103 763	28 870	13 676	15 194	7 097	3 478	3 619	17 865	8 968	8 897
Under 5 years	18 004	9 212	8 792	14 613	7 495	7 118	2 687	1 362	1 325	704	355	348	1 927	983	944
Under 1 year	3 736	1 912	1 824	3 037	1 558	1 478	558	282	276	141	71	69	402	204	197
1 year	3 496	1 791	1 705	2 846	1 462	1 385	515	261	254	135	68	66	387	197	190
2 years	3 561	1 822	1 739	2 887	1 480	1 407	530	269	261	144	73	71	386	197	189
3 years	3 608	1 844	1 764	2 925	1 498	1 426	539	273	266	144	72	72	381	195	187
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 919	1 497	1 422	544	276	268	141	71	70	371	190	181
5 to 9 years	16 822	8 609	8 214	13 621	6 990	6 631	2 597	1 314	1 283	604	304	299	1 809	923	886
5 years	3 548	1 813	1 735	2 866	1 469	1 397	551	279	272	131	65	65	366	187	179
6 years	3 428	1 753	1 675	2 775	1 423	1 352	530	268	262	123	62	61	366	187	179
7 years	3 387	1 734	1 653	2 748	1 410	1 338	519	263	256	119	60	59	364	186	178
8 years	3 256	1 670	1 586	2 639	1 357	1 282	503	255	248	113	57	56	360	183	176
9 years	3 204	1 640	1 565	2 593	1 331	1 262	493	249	244	118	60	59	354	180	173
10 to 14 years	17 101	8 762	8 339	13 829	7 099	6 730	2 655	1 346	1 309	617	317	300	1 673	852	821
10 years	3 317	1 702	1 614	2 684	1 381	1 304	512	260	252	120	62	59	347	177	170
11 years	3 207	1 643	1 564	2 586	1 327	1 259	500	254	245	121	61	59	340	173	167
12 years	3 277	1 677	1 600	2 637	1 353	1 284	516	261	256	124	64	60	334	170	164
13 years	3 487	1 784	1 703	2 817	1 443	1 373	544	275	269	126	65	61	328	167	161
14 years	3 813	1 955	1 858	3 104	1 595	1 509	583	295	288	126	65	61	324	165	159
15 to 19 years	18 552	9 445	9 106	15 195	7 747	7 448	2 769	1 391	1 378	588	307	280	1 642	836	806
15 years	3 768	1 929	1 840	3 097	1 587	1 510	549	279	271	122	63	59	322	163	159
16 years	3 681	1 880	1 800	3 011	1 540	1 471	551	278	273	118	62	57	321	163	158
17 years	3 603	1 846	1 756	2 944	1 511	1 433	545	276	270	114	60	54	323	164	159
18 years	3 628	1 840	1 788	2 973	1 510	1 462	543	271	272	112	59	53	331	169	163
19 years	3 872	1 950	1 922	3 170	1 599	1 571	581	288	293	121	64	57	344	177	168
20 to 24 years	21 000	10 517	10 482	17 516	8 817	8 699	2 842	1 369	1 473	643	332	311	1 920	1 004	916
20 years	4 052	2 033	2 019	3 340	1 680	1 660	587	287	300	125	66	60	360	186	174
21 years	4 134	2 075	2 059	3 437	1 731	1 706	570	277	293	126	66	60	375	195	180
22 years	4 169	2 087	2 081	3 480	1 750	1 729	561	270	291	128	67	62	389	204	185
23 years	4 250	2 122	2 128	3 564	1 791	1 773	557	266	291	129	66	63	397	209	188
24 years	4 395	2 201	2 195	3 695	1 864	1 830	567	268	298	134	68	66	399	211	189
25 to 29 years	21 758	10 890	10 869	18 321	9 251	9 069	2 750	1 301	1 448	688	337	351	1 902	1 000	902
25 years	4 362	2 183	2 179	3 667	1 850	1 817	559	265	294	137	68	69	398	210	188
26 years	4 356	2 179	2 176	3 665	1 850	1 814	555	262	293	136	67	69	392	207	185
27 years	4 411	2 208	2 203	3 719	1 877	1 842	554	263	291	138	67	71	384	202	182
28 years	4 237	2 120	2 117	3 572	1 804	1 768	530	250	280	135	66	69	371	195	177
29 years	4 392	2 200	2 192	3 698	1 870	1 828	552	261	291	142	69	73	357	186	171
30 to 34 years	20 269	10 097	10 172	17 159	8 637	8 522	2 408	1 121	1 287	702	340	362	1 559	799	760
30 years	4 305	2 153	2 152	3 624	1 831	1 793	535	251	283	147	71	75	342	177	165
31 years	4 123	2 053	2 070	3 488	1 754	1 734	490	228	262	145	70	74	326	168	158
32 years	4 045	2 014	2 031	3 430	1 724	1 706	473	220	253	142	70	72	311	159	152
33 years	3 890	1 933	1 956	3 305	1 661	1 645	446	206	240	138	67	72	297	151	146
34 years	3 907	1 944	1 962	3 311	1 667	1 645	465	216	249	130	62	68	284	144	140
35 to 39 years	17 708	8 741	8 967	15 243	7 608	7 635	1 889	862	1 027	576	272	305	1 225	608	617
35 years	3 712	1 842	1 870	3 152	1 582	1 570	434	200	233	126	59	67	271	136	135
36 years	3 652	1 803	1 849	3 123	1 560	1 563	407	185	221	123	58	65	258	129	129
37 years	3 635	1 791	1 844	3 126	1 557	1 569	392	179	213	117	55	62	246	122	124
38 years	3 815	1 882	1 933	3 354	1 671	1 682	351	158	193	110	52	58	232	114	118
39 years	2 894	1 423	1 471	2 489	1 237	1 252	305	139	167	100	48	52	218	107	111
40 to 44 years	14 056	6 889	7 167	12 169	6 024	6 145	1 442	653	789	445	212	233	915	446	469
40 years	2 947	1 446	1 501	2 530	1 255	1 275	314	142	172	103	49	54	205	100	104
41 years	2 854	1 401	1 454	2 479	1 228	1 251	284	129	155	91	43	48	192	94	98
42 years	3 021	1 485	1 536	2 643	1 312	1 332	289	131	158	88	42	46	181	88	93
43 years	2 689	1 314	1 375	2 325	1 147	1 177	281	127	153	83	40	44	172	84	88
44 years	2 545	1 243	1 301	2 191	1 081	1 110	274	124	150	80	38	41	166	81	85
45 to 49 years	11 645	5 678	5 968	10 044	4 946	5 099	1 255	563	692	346	169	177	747	361	386
45 years	2 386	1 165	1 221	2 042	1 006	1 036	269	122	147	76	37	39	160	78	83
46 years	2 414	1 175	1 239	2 082	1 025	1 057	260	114	145	72	35	37	155	75	80
47 years	2 418	1 177	1 241	2 081	1 022	1 058	266	120	146	71	35	36	149	72	77
48 years	2 181	1 066	1 115	1 896	936	961	223	100	123	63	31	32	144	69	75
49 years	2 246	1 095	1 151	1 944	956	987	238	107	130	64	31	33	139	67	72
50 to 54 years	10 944	5 283	5 661	9 511	4 638	4 873	1 148	514	634	285	131	154	638	306	333
50 years	2 249	1 086	1 163	1 948	950	998	240	107	133	61	29	32	135	65	70
51 years	2 108	1 023	1 085	1 830	897	933	220	99	121	58	27	31	130	63	68
52 years	2 108	1 018	1 090	1 825	890	934	227	102	125	57	26	31	127	61	66
53 years	2 190	1 059	1 131	1 910	934	976	225	100	125	54	25	30	124	59	65
54 years	2 289	1 098	1 191	1 998	968	1 030	236	106	130	54	24	30	122	58	64

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1985—Con.															
55 to 59 years	11 342	5 382	5 960	9 994	4 774	5 220	1 102	501	601	246	108	138	570	269	301
55 years	2 264	1 087	1 177	1 982	960	1 022	229	103	126	53	24	29	120	57	63
56 years	2 252	1 077	1 175	1 983	956	1 027	219	100	119	50	22	28	118	56	62
57 years	2 348	1 119	1 229	2 071	993	1 078	227	104	124	49	22	28	115	54	61
58 years	2 237	1 054	1 183	1 976	935	1 040	214	98	116	47	21	26	111	52	59
59 years	2 242	1 046	1 196	1 982	929	1 053	213	97	116	46	20	26	106	50	56
60 to 64 years	10 995	5 118	5 877	9 802	4 583	5 219	982	439	543	211	95	116	452	211	241
60 years	2 308	1 077	1 231	2 036	955	1 081	226	102	124	47	21	26	101	48	54
61 years	2 256	1 051	1 205	2 009	940	1 069	203	91	112	43	20	24	96	45	51
62 years	2 104	975	1 129	1 869	870	999	193	86	107	43	20	23	91	43	48
63 years	2 173	1 014	1 159	1 951	915	1 036	182	81	102	40	18	21	85	40	45
64 years	2 153	1 000	1 154	1 937	903	1 034	178	79	99	39	17	21	78	36	42
65 to 69 years	9 433	4 256	5 177	8 438	3 823	4 615	832	361	472	162	73	90	308	136	172
70 to 74 years	7 577	3 219	4 357	6 822	2 904	3 918	632	259	373	122	56	66	240	100	140
75 to 79 years	5 503	2 140	3 363	4 976	1 928	3 048	442	172	270	85	39	46	166	68	98
80 to 84 years	3 333	1 153	2 180	3 056	1 051	2 005	234	84	149	44	18	25	105	42	63
85 to 89 years	1 762	529	1 232	1 615	479	1 136	126	42	84	21	9	12	44	16	27
90 to 94 years	720	190	531	658	171	487	56	16	39	6	2	5	18	6	11
95 to 99 years	185	45	139	163	39	124	18	5	13	3	1	2	5	1	3
100 years and over	28	4	24	24	3	21	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 110	15 415	14 695	24 346	12 494	11 852	4 669	2 364	2 305	1 095	556	539	3 158	1 610	1 547
14 to 17 years	14 865	7 611	7 254	12 157	6 233	5 924	2 229	1 128	1 100	480	250	230	1 291	655	635
18 to 21 years	15 686	7 898	7 788	12 920	6 520	6 400	2 281	1 123	1 158	485	255	230	1 411	726	685
22 to 24 years	12 814	6 410	6 404	10 738	5 405	5 333	1 684	804	880	391	200	191	1 185	623	562
16 years and over	183 040	87 648	95 392	157 608	75 834	81 774	20 381	9 375	11 006	5 051	2 439	2 612	12 134	6 047	6 088
18 years and over	175 757	83 922	91 835	151 653	72 783	78 870	19 285	8 821	10 464	4 819	2 317	2 501	11 490	5 720	5 770
65 years and over	28 540	11 537	17 003	25 753	10 398	15 355	2 344	941	1 403	443	198	245	886	371	515
85 years and over	2 695	769	1 926	2 461	692	1 769	203	65	138	31	12	19	67	24	42
Median age....years	31.4	30.3	32.6	32.3	31.2	33.6	26.6	25.2	27.8	27.9	26.8	28.9	24.9	24.5	25.4
Mean age....years	34.7	33.3	36.1	35.5	34.1	36.9	30.3	29.0	31.5	29.9	29.0	30.7	27.6	26.9	28.4
JULY 1, 1984															
All ages	236 477	115 022	121 455	201 290	98 249	103 040	28 457	13 473	14 984	6 730	3 299	3 431	17 251	8 653	8 598
Under 5 years	17 830	9 122	8 708	14 493	7 433	7 060	2 669	1 351	1 318	667	337	330	1 868	953	915
Under 1 year	3 617	1 851	1 766	2 944	1 511	1 433	539	272	267	134	68	66	384	196	188
1 year	3 561	1 825	1 736	2 904	1 492	1 412	523	265	258	134	68	66	382	195	187
2 years	3 544	1 811	1 733	2 879	1 475	1 404	530	268	262	135	68	67	376	192	184
3 years	3 562	1 821	1 741	2 897	1 485	1 412	530	269	261	135	67	68	366	187	179
4 years	3 546	1 813	1 733	2 870	1 471	1 399	547	277	270	129	65	64	361	184	177
5 to 9 years	16 464	8 428	8 036	13 370	6 863	6 507	2 524	1 277	1 247	569	288	281	1 766	901	865
5 years	3 421	1 748	1 673	2 769	1 419	1 350	531	269	263	121	61	60	360	184	177
6 years	3 321	1 699	1 622	2 703	1 386	1 316	506	256	250	113	57	56	359	183	176
7 years	3 356	1 721	1 638	2 729	1 402	1 328	517	262	255	112	57	55	355	181	174
8 years	3 110	1 593	1 517	2 527	1 298	1 229	475	240	235	108	55	53	349	178	171
9 years	3 254	1 667	1 587	2 643	1 357	1 285	496	251	245	115	59	57	343	175	168
10 to 14 years	17 511	8 966	8 544	14 239	7 306	6 933	2 675	1 355	1 321	596	306	290	1 626	827	799
10 years	3 238	1 661	1 578	2 617	1 345	1 272	504	256	248	118	60	58	336	171	165
11 years	3 283	1 680	1 603	2 646	1 356	1 289	519	263	256	118	61	58	330	168	162
12 years	3 462	1 771	1 691	2 806	1 439	1 367	535	270	265	121	62	59	324	165	159
13 years	3 791	1 941	1 850	3 093	1 586	1 507	576	292	284	122	63	59	319	162	157
14 years	3 737	1 914	1 823	3 077	1 579	1 498	542	274	268	117	61	57	317	161	156
15 to 19 years	18 786	9 555	9 231	15 408	7 849	7 559	2 815	1 411	1 404	563	294	269	1 634	833	801
15 years	3 682	1 881	1 801	3 018	1 545	1 473	548	276	272	115	60	56	315	159	155
16 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 954	1 511	1 443	546	276	270	109	57	52	316	160	156
17 years	3 677	1 881	1 796	3 015	1 545	1 470	554	280	274	108	57	51	323	164	159
18 years	3 726	1 890	1 835	3 049	1 550	1 500	566	283	283	110	58	52	334	171	163
19 years	4 092	2 058	2 034	3 372	1 699	1 673	601	297	304	120	63	57	347	179	168
20 to 24 years	21 328	10 686	10 642	17 860	8 997	8 863	2 844	1 368	1 476	623	321	303	1 889	988	901
20 years	4 226	2 126	2 100	3 508	1 770	1 738	594	291	303	123	65	59	362	187	174
21 years	4 198	2 105	2 093	3 505	1 764	1 741	571	277	293	123	64	59	374	195	179
22 years	4 240	2 123	2 117	3 554	1 789	1 765	562	270	292	124	64	60	382	200	182
23 years	4 337	2 166	2 171	3 653	1 837	1 816	559	266	293	126	63	62	386	203	183
24 years	4 327	2 166	2 160	3 641	1 838	1 803	558	264	294	128	65	64	386	203	183
25 to 29 years	21 535	10 772	10 763	18 174	9 174	9 000	2 702	1 276	1 425	659	322	338	1 806	945	861
25 years	4 377	2 189	2 188	3 685	1 858	1 827	560	265	294	132	66	67	382	201	181
26 years	4 360	2 184	2 176	3 688	1 864	1 824	543	257	286	128	63	66	375	197	178
27 years	4 395	2 198	2 197	3 707	1 871	1 836	555	262	292	134	65	69	364	190	173
28 years	4 081	2 037	2 044	3 443	1 735	1 708	509	239	270	128	62	66	350	182	168
29 years	4 322	2 164	2 158	3 651	1 846	1 805	535	253	283	136	66	70	336	174	162
30 to 34 years	19 696	9 796	9 900	16 708	8 397	8 311	2 318	1 077	1 242	670	323	348	1 472	750	722
30 years	4 208	2 099	2 109	3 554	1 790	1 764	512	240	272	142	69	73	321	166	156
31 years	4 008	1 994	2 014	3 404	1 710	1 694	465	216	249	138	67	71	307	157	150
32 years	3 930	1 955	1 975	3 342	1 681	1 662	456	210	245	133	65	68	294	150	144
33 years	3 789	1 877	1 912	3 211	1 608	1 602	444	205	239	135	65	71	281	143	139
34 years	3 761	1 871	1 890	3 197	1 608	1 589	442	205	237	122	58	65	269	135	133
35 to 39 years	16 932	8 348	8 584	14 619	7 286	7 333	1 778	810	969	534	252	282	1 151	569	582
35 years	3 701	1 832	1 868	3 162	1 583	1 579	420	194	226	119	56	63	257	128	128
36 years	3 621	1 787	1 834	3 123	1 559	1 564	383	174	209	115	54	61	244	121	123
37 years	3 898	1 922	1 976	3 408	1 697	1 711	380	173	207	110	52	58	231	114	117
38 years	2 773	1 360	1 413	2 399	1 190	1 209	281	126	155	92	44	49	217	107	110
39 years	2 940	1 447	1 493	2 528	1 257	1 271	314	143	171	98	47	51	203	100	104
40 to 44 years	13 614	6 672	6 942	11 794	5 836	5 958	1 407	638	769	413	198	215	866	421	444
40 years	2 969	1 457	1 513	2 568	1 272	1 296	308	140	168	94	45	49	191	93	97
41 years	3 011	1 481	1 531	2 638	1 309	1 329	287	130	156	86	41	45	179	87	92
42 years	2 667	1 308	1 359	2 308	1 143	1 165	278	126	152	81	39	42	171	83	88
43 years	2 530	1 235	1 294	2 185	1 078	1 108	267	120	146	78	37	40	165	80	85
44 years	2 437	1 191	1 246	2 095	1 034	1 061	267	121	146	74	36	38	159	77	82
45 to 49 years	11 463	5 588	5 874	9 915	4 881	5 034	1 225	550	675	323	158	166	720	348	372
45 years	2 363	1 154	1 210	2 028	999	1 029	264	120	144	71	35	36	154	75	79
46 years	[illegible]	1 160	1 223	2 059	1 014	1 045	256	113	143	67	33	35	149	72	77
47 years	2 311	1 124	1 187	1 991	978	1 013	254	114	140	66	32	34	144	69	74
48 years	2 163	1 056	1 107	1 884	928	955	220	99	121	59	28	30	139	67	72
49 years	2 243	1 095	1 148	1 953	963	991	230	104	126	60	28	31	134	65	70

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1984—Con.															
50 to 54 years	11 032	5 325	5 707	9 616	4 689	4 928	1 145	513	632	271	123	147	624	299	325
50 years	2 171	1 047	1 124	1 876	913	963	237	107	130	58	27	31	130	63	68
51 years	2 108	1 020	1 088	1 833	896	937	220	99	122	55	25	29	127	61	66
52 years	2 169	1 045	1 124	1 887	919	968	228	102	127	54	25	29	124	60	65
53 years	2 262	1 093	1 169	1 985	969	1 016	225	100	125	52	23	29	122	58	64
54 years	2 321	1 120	1 201	2 035	992	1 044	234	105	129	52	23	29	120	57	63
55 to 59 years	11 444	5 413	6 031	10 116	4 813	5 303	1 095	497	598	233	103	130	554	262	292
55 years	2 279	1 089	1 190	2 000	964	1 036	228	103	125	50	22	28	118	56	62
56 years	2 307	1 101	1 206	2 041	981	1 060	218	99	119	47	21	27	115	55	61
57 years	2 327	1 101	1 226	2 055	978	1 076	226	103	123	47	21	26	112	53	59
58 years	2 227	1 046	1 181	1 970	930	1 041	212	96	115	45	20	25	107	50	56
59 years	2 305	1 076	1 229	2 050	961	1 089	210	95	115	44	19	24	102	48	54
60 to 64 years	10 872	5 062	5 810	9 712	4 542	5 169	963	430	533	197	90	107	427	199	227
60 years	2 304	1 075	1 228	2 036	954	1 081	224	101	123	44	20	24	97	46	51
61 years	2 205	1 027	1 178	1 964	918	1 046	200	90	110	41	19	22	92	43	48
62 years	2 171	1 011	1 160	1 942	908	1 034	189	84	105	40	18	21	86	40	46
63 years	2 132	997	1 135	1 918	902	1 016	178	78	99	37	17	20	79	37	43
64 years	2 061	953	1 108	1 853	860	992	173	77	96	35	16	19	73	33	39
65 to 69 years	9 286	4 174	5 112	8 317	3 753	4 564	818	353	465	151	68	83	294	129	164
70 to 74 years	7 454	3 158	4 296	6 718	2 849	3 868	623	255	368	113	53	60	234	98	136
75 to 79 years	5 366	2 081	3 286	4 856	1 875	2 981	432	169	263	78	37	42	160	67	93
80 to 84 years	3 250	1 125	2 125	2 982	1 025	1 957	228	83	145	40	17	23	99	40	59
85 to 89 years	1 722	520	1 202	1 580	471	1 109	123	41	81	19	8	11	40	15	25
90 to 94 years	696	185	511	637	168	469	53	15	37	6	2	4	17	6	11
95 to 99 years	174	44	131	155	38	117	17	5	12	3	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	22	3	19	19	2	17	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 238	15 480	14 758	24 532	12 590	11 942	4 658	2 357	2 300	1 048	533	515	3 076	1 568	1 508
14 to 17 years	14 704	7 520	7 184	12 065	6 180	5 885	2 190	1 106	1 084	450	234	216	1 270	644	626
18 to 21 years	16 242	8 179	8 063	13 434	6 782	6 652	2 332	1 147	1 184	476	250	227	1 417	732	685
22 to 24 years	12 903	6 455	6 448	10 847	5 463	5 384	1 679	800	880	377	192	185	1 154	606	548
16 years and over	180 991	86 625	94 366	156 169	75 102	81 067	20 040	9 215	10 826	4 782	2 309	2 474	11 676	5 812	5 864
18 years and over	173 705	82 900	90 805	150 200	72 046	78 154	18 940	8 659	10 281	4 565	2 195	2 370	11 037	5 488	5 549
65 years and over	27 971	11 289	16 682	25 264	10 181	15 082	2 296	922	1 374	411	185	226	848	356	492
85 years and over	2 615	752	1 863	2 391	679	1 712	195	63	133	28	11	17	62	23	39
Median age....years	31.1	30.0	32.3	32.0	30.8	33.3	26.3	24.9	27.5	27.6	26.6	28.6	24.6	24.1	25.1
Mean age....years	34.6	33.2	35.9	35.4	33.9	36.8	30.2	28.8	31.4	29.7	28.9	30.5	27.5	26.8	28.2
JULY 1, 1983															
All ages	234 284	113 919	120 365	199 849	97 516	102 334	28 056	13 277	14 779	6 379	3 127	3 252	16 649	8 343	8 306
Under 5 years	17 651	9 028	8 622	14 370	7 370	7 000	2 652	1 341	1 311	629	318	311	1 821	929	892
Under 1 year	3 684	1 886	1 798	3 003	1 542	1 461	548	277	271	133	68	66	378	193	185
1 year	3 544	1 815	1 729	2 895	1 486	1 409	523	264	259	126	64	62	372	190	182
2 years	3 499	1 789	1 710	2 851	1 461	1 390	521	264	258	127	64	63	361	184	177
3 years	3 505	1 790	1 714	2 849	1 459	1 389	532	269	263	124	62	62	356	181	174
4 years	3 419	1 748	1 671	2 772	1 421	1 351	527	267	261	119	60	59	355	181	174
5 to 9 years	16 147	8 266	7 881	13 144	6 747	6 397	2 462	1 245	1 217	542	274	268	1 717	876	841
5 years	3 313	1 694	1 619	2 696	1 382	1 313	507	256	251	111	56	55	353	180	173
6 years	3 293	1 686	1 607	2 683	1 378	1 306	503	255	248	107	54	53	350	178	171
7 years	3 207	1 641	1 566	2 613	1 341	1 272	487	246	241	107	54	53	344	176	169
8 years	3 158	1 619	1 539	2 576	1 324	1 251	477	241	236	105	54	51	338	172	166
9 years	3 176	1 626	1 551	2 576	1 322	1 254	488	246	241	113	57	56	332	169	163
10 to 14 years	17 912	9 166	8 747	14 637	7 506	7 131	2 704	1 366	1 337	572	294	278	1 582	804	778
10 years	3 315	1 698	1 617	2 677	1 374	1 303	523	265	258	115	59	56	326	166	160
11 years	3 468	1 774	1 694	2 815	1 443	1 372	538	273	265	116	59	57	320	163	157
12 years	3 765	1 928	1 837	3 081	1 582	1 500	567	287	281	117	60	57	315	160	155
13 years	3 714	1 900	1 815	3 066	1 570	1 495	535	271	264	114	59	55	312	158	154
14 years	3 650	1 866	1 784	2 999	1 537	1 461	540	272	269	111	57	54	309	156	153
15 to 19 years	19 274	9 803	9 471	15 861	8 081	7 780	2 869	1 438	1 432	544	284	259	1 634	835	799
15 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 960	1 516	1 445	543	274	269	106	55	51	309	157	153
16 years	3 683	1 878	1 805	3 025	1 545	1 480	555	280	275	104	54	50	315	160	155
17 years	3 778	1 934	1 844	3 094	1 586	1 508	578	292	286	106	56	50	325	166	159
18 years	3 938	1 996	1 942	3 243	1 647	1 596	585	291	294	110	57	52	336	173	164
19 years	4 266	2 150	2 115	3 539	1 787	1 752	608	301	308	118	62	56	348	180	168
20 to 24 years	21 489	10 760	10 729	18 047	9 089	8 958	2 838	1 361	1 477	604	309	294	1 838	961	877
20 years	4 286	2 152	2 134	3 573	1 800	1 773	593	289	304	120	63	57	359	187	173
21 years	4 265	2 137	2 128	3 576	1 799	1 776	571	276	295	118	62	57	367	191	176
22 years	4 326	2 166	2 160	3 641	1 834	1 807	564	270	294	121	62	59	371	194	177
23 years	4 270	2 133	2 138	3 599	1 811	1 788	550	261	289	121	61	60	372	195	177
24 years	4 342	2 172	2 170	3 659	1 845	1 813	559	264	294	125	63	62	370	194	176
25 to 29 years	21 202	10 595	10 607	17 938	9 047	8 891	2 631	1 241	1 391	633	307	326	1 706	888	818
25 years	4 382	2 193	2 188	3 709	1 872	1 837	548	260	288	125	62	64	364	191	173
26 years	4 345	2 175	2 170	3 676	1 858	1 818	544	257	287	125	61	65	355	185	169
27 years	4 234	2 112	2 121	3 573	1 799	1 773	533	251	282	128	61	66	342	178	164
28 years	4 016	2 004	2 013	3 400	1 713	1 687	494	231	262	123	59	64	329	170	159
29 years	4 225	2 110	2 115	3 581	1 805	1 776	513	241	272	131	64	68	316	163	153
30 to 34 years	19 211	9 539	9 672	16 337	8 198	8 139	2 238	1 037	1 200	636	304	333	1 391	705	686
30 years	4 091	2 038	2 053	3 469	1 745	1 724	487	228	259	135	65	70	302	155	147
31 years	3 895	1 936	1 959	3 317	1 667	1 650	448	207	242	129	62	67	290	148	142
32 years	3 829	1 899	1 930	3 246	1 627	1 619	453	209	244	130	62	68	278	141	137
33 years	3 647	1 806	1 842	3 099	1 551	1 548	421	195	227	127	60	67	266	134	132
34 years	3 749	1 861	1 888	3 206	1 608	1 598	428	199	229	115	54	61	255	127	127
35 to 39 years	16 165	7 964	8 201	14 006	6 973	7 033	1 668	758	909	491	232	259	1 079	532	547
35 years	3 668	1 815	1 853	3 162	1 582	1 580	396	183	213	111	51	59	242	120	122
36 years	3 883	1 918	1 965	3 404	1 699	1 705	371	168	203	108	51	58	229	113	116
37 years	2 836	1 391	1 445	2 439	1 209	1 230	305	138	167	92	44	48	216	106	109
38 years	2 816	1 382	1 434	2 437	1 210	1 227	289	129	159	91	43	47	202	99	103
39 years	2 961	1 457	1 504	2 565	1 274	1 291	307	141	167	89	43	46	189	93	97
40 to 44 years	13 135	6 436	6 699	11 377	5 628	5 749	1 374	623	752	384	185	199	824	401	423
40 years	3 131	1 539	1 592	2 732	1 355	1 377	310	141	169	89	43	46	178	87	91
41 years	2 659	1 304	1 354	2 304	1 141	1 163	276	125	150	79	38	41	170	83	87
42 years	2 509	1 230	1 280	2 170	1 074	1 096	265	119	145	75	36	39	164	80	84
43 years	2 422	1 184	1 239	2 090	1 031	1 059	260	118	142	72	35	37	159	77	82
44 years	2 414	1 179	1 234	2 081	1 026	1 054	263	119	144	69	34	35	153	74	79

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1983—Con.															
45 to 49 years	11 226	5 472	5 754	9 728	4 787	4 941	1 196	538	658	302	146	156	695	336	359
45 years	2 333	1 139	1 194	2 005	987	1 018	261	118	142	67	33	34	148	72	76
46 years	2 277	1 108	1 170	1 970	970	1 001	244	108	137	62	30	32	143	69	74
47 years	2 290	1 113	1 178	1 978	970	1 008	251	113	138	62	30	32	139	67	72
48 years	2 161	1 056	1 104	1 893	934	959	213	96	117	54	26	28	134	65	69
49 years	2 165	1 056	1 109	1 882	926	956	227	104	123	57	27	30	130	63	67
50 to 54 years	11 213	5 406	5 806	9 811	4 778	5 032	1 145	512	633	257	116	141	611	293	318
50 years	2 171	1 044	1 127	1 879	913	966	237	107	130	55	25	30	127	61	66
51 years	2 169	1 047	1 122	1 896	925	971	222	98	123	52	24	28	124	60	64
52 years	2 240	1 078	1 162	1 960	953	1 007	228	102	127	51	23	28	122	59	64
53 years	2 295	1 115	1 180	2 022	993	1 029	223	100	123	49	22	27	120	57	63
54 years	2 337	1 122	1 215	2 054	995	1 059	234	105	129	49	22	27	118	56	62
55 to 59 years	11 528	5 440	6 088	10 221	4 850	5 371	1 087	492	595	221	99	122	535	254	281
55 years	2 334	1 113	1 221	2 058	989	1 069	228	103	125	48	21	26	116	55	61
56 years	2 287	1 084	1 203	2 025	966	1 059	217	99	119	45	20	25	112	53	59
57 years	2 317	1 094	1 224	2 050	973	1 077	223	101	122	44	20	24	107	51	56
58 years	2 290	1 076	1 214	2 037	961	1 076	210	95	114	42	19	23	102	49	54
59 years	2 300	1 074	1 227	2 050	961	1 089	209	94	114	42	19	23	98	46	51
60 to 64 years	10 705	4 982	5 723	9 581	4 479	5 102	942	420	522	182	84	98	400	187	214
60 years	2 252	1 050	1 202	1 990	932	1 058	220	99	121	42	19	23	92	44	49
61 years	2 274	1 063	1 211	2 040	957	1 082	196	88	108	38	18	21	87	41	46
62 years	2 130	994	1 136	1 909	895	1 014	184	82	102	37	17	20	80	37	43
63 years	2 042	951	1 090	1 835	860	976	173	76	97	33	15	18	74	34	40
64 years	2 007	924	1 084	1 807	835	972	168	74	94	32	14	18	67	31	37
65 to 69 years	9 182	4 115	5 067	8 234	3 704	4 530	808	347	461	141	64	77	285	125	160
70 to 74 years	7 313	3 090	4 223	6 596	2 789	3 808	612	252	360	105	50	55	225	95	130
75 to 79 years	5 229	2 023	3 206	4 735	1 824	2 911	422	165	257	72	34	38	155	65	90
80 to 84 years	3 170	1 098	2 072	2 911	1 001	1 910	222	81	141	37	16	22	92	37	55
85 to 89 years	1 687	514	1 173	1 549	466	1 083	120	41	79	18	7	10	38	14	24
90 to 94 years	664	179	485	609	162	446	49	14	35	6	2	4	16	6	10
95 to 99 years	162	41	120	144	36	108	15	5	11	2	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	18	2	16	15	1	14	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 410	15 566	14 844	24 782	12 716	12 066	4 625	2 339	2 286	1 003	511	492	2 991	1 523	1 467
14 to 17 years	14 720	7 523	7 197	12 077	6 183	5 894	2 216	1 118	1 099	427	222	205	1 258	639	620
18 to 21 years	16 755	8 435	8 320	13 931	7 033	6 897	2 358	1 158	1 200	466	244	222	1 411	730	680
22 to 24 years	12 938	6 471	6 467	10 899	5 490	5 408	1 673	795	878	366	185	181	1 112	583	529
16 years and over	178 964	85 615	93 349	154 739	74 377	80 361	19 695	9 052	10 644	4 530	2 186	2 344	11 219	5 577	5 641
18 years and over	171 503	81 802	89 701	148 620	71 247	77 374	18 562	8 479	10 083	4 321	2 076	2 244	10 579	5 252	5 327
65 years and over	27 426	11 063	16 363	24 793	9 983	14 811	2 251	906	1 345	382	174	208	815	344	471
85 years and over	2 531	736	1 795	2 318	665	1 652	187	61	126	26	10	16	58	21	37
Median age...years	30.8	29.7	32.1	31.7	30.5	33.0	25.9	24.6	27.1	27.4	26.4	28.3	24.3	23.8	24.8
Mean age...years	34.4	33.0	35.8	35.2	33.8	36.6	30.0	28.7	31.2	29.6	28.8	30.3	27.3	26.6	28.1
JULY 1, 1982															
All ages	231 996	112 772	119 224	198 321	96 737	101 583	27 636	13 073	14 563	6 039	2 962	3 078	16 051	8 036	8 014
Under 5 years	17 298	8 846	8 452	14 114	7 238	6 875	2 601	1 313	1 288	583	295	288	1 771	904	867
Under 1 year	3 666	1 875	1 791	2 994	1 536	1 458	547	276	272	126	64	62	368	188	180
1 year	3 499	1 792	1 707	2 867	1 473	1 394	514	260	254	118	60	58	356	182	174
2 years	3 443	1 759	1 684	2 803	1 436	1 367	524	264	259	116	58	57	350	179	172
3 years	3 378	1 726	1 652	2 751	1 409	1 341	513	260	254	114	57	57	349	178	171
4 years	3 311	1 694	1 617	2 699	1 384	1 315	503	254	249	109	55	54	348	177	170
5 to 9 years	16 021	8 199	7 822	13 054	6 699	6 354	2 443	1 234	1 209	523	266	258	1 666	849	816
5 years	3 285	1 681	1 604	2 676	1 374	1 303	504	255	249	105	53	52	344	176	169
6 years	3 144	1 608	1 536	2 568	1 317	1 251	474	239	235	101	51	50	339	173	166
7 years	3 257	1 669	1 588	2 663	1 367	1 296	490	248	242	104	53	51	333	170	163
8 years	3 082	1 579	1 503	2 510	1 290	1 221	469	237	232	103	52	51	328	167	161
9 years	3 252	1 662	1 590	2 635	1 351	1 284	506	255	251	111	56	54	322	164	158
10 to 14 years	18 172	9 294	8 877	14 921	7 649	7 272	2 708	1 366	1 342	542	279	264	1 543	782	760
10 years	3 503	1 793	1 710	2 848	1 462	1 387	542	274	268	112	58	55	316	161	155
11 years	3 773	1 932	1 841	3 091	1 585	1 506	570	289	281	112	57	54	312	158	153
12 years	3 689	1 887	1 802	3 054	1 566	1 488	527	266	261	109	56	53	307	156	152
13 years	3 628	1 853	1 776	2 987	1 529	1 458	534	269	265	107	55	52	304	154	150
14 years	3 578	1 830	1 749	2 941	1 508	1 433	535	269	266	102	53	49	304	153	150
15 to 19 years	19 887	10 108	9 779	16 427	8 364	8 063	2 927	1 466	1 461	533	278	254	1 636	838	798
15 years	3 684	1 879	1 805	3 032	1 549	1 482	551	278	274	101	52	49	309	156	152
16 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 104	1 586	1 518	579	292	287	102	54	49	317	162	156
17 years	3 993	2 041	1 951	3 289	1 684	1 605	598	302	296	106	55	50	327	167	159
18 years	4 103	2 083	2 020	3 402	1 730	1 671	593	295	297	109	57	52	337	173	163
19 years	4 322	2 173	2 149	3 600	1 814	1 786	607	299	308	115	60	55	346	179	167
20 to 24 years	21 587	10 806	10 781	18 188	9 160	9 027	2 817	1 349	1 468	582	297	285	1 771	924	847
20 years	4 350	2 181	2 169	3 642	1 834	1 809	592	288	305	115	60	55	352	183	169
21 years	4 350	2 179	2 171	3 662	1 843	1 818	572	276	297	116	60	56	355	185	170
22 years	4 256	2 130	2 126	3 586	1 806	1 779	554	264	290	116	59	57	356	186	170
23 years	4 284	2 138	2 146	3 616	1 818	1 798	551	262	290	117	59	58	356	186	170
24 years	4 347	2 178	2 169	3 682	1 859	1 823	547	259	288	118	59	59	352	184	168
25 to 29 years	20 753	10 357	10 396	17 595	8 863	8 732	2 550	1 200	1 350	608	294	314	1 605	830	775
25 years	4 367	2 185	2 182	3 696	1 865	1 831	549	260	289	122	60	62	344	180	164
26 years	4 185	2 090	2 095	3 543	1 787	1 756	523	246	277	119	57	62	334	173	160
27 years	4 167	2 078	2 088	3 527	1 776	1 751	517	243	274	122	59	63	322	166	155
28 years	3 926	1 954	1 973	3 335	1 675	1 659	473	221	252	119	57	61	309	159	150
29 years	4 108	2 049	2 058	3 495	1 759	1 735	488	229	258	125	61	65	297	152	145
30 to 34 years	18 808	9 326	9 482	16 050	8 043	8 007	2 158	999	1 159	600	284	316	1 316	663	653
30 years	3 975	1 979	1 996	3 380	1 701	1 679	469	218	251	126	60	66	285	145	140
31 years	3 795	1 880	1 915	3 222	1 614	1 608	446	206	241	126	60	66	275	139	136
32 years	3 685	1 826	1 859	3 133	1 569	1 564	430	199	231	122	58	64	263	133	131
33 years	3 636	1 796	1 840	3 109	1 552	1 557	408	189	220	119	56	63	252	126	126
34 years	3 717	1 844	1 873	3 207	1 607	1 600	403	187	216	107	50	57	241	120	121
35 to 39 years	15 599	7 681	7 918	13 561	6 745	6 816	1 586	721	865	452	215	237	1 009	497	512
35 years	3 934	1 948	1 986	3 446	1 723	1 723	384	176	207	104	49	56	228	113	115
36 years	2 825	1 388	1 437	2 437	1 211	1 226	297	134	164	90	43	48	214	106	109
37 years	2 880	1 413	1 467	2 477	1 229	1 248	313	141	171	91	43	47	201	99	102
38 years	2 838	1 393	1 445	2 473	1 225	1 247	283	128	155	83	40	43	188	92	96
39 years	3 123	1 540	1 583	2 729	1 357	1 372	309	142	168	85	41	44	177	87	91

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1982—Con.															
40 to 44 years	12 451	6 096	6 354	10 760	5 319	5 441	1 335	604	730	356	173	183	790	385	406
40 years	2 766	1 356	1 409	2 386	1 182	1 204	298	136	163	81	39	42	169	82	86
41 years	2 501	1 226	1 275	2 166	1 072	1 094	262	119	144	73	36	38	163	79	84
42 years	2 403	1 178	1 225	2 075	1 027	1 048	258	117	142	69	34	36	158	77	81
43 years	2 399	1 172	1 227	2 076	1 023	1 052	256	116	140	67	33	34	153	74	78
44 years	2 383	1 164	1 218	2 057	1 015	1 043	260	118	142	65	32	33	148	72	76
45 to 49 years	11 027	5 371	5 656	9 574	4 708	4 866	1 170	527	643	283	135	148	672	325	347
45 years	2 230	1 088	1 142	1 919	944	974	249	113	136	62	31	32	143	69	74
46 years	2 258	1 097	1 161	1 958	962	996	242	106	135	58	28	30	138	67	71
47 years	2 288	1 113	1 175	1 988	977	1 011	243	109	134	57	27	30	134	65	69
48 years	2 086	1 019	1 067	1 824	899	925	210	95	115	52	24	27	130	63	67
49 years	2 166	1 054	1 112	1 885	926	959	227	103	124	54	25	29	127	61	65
50 to 54 years	11 455	5 519	5 936	10 066	4 897	5 168	1 145	511	633	245	110	134	600	288	313
50 years	2 234	1 072	1 162	1 943	942	1 001	239	107	132	52	24	29	124	60	64
51 years	2 241	1 081	1 161	1 970	960	1 010	222	99	123	50	23	27	122	59	63
52 years	2 273	1 101	1 173	1 997	977	1 021	227	101	126	49	22	27	120	58	63
53 years	2 311	1 118	1 193	2 041	997	1 044	223	100	123	47	21	26	118	56	62
54 years	2 395	1 147	1 247	2 114	1 022	1 092	234	105	129	47	21	26	116	55	61
55 to 59 years	11 510	5 422	6 088	10 225	4 841	5 384	1 076	486	590	209	95	114	513	244	269
55 years	2 315	1 097	1 218	2 043	975	1 068	227	102	125	45	20	25	112	53	59
56 years	2 278	1 077	1 201	2 021	961	1 059	215	97	118	42	19	24	108	51	56
57 years	2 382	1 124	1 257	2 119	1 005	1 114	221	100	121	42	19	23	103	49	54
58 years	2 286	1 074	1 212	2 038	961	1 077	208	94	114	40	19	22	98	47	51
59 years	2 250	1 050	1 200	2 005	939	1 066	206	93	113	39	18	21	93	44	49
60 to 64 years	10 604	4 934	5 669	9 518	4 449	5 069	919	408	510	167	77	90	374	174	200
60 years	2 321	1 086	1 234	2 066	971	1 095	216	97	119	39	18	21	87	41	46
61 years	2 231	1 046	1 186	2 005	944	1 062	191	86	106	35	16	19	81	38	43
62 years	2 041	949	1 092	1 828	854	974	179	79	100	33	15	18	75	35	40
63 years	1 989	923	1 066	1 791	835	956	168	74	94	30	14	16	68	31	37
64 years	2 021	931	1 091	1 828	845	983	164	72	92	29	13	16	63	29	34
65 to 69 years	9 039	4 037	5 002	8 107	3 634	4 473	799	342	457	132	61	72	279	122	157
70 to 74 years	7 159	3 017	4 142	6 463	2 723	3 740	598	246	352	97	47	50	216	92	124
75 to 79 years	5 089	1 966	3 123	4 611	1 773	2 839	411	162	250	66	32	35	150	64	87
80 to 84 years	3 094	1 072	2 022	2 844	978	1 866	216	79	136	35	15	20	84	34	49
85 to 89 years	1 652	508	1 144	1 519	462	1 057	116	40	77	16	6	10	37	14	23
90 to 94 years	629	172	458	578	156	422	45	14	32	6	2	4	15	5	9
95 to 99 years	147	37	110	131	32	99	14	4	9	2	1	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	2	14	14	2	12	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 614	15 664	14 950	25 034	12 841	12 194	4 616	2 332	2 285	963	492	472	2 905	1 479	1 427
14 to 17 years	15 041	7 683	7 358	12 366	6 328	6 038	2 263	1 141	1 123	411	214	197	1 256	639	618
18 to 21 years	17 125	8 616	8 509	14 306	7 221	7 085	2 364	1 158	1 206	455	237	218	1 390	720	670
22 to 24 years	12 887	6 446	6 441	10 884	5 483	5 400	1 652	785	867	351	177	174	1 064	557	507
16 years and over	176 822	84 553	92 269	153 200	73 601	79 599	19 332	8 881	10 451	4 290	2 070	2 219	10 762	5 344	5 418
18 years and over	169 044	80 580	88 464	146 807	70 331	76 476	18 156	8 288	9 868	4 082	1 961	2 120	10 118	5 015	5 103
65 years and over	26 825	10 811	16 014	24 268	9 760	14 508	2 202	888	1 314	355	163	192	784	333	451
85 years and over	2 444	719	1 725	2 242	652	1 591	178	58	120	24	9	15	55	20	35
Median age....years	30.6	29.4	31.8	31.5	30.2	32.8	25.6	24.3	26.8	27.1	26.1	28.0	24.0	23.5	24.5
Mean age....years	34.3	32.9	35.6	35.1	33.6	36.4	29.9	28.6	31.1	29.4	28.7	30.1	27.2	26.5	27.9
JULY 1, 1981															
All ages	229 637	111 611	118 027	196 774	95 973	100 801	27 207	12 866	14 341	5 656	2 772	2 884	15 452	7 731	7 721
Under 5 years	16 931	8 660	8 271	13 848	7 104	6 744	2 548	1 286	1 262	535	271	264	1 722	878	843
Under 1 year	3 620	1 852	1 768	2 965	1 522	1 443	538	271	267	117	59	58	352	180	172
1 year	3 442	1 762	1 681	2 819	1 447	1 372	516	260	256	107	54	52	346	176	169
2 years	3 318	1 695	1 623	2 707	1 387	1 320	505	255	250	106	53	52	344	175	169
3 years	3 270	1 672	1 599	2 678	1 373	1 305	489	247	242	103	52	52	342	174	167
4 years	3 281	1 680	1 601	2 679	1 375	1 304	500	253	247	102	52	50	338	172	166
5 to 9 years	16 093	8 231	7 862	13 145	6 743	6 402	2 445	1 233	1 212	503	256	248	1 612	821	790
5 years	3 135	1 602	1 532	2 561	1 313	1 248	475	239	236	98	50	49	333	170	163
6 years	3 192	1 634	1 558	2 618	1 344	1 274	477	241	236	98	50	48	328	167	161
7 years	3 177	1 626	1 551	2 595	1 332	1 264	481	243	238	101	51	49	322	164	158
8 years	3 154	1 614	1 540	2 567	1 317	1 250	487	245	242	100	51	49	317	161	155
9 years	3 435	1 755	1 680	2 804	1 437	1 367	525	264	261	107	54	53	312	159	153
10 to 14 years	18 312	9 360	8 953	15 107	7 740	7 367	2 701	1 361	1 340	505	259	246	1 510	765	745
10 years	3 810	1 952	1 857	3 128	1 606	1 521	574	291	284	107	55	52	307	156	151
11 years	3 695	1 889	1 805	3 063	1 569	1 494	529	268	261	103	52	50	303	154	149
12 years	3 602	1 839	1 763	2 975	1 524	1 451	525	263	262	101	52	50	299	151	148
13 years	3 555	1 815	1 740	2 929	1 499	1 430	529	266	263	97	50	47	298	151	148
14 years	3 651	1 864	1 787	3 012	1 542	1 470	544	273	271	96	49	46	303	153	149
15 to 19 years	20 501	10 421	10 080	17 009	8 663	8 345	2 978	1 490	1 488	514	268	247	1 633	839	794
15 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 111	1 591	1 520	575	290	285	98	51	47	311	158	153
16 years	4 000	2 039	1 961	3 301	1 685	1 616	598	301	297	100	52	48	319	163	156
17 years	4 163	2 133	2 030	3 454	1 773	1 681	605	306	299	103	54	49	328	168	159
18 years	4 160	2 108	2 052	3 465	1 760	1 705	591	294	297	104	54	50	335	173	162
19 years	4 393	2 209	2 185	3 677	1 854	1 823	608	299	309	109	57	52	340	176	164
20 to 24 years	21 614	10 824	10 790	18 264	9 206	9 058	2 800	1 339	1 461	551	279	272	1 698	884	813
20 years	4 442	2 229	2 213	3 736	1 884	1 852	595	288	307	111	57	54	342	177	164
21 years	4 281	2 145	2 136	3 609	1 818	1 791	562	270	292	109	56	53	342	178	164
22 years	4 271	2 137	2 134	3 605	1 816	1 789	555	265	290	110	56	54	342	178	164
23 years	4 289	2 144	2 145	3 641	1 834	1 808	539	257	283	108	54	54	339	177	162
24 years	4 332	2 169	2 163	3 671	1 854	1 817	548	259	289	113	56	57	333	173	159
25 to 29 years	20 200	10 069	10 132	17 181	8 646	8 535	2 449	1 149	1 300	570	274	296	1 508	776	732
25 years	4 205	2 099	2 105	3 563	1 795	1 768	527	249	278	114	55	59	324	168	156
26 years	4 118	2 056	2 061	3 498	1 764	1 734	507	238	269	112	54	58	313	162	151
27 years	4 072	2 026	2 046	3 460	1 738	1 722	495	232	263	116	56	61	302	155	146
28 years	3 816	1 897	1 919	3 254	1 633	1 621	449	210	240	112	54	58	290	149	142
29 years	3 990	1 990	2 001	3 405	1 715	1 690	470	219	251	115	55	60	280	142	137
30 to 34 years	18 786	9 305	9 481	16 140	8 077	8 063	2 082	963	1 119	564	265	299	1 240	621	619
30 years	3 872	1 922	1 950	3 283	1 647	1 636	467	217	250	122	58	65	270	137	133
31 years	3 651	1 808	1 843	3 110	1 557	1 553	424	196	228	117	55	62	259	131	129
32 years	3 674	1 817	1 857	3 143	1 570	1 573	417	193	224	113	54	60	249	124	124
33 years	3 604	1 780	1 824	3 109	1 551	1 558	384	177	207	110	51	59	237	118	119
34 years	3 986	1 979	2 007	3 495	1 751	1 744	390	180	210	100	47	53	225	112	114

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1981—Con.															
35 to 39 years	14 381	7 071	7 310	12 468	6 193	6 276	1 501	682	819	412	197	215	942	463	479
35 years	2 861	1 410	1 451	2 467	1 229	1 238	307	140	167	86	41	46	212	105	107
36 years	2 868	1 410	1 458	2 475	1 230	1 244	305	138	167	89	42	47	199	98	101
37 years	2 901	1 423	1 478	2 513	1 244	1 268	306	139	167	82	40	43	187	92	95
38 years	2 993	1 471	1 522	2 630	1 305	1 325	285	129	156	78	38	41	176	86	90
39 years	2 758	1 357	1 401	2 383	1 183	1 200	298	136	162	77	37	39	167	82	86
40 to 44 years	12 019	5 884	6 136	10 396	5 137	5 259	1 294	585	708	330	161	169	758	369	389
40 years	2 601	1 275	1 327	2 243	1 110	1 133	284	128	155	75	37	38	162	79	83
41 years	2 394	1 174	1 220	2 071	1 025	1 046	256	116	140	67	33	35	156	76	80
42 years	2 379	1 166	1 213	2 060	1 019	1 041	254	115	139	65	32	33	151	74	78
43 years	2 368	1 157	1 211	2 052	1 011	1 041	253	114	138	63	31	32	147	71	75
44 years	2 277	1 112	1 165	1 969	971	999	248	112	136	60	29	31	142	69	73
45 to 49 years	10 992	5 349	5 643	9 568	4 701	4 867	1 158	522	636	265	125	140	650	315	335
45 years	2 210	1 077	1 133	1 907	937	969	246	112	134	58	28	30	138	67	71
46 years	2 256	1 098	1 158	1 968	969	999	234	103	131	54	26	28	133	65	69
47 years	2 210	1 075	1 135	1 916	940	976	240	109	130	54	26	29	129	63	67
48 years	2 087	1 017	1 070	1 828	899	929	210	95	115	49	23	26	126	61	65
49 years	2 229	1 082	1 147	1 950	956	994	229	103	125	51	23	28	124	60	64
50 to 54 years	11 616	5 588	6 028	10 243	4 973	5 270	1 141	510	631	232	105	127	588	282	306
50 years	2 308	1 107	1 202	2 019	977	1 042	239	107	132	50	23	27	122	59	63
51 years	2 275	1 103	1 171	2 007	984	1 024	221	98	122	47	21	25	120	58	62
52 years	2 290	1 103	1 186	2 017	981	1 036	227	101	125	46	21	25	118	57	62
53 years	2 368	1 143	1 225	2 101	1 024	1 077	223	100	123	44	20	24	116	55	60
54 years	2 375	1 131	1 244	2 099	1 008	1 091	232	104	128	44	20	24	112	54	59
55 to 59 years	11 579	5 456	6 124	10 321	4 886	5 435	1 062	478	583	196	91	105	490	234	256
55 years	2 306	1 090	1 216	2 039	970	1 069	224	100	124	43	19	23	108	51	56
56 years	2 341	1 107	1 234	2 089	993	1 095	213	96	117	40	18	22	103	49	54
57 years	2 378	1 123	1 255	2 119	1 005	1 114	219	99	120	40	18	21	98	47	51
58 years	2 236	1 050	1 186	1 993	939	1 054	205	93	112	38	18	20	93	45	49
59 years	2 318	1 086	1 233	2 081	978	1 103	201	91	111	36	17	19	88	42	46
60 to 64 years	10 376	4 819	5 557	9 328	4 351	4 977	896	398	499	152	70	82	349	162	188
60 years	2 277	1 069	1 209	2 031	958	1 073	210	94	116	36	17	19	81	38	43
61 years	2 139	999	1 140	1 922	901	1 020	186	83	103	32	15	17	75	35	40
62 years	1 988	921	1 068	1 784	830	955	174	77	97	30	14	16	69	32	37
63 years	2 002	930	1 073	1 811	845	966	164	72	92	28	13	15	64	29	35
64 years	1 969	901	1 068	1 780	818	963	162	71	91	27	12	15	60	27	33
65 to 69 years	8 917	3 973	4 944	8 003	3 578	4 425	791	338	453	123	57	65	274	120	154
70 to 74 years	6 998	2 943	4 055	6 326	2 658	3 668	583	241	342	89	44	45	206	89	117
75 to 79 years	4 952	1 911	3 042	4 491	1 724	2 767	401	158	243	61	29	32	145	62	83
80 to 84 years	3 019	1 047	1 972	2 778	956	1 822	208	77	131	32	14	19	76	31	45
85 to 89 years	1 613	502	1 111	1 486	458	1 028	112	39	74	15	6	9	36	14	22
90 to 94 years	590	163	427	543	148	394	42	13	29	6	2	4	13	5	9
95 to 99 years	131	33	98	117	28	89	12	4	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	3	13	13	2	11	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 754	15 727	15 027	25 240	12 941	12 299	4 602	2 321	2 281	912	465	447	2 819	1 433	1 386
14 to 17 years	15 598	7 968	7 631	12 878	6 591	6 287	2 322	1 170	1 152	397	206	191	1 260	643	617
18 to 21 years	17 276	8 690	8 586	14 488	7 316	7 172	2 356	1 151	1 205	432	224	209	1 359	704	654
22 to 24 years	12 892	6 451	6 441	10 918	5 504	5 414	1 643	781	862	331	166	165	1 014	529	485
16 years and over	174 517	83 427	91 089	151 562	72 794	78 768	18 939	8 697	10 242	4 016	1 936	2 079	10 298	5 108	5 190
18 years and over	166 354	79 256	87 098	144 807	69 336	75 471	17 735	8 089	9 646	3 812	1 830	1 982	9 651	4 777	4 875
65 years and over	26 235	10 575	15 661	23 756	9 552	14 204	2 152	870	1 282	327	153	174	753	322	431
85 years and over	2 350	701	1 649	2 159	637	1 522	169	56	113	22	8	14	52	20	33
Median age....years	30.3	29.1	31.5	31.2	29.9	32.5	25.3	23.9	26.5	26.9	26.0	27.8	23.7	23.2	24.2
Mean age....years	34.2	32.8	35.5	34.9	33.5	36.3	29.8	28.5	30.9	29.3	28.6	30.0	27.1	26.3	27.8
JULY 1, 1980															
All ages	227 255	110 427	116 828	195 208	95 192	100 017	26 784	12 661	14 124	5 263	2 575	2 687	14 782	7 373	7 409
Under 5 years	16 458	8 417	8 040	13 493	6 922	6 571	2 476	1 248	1 228	488	247	241	1 675	854	821
Under 1 year	3 561	1 821	1 741	2 916	1 496	1 420	540	271	269	105	53	52	342	174	167
1 year	3 317	1 698	1 619	2 722	1 398	1 324	498	251	247	97	49	48	339	173	166
2 years	3 211	1 641	1 569	2 635	1 351	1 284	481	242	238	95	48	47	336	171	165
3 years	3 240	1 658	1 582	2 658	1 364	1 294	486	246	240	96	48	48	332	169	163
4 years	3 129	1 600	1 529	2 563	1 315	1 249	471	237	234	95	48	47	327	167	160
5 to 9 years	16 609	8 495	8 114	13 622	6 987	6 635	2 506	1 263	1 242	481	245	237	1 552	791	762
5 years	3 181	1 628	1 553	2 610	1 339	1 271	477	241	236	94	48	46	321	164	157
6 years	3 112	1 592	1 520	2 550	1 308	1 242	468	236	232	94	47	46	315	161	155
7 years	3 250	1 661	1 589	2 653	1 360	1 293	500	252	248	97	50	47	310	158	152
8 years	3 331	1 704	1 628	2 731	1 401	1 330	505	254	251	96	49	47	305	155	150
9 years	3 735	1 910	1 825	3 078	1 579	1 499	556	280	276	101	51	50	301	153	148
10 to 14 years	18 236	9 314	8 923	15 085	7 725	7 360	2 685	1 350	1 334	467	239	228	1 482	750	731
10 years	3 729	1 909	1 820	3 098	1 589	1 509	533	269	264	98	50	48	297	151	146
11 years	3 605	1 840	1 765	2 983	1 526	1 456	527	266	262	95	48	47	293	148	145
12 years	3 527	1 801	1 726	2 916	1 494	1 422	520	261	259	91	47	45	292	147	145
13 years	3 626	1 848	1 778	2 999	1 532	1 466	537	270	267	90	46	44	296	150	146
14 years	3 749	1 915	1 834	3 090	1 583	1 507	567	285	282	92	47	45	303	154	149
15 to 19 years	21 104	10 727	10 377	17 605	8 971	8 634	3 009	1 503	1 506	490	253	237	1 613	830	783
15 years	3 999	2 039	1 960	3 309	1 691	1 618	595	299	296	95	49	47	311	159	152
16 years	4 170	2 130	2 039	3 467	1 774	1 692	606	306	300	97	50	47	319	164	155
17 years	4 222	2 161	2 062	3 520	1 805	1 715	605	305	300	97	50	47	325	168	158
18 years	4 228	2 142	2 087	3 538	1 797	1 741	593	294	299	97	50	47	328	170	159
19 years	4 485	2 256	2 229	3 772	1 904	1 868	610	298	311	103	53	50	329	170	159
20 to 24 years	21 380	10 700	10 680	18 112	9 127	8 985	2 757	1 317	1 440	511	256	255	1 609	833	776
20 years	4 369	2 191	2 177	3 682	1 857	1 825	584	282	302	102	52	50	328	170	158
21 years	4 295	2 150	2 145	3 629	1 827	1 802	563	271	293	102	52	50	327	170	158
22 years	4 275	2 142	2 133	3 631	1 831	1 800	544	260	284	100	51	50	325	168	156
23 years	4 273	2 135	2 139	3 631	1 828	1 803	540	256	284	102	50	52	319	165	154
24 years	4 168	2 082	2 086	3 538	1 783	1 755	526	248	278	104	51	53	310	160	150
25 to 29 years	19 697	9 801	9 896	16 799	8 441	8 357	2 365	1 106	1 259	534	254	280	1 403	714	689
25 years	4 135	2 064	2 071	3 517	1 772	1 746	511	241	270	106	51	55	301	155	146
26 years	4 021	2 002	2 019	3 431	1 725	1 705	485	227	258	106	50	55	291	148	142
27 years	3 954	1 965	1 989	3 375	1 693	1 682	470	220	250	109	52	57	280	142	138
28 years	3 704	1 840	1 864	3 170	1 591	1 578	432	200	232	102	48	54	270	137	134
29 years	3 884	1 930	1 954	3 306	1 660	1 646	467	218	249	111	52	59	261	131	130

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1980—Con.															
30 to 34 years	17 754	8 780	8 974	15 313	7 650	7 663	1 929	891	1 039	512	239	272	1 152	571	580
30 years	3 722	1 846	1 876	3 167	1 588	1 579	442	206	237	113	53	60	251	126	126
31 years	3 637	1 797	1 840	3 118	1 557	1 561	410	189	221	109	51	58	242	120	121
32 years	3 638	1 799	1 840	3 142	1 568	1 573	392	181	211	104	49	56	231	115	117
33 years	3 862	1 908	1 954	3 387	1 689	1 698	372	171	201	103	48	55	220	108	111
34 years	2 896	1 431	1 465	2 501	1 248	1 252	313	144	169	82	39	44	207	102	105
35 to 39 years	14 080	6 921	7 159	12 219	6 065	6 153	1 478	671	806	384	184	199	872	425	446
35 years	2 903	1 431	1 472	2 504	1 248	1 256	315	144	171	84	40	45	195	96	99
36 years	2 887	1 419	1 469	2 509	1 245	1 264	298	135	163	80	38	42	183	89	93
37 years	3 057	1 502	1 555	2 671	1 325	1 347	308	140	168	77	37	40	172	84	88
38 years	2 640	1 295	1 345	2 296	1 137	1 159	274	123	150	71	34	37	164	80	84
39 years	2 593	1 274	1 318	2 239	1 111	1 128	283	129	154	71	35	36	158	77	81
40 to 44 years	11 726	5 738	5 988	10 156	5 016	5 140	1 265	572	692	306	150	156	722	350	372
40 years	2 489	1 220	1 269	2 144	1 061	1 083	277	125	151	69	34	35	153	74	79
41 years	2 370	1 162	1 208	2 056	1 017	1 039	252	114	138	63	31	32	149	72	77
42 years	2 347	1 150	1 197	2 036	1 007	1 029	251	113	137	60	30	31	144	70	74
43 years	2 263	1 105	1 158	1 964	967	996	241	109	132	58	28	30	140	68	72
44 years	2 257	1 101	1 156	1 956	963	993	245	111	134	56	27	29	136	66	70
45 to 49 years	11 048	5 371	5 677	9 649	4 736	4 913	1 150	519	631	250	116	133	627	303	324
45 years	2 208	1 077	1 130	1 916	943	973	238	108	130	53	26	28	132	64	68
46 years	2 179	1 060	1 119	1 897	933	964	231	103	128	51	24	27	128	62	66
47 years	2 211	1 072	1 138	1 920	940	980	240	109	131	51	24	27	125	60	64
48 years	2 148	1 045	1 104	1 890	928	962	212	95	117	46	21	25	122	59	63
49 years	2 303	1 117	1 186	2 026	992	1 034	229	103	125	48	22	26	121	58	63
50 to 54 years	11 698	5 618	6 080	10 344	5 011	5 332	1 136	508	629	218	99	119	570	273	297
50 years	2 343	1 130	1 213	2 058	1 002	1 056	238	107	131	47	21	26	119	57	62
51 years	2 292	1 107	1 185	2 027	988	1 039	221	98	122	44	20	24	117	56	61
52 years	2 347	1 129	1 218	2 076	1 008	1 069	227	101	125	44	20	24	115	55	60
53 years	2 350	1 128	1 222	2 087	1 010	1 077	222	99	123	42	19	23	111	53	58
54 years	2 367	1 125	1 242	2 096	1 003	1 093	230	103	127	41	19	22	107	51	56
55 to 59 years	11 616	5 480	6 136	10 387	4 923	5 464	1 046	471	575	183	86	97	462	221	241
55 years	2 370	1 121	1 250	2 108	1 003	1 105	222	99	123	40	19	21	102	49	53
56 years	2 338	1 106	1 232	2 090	994	1 096	211	95	116	38	18	20	98	47	51
57 years	2 328	1 099	1 229	2 074	984	1 091	216	97	119	37	18	20	93	45	48
58 years	2 304	1 086	1 218	2 068	979	1 090	201	91	110	35	17	18	87	42	46
59 years	2 276	1 069	1 207	2 046	965	1 082	196	88	108	33	16	18	81	39	43
60 to 64 years	10 145	4 700	5 446	9 128	4 247	4 882	878	389	490	139	64	74	327	150	176
60 years	2 185	1 022	1 162	1 948	916	1 032	205	92	113	32	15	17	75	35	40
61 years	2 085	970	1 115	1 876	876	1 000	181	81	100	29	13	15	69	32	37
62 years	2 001	927	1 074	1 804	839	964	170	75	95	27	13	15	64	29	34
63 years	1 952	901	1 051	1 764	818	946	162	71	91	25	12	14	60	27	33
64 years	1 923	880	1 043	1 736	798	939	161	70	91	25	12	14	59	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 812	3 919	4 894	7 917	3 531	4 386	782	334	448	113	54	59	266	117	149
70 to 74 years	6 841	2 873	3 968	6 190	2 595	3 595	569	236	333	82	41	40	196	86	110
75 to 79 years	4 828	1 862	2 966	4 381	1 681	2 700	391	154	237	56	27	29	138	60	79
80 to 84 years	2 954	1 026	1 928	2 722	938	1 784	202	76	127	30	13	17	68	28	40
85 to 89 years	1 579	499	1 081	1 456	456	1 000	109	38	72	14	5	9	35	14	21
90 to 94 years	557	156	401	512	142	370	39	12	27	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	119	30	89	106	26	80	11	3	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	15	3	12	12	2	10	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 095	15 893	15 203	25 616	13 128	12 488	4 623	2 329	2 295	856	436	420	2 731	1 387	1 344
14 to 17 years	16 140	8 245	7 895	13 385	6 853	6 533	2 373	1 195	1 178	382	197	185	1 259	644	615
18 to 21 years	17 376	8 738	8 638	14 621	7 386	7 236	2 350	1 145	1 205	405	207	197	1 312	679	634
22 to 24 years	12 716	6 358	6 358	10 800	5 443	5 358	1 609	764	845	307	152	155	954	493	460
16 years and over	171 954	82 163	89 791	149 700	71 867	77 832	18 523	8 500	10 023	3 732	1 796	1 936	9 762	4 819	4 943
18 years and over	163 562	77 872	85 690	142 713	68 288	74 425	17 312	7 889	9 423	3 537	1 695	1 842	9 117	4 488	4 630
65 years and over	25 704	10 366	15 338	23 297	9 370	13 927	2 106	854	1 252	301	143	159	718	309	409
85 years and over	2 269	688	1 582	2 087	626	1 461	162	54	108	21	8	13	50	19	31
Median age....years	30.0	28.8	31.3	30.9	29.7	32.2	24.9	23.6	26.2	26.8	25.9	27.6	23.3	22.7	23.9
Mean age....years	34.0	32.7	35.3	34.8	33.3	36.1	29.6	28.4	30.8	29.2	28.6	29.8	26.9	26.2	27.6
APRIL 1, 1980															
All ages	226 546	110 053	116 493	194 713	94 924	99 788	26 683	12 612	14 071	5 150	2 516	2 633	14 609	7 280	7 329
Under 5 years	16 348	8 362	7 986	13 414	6 882	6 532	2 459	1 240	1 220	475	241	235	1 663	848	815
Under 1 year	3 534	1 806	1 727	2 895	1 485	1 410	536	270	267	102	52	50	340	173	166
1 year	3 270	1 674	1 595	2 684	1 379	1 305	492	248	244	94	48	46	337	172	165
2 years	3 224	1 648	1 576	2 649	1 358	1 291	482	243	239	93	47	46	334	170	163
3 years	3 179	1 626	1 554	2 611	1 339	1 272	475	240	235	93	47	46	329	168	161
4 years	3 142	1 608	1 534	2 575	1 321	1 253	474	239	235	93	47	46	324	165	159
5 to 9 years	16 700	8 539	8 161	13 717	7 034	6 683	2 509	1 265	1 245	474	241	233	1 537	783	754
5 years	3 163	1 618	1 544	2 598	1 333	1 265	472	238	234	93	47	46	318	162	156
6 years	3 109	1 590	1 520	2 545	1 305	1 240	471	238	234	92	47	46	312	159	153
7 years	3 273	1 673	1 600	2 675	1 371	1 304	502	253	249	96	49	47	307	156	150
8 years	3 395	1 736	1 659	2 791	1 431	1 359	510	257	253	94	46	46	302	154	148
9 years	3 760	1 923	1 837	3 107	1 593	1 514	554	279	275	99	50	49	298	152	147
10 to 14 years	18 242	9 316	8 926	15 095	7 730	7 365	2 691	1 353	1 338	456	233	223	1 475	747	728
10 years	3 717	1 902	1 815	3 080	1 580	1 500	540	273	268	96	49	47	295	149	145
11 years	3 581	1 829	1 752	2 972	1 522	1 450	517	261	257	91	46	45	291	147	144
12 years	3 519	1 796	1 723	2 909	1 490	1 419	521	261	260	89	45	44	290	147	144
13 years	3 643	1 857	1 787	3 013	1 539	1 474	541	272	269	89	45	43	295	150	146
14 years	3 783	1 933	1 850	3 120	1 599	1 522	572	288	284	91	47	44	304	155	149
15 to 19 years	21 168	10 755	10 413	17 681	9 008	8 673	3 007	1 500	1 508	480	247	234	1 606	827	780
15 years	4 060	2 070	1 990	3 366	1 720	1 646	599	301	298	94	48	46	311	159	152
16 years	4 181	2 135	2 046	3 481	1 781	1 700	605	305	300	95	49	46	319	164	155
17 years	4 224	2 160	2 064	3 524	1 806	1 718	604	305	300	95	49	46	324	167	157
18 years	4 252	2 153	2 098	3 563	1 810	1 753	594	294	300	95	49	46	326	168	158
19 years	4 452	2 237	2 215	3 746	1 890	1 856	605	295	310	101	51	49	326	168	157
20 to 24 years	21 319	10 663	10 655	18 072	9 102	8 970	2 749	1 313	1 436	498	248	249	1 586	819	767
20 years	4 387	2 200	2 187	3 699	1 865	1 834	587	284	303	100	51	49	325	168	157
21 years	4 286	2 145	2 141	3 629	1 827	1 802	559	268	291	98	50	49	323	167	156
22 years	4 284	2 145	2 139	3 638	1 834	1 805	548	262	286	98	49	49	320	166	154
23 years	4 200	2 097	2 103	3 569	1 796	1 773	532	252	280	99	49	50	313	162	152
24 years	4 162	2 077	2 085	3 536	1 780	1 756	524	247	277	102	49	52	305	157	148

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 2. **Resident Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1980—Con.															
25 to 29 years	19 521	9 705	9 816	16 658	8 363	8 295	2 342	1 095	1 247	521	247	274	1 376	697	679
25 years	4 116	2 053	2 064	3 505	1 764	1 741	508	239	269	104	50	54	295	151	144
26 years	3 978	1 979	1 999	3 397	1 706	1 691	478	224	254	103	49	5[illegible]	285	145	140
27 years	3 932	1 952	1 980	3 361	1 685	1 676	464	217	248	106	50	56	275	139	135
28 years	3 709	1 840	1 869	3 173	1 591	1 582	436	202	234	100	48	53	265	134	132
29 years	3 787	1 881	1 905	3 222	1 618	1 605	456	213	243	108	51	57	256	129	128
30 to 34 years	17 561	8 677	8 884	15 157	7 565	7 592	1 904	879	1 025	500	233	267	1 129	558	570
30 years	3 727	1 847	1 880	3 174	1 590	1 585	441	205	236	111	52	60	247	123	124
31 years	3 608	1 781	1 826	3 096	1 545	1 551	405	187	218	106	49	57	237	118	120
32 years	3 712	1 833	1 879	3 221	1 606	1 615	389	179	209	103	48	55	227	112	115
33 years	3 654	1 805	1 849	3 201	1 596	1 605	356	163	192	97	46	52	215	106	109
34 years	2 861	1 411	1 449	2 465	1 229	1 236	313	144	169	83	39	44	203	99	103
35 to 39 years	13 965	6 862	7 104	12 122	6 014	6 108	1 469	667	801	375	180	195	854	416	438
35 years	2 902	1 430	1 472	2 506	1 248	1 258	314	144	170	82	39	44	190	93	97
36 years	2 929	1 439	1 490	2 550	1 265	1 285	300	136	164	79	38	41	178	87	91
37 years	2 983	1 465	1 518	2 604	1 291	1 314	303	138	165	75	36	39	168	82	86
38 years	2 599	1 273	1 326	2 256	1 116	1 140	273	123	150	69	34	36	161	78	83
39 years	2 553	1 254	1 298	2 205	1 094	1 111	278	126	152	69	34	35	156	76	80
40 to 44 years	11 669	5 708	5 961	10 110	4 991	5 119	1 260	571	689	299	147	153	712	345	367
40 years	2 468	1 209	1 259	2 125	1 051	1 074	276	125	151	67	33	34	151	73	78
41 years	2 376	1 164	1 212	2 063	1 020	1 043	251	114	137	62	30	31	147	71	76
42 years	2 326	1 139	1 186	2 017	997	1 019	249	113	137	59	29	30	142	69	73
43 years	2 237	1 092	1 145	1 943	957	987	237	107	130	57	28	29	138	67	71
44 years	2 263	1 104	1 159	1 961	965	996	246	112	135	55	27	28	134	65	69
45 to 49 years	11 090	5 388	5 702	9 693	4 755	4 938	1 150	519	632	246	114	132	622	300	321
45 years	2 242	1 094	1 148	1 950	960	990	240	109	131	53	25	27	130	63	67
46 years	2 139	1 040	1 099	1 860	914	946	229	103	126	50	23	27	127	61	65
47 years	2 223	1 077	1 146	1 932	945	987	241	109	132	50	23	27	124	60	64
48 years	2 164	1 052	1 112	1 906	935	971	212	95	117	45	21	25	121	59	63
49 years	2 321	1 125	1 196	2 045	1 000	1 045	229	103	125	48	22	26	120	58	62
50 to 54 years	11 710	5 621	6 089	10 360	5 016	5 344	1 135	507	628	215	98	117	564	270	294
50 years	2 347	1 134	1 213	2 063	1 007	1 056	237	107	131	46	21	26	118	57	61
51 years	2 295	1 106	1 189	2 031	988	1 043	221	98	122	44	20	24	116	56	61
52 years	2 363	1 137	1 226	2 094	1 016	1 078	226	101	125	43	20	23	114	54	60
53 years	2 337	1 119	1 218	2 075	1 002	1 073	221	99	122	41	19	22	110	53	58
54 years	2 368	1 125	1 243	2 098	1 004	1 094	229	102	127	41	19	22	106	51	55
55 to 59 years	11 615	5 482	6 133	10 394	4 928	5 466	1 041	469	573	180	85	95	454	217	237
55 years	2 390	1 130	1 260	2 130	1 013	1 117	221	99	122	39	18	21	101	48	53
56 years	2 330	1 102	1 227	2 082	990	1 092	210	95	116	37	17	20	97	46	50
57 years	2 313	1 092	1 221	2 061	977	1 084	215	97	118	37	17	19	92	44	48
58 years	2 330	1 100	1 231	2 097	993	1 103	199	90	109	34	16	18	86	41	45
59 years	2 252	1 058	1 194	2 024	955	1 070	195	88	107	32	15	17	80	38	42
60 to 64 years	10 088	4 670	5 418	9 078	4 221	4 858	874	386	488	135	63	72	321	147	174
60 years	2 161	1 010	1 151	1 926	904	1 022	203	91	112	31	15	17	74	34	39
61 years	2 074	964	1 110	1 867	871	996	179	80	99	28	13	15	67	31	36
62 years	2 008	931	1 077	1 813	844	969	169	75	94	27	12	14	62	29	34
63 years	1 931	889	1 042	1 745	807	938	161	70	91	25	12	13	60	27	33
64 years	1 913	876	1 037	1 728	794	933	161	70	91	25	11	13	58	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 782	3 903	4 880	7 892	3 517	4 375	779	333	447	111	53	58	264	116	148
70 to 74 years	6 798	2 854	3 945	6 153	2 578	3 575	565	235	330	80	41	39	193	85	109
75 to 79 years	4 794	1 848	2 946	4 351	1 668	2 683	388	153	235	54	26	28	136	59	77
80 to 84 years	2 935	1 019	1 916	2 706	932	1 774	200	75	125	29	12	17	67	27	39
85 to 89 years	1 567	496	1 070	1 445	454	991	108	37	71	14	5	9	34	14	21
90 to 94 years	545	153	392	502	139	362	38	12	26	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	115	29	86	103	25	77	11	3	7	1	0	1	2	1	2
100 years and over	14	3	11	12	2	9	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 159	15 923	15 237	25 691	13 165	12 526	4 629	2 330	2 298	839	427	412	2 708	1 375	1 333
14 to 17 years	16 247	8 298	7 950	13 492	6 906	6 586	2 380	1 198	1 181	376	193	183	1 258	645	614
18 to 21 years	17 376	8 735	8 641	14 638	7 393	7 245	2 345	1 141	1 203	394	201	193	1 300	672	628
22 to 24 years	12 646	6 318	6 327	10 744	5 410	5 334	1 603	761	842	299	147	152	938	484	454
16 years and over	171 196	81 766	89 429	149 121	71 559	77 562	18 425	8 454	9 971	3 650	1 754	1 896	9 622	4 743	4 879
18 years and over	162 791	77 471	85 320	142 116	67 972	74 144	17 216	7 844	9 372	3 459	1 655	1 804	8 979	4 412	4 567
65 years and over	25 549	10 305	15 245	23 162	9 316	13 846	2 092	849	1 243	295	140	155	709	305	404
85 years and over	2 240	682	1 559	2 060	621	1 440	159	53	106	21	8	13	49	19	30
Median age years	30.0	28.8	31.2	30.9	29.6	32.1	24.9	23.5	26.1	26.9	26.0	27.6	23.2	22.6	23.8
Mean age years	34.0	32.6	35.3	34.7	33.3	36.1	29.6	28.3	30.8	29.3	28.7	29.8	26.8	26.1	27.5

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin¹		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988															
All ages	244 125	118 223	125 902	206 082	100 207	105 875	29 894	14 064	15 830	8 149	3 952	4 197	19 760	9 907	9 852
Under 5 years	18 456	9 446	9 009	14 879	7 630	7 249	2 802	1 423	1 379	775	393	382	2 123	1 081	1 042
Under 1 year	3 859	1 976	1 883	3 116	1 599	1 517	593	300	293	151	77	74	439	223	215
1 year	3 668	1 880	1 788	2 960	1 520	1 440	561	284	276	148	76	72	436	222	214
2 years	3 646	1 865	1 781	2 937	1 505	1 432	552	281	272	156	79	77	432	220	212
3 years	3 678	1 881	1 797	2 967	1 521	1 447	550	280	270	161	80	80	415	211	204
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 899	1 486	1 413	546	278	268	159	81	79	402	205	197
5 to 9 years	18 028	9 226	8 802	14 503	7 440	7 063	2 783	1 412	1 371	742	374	368	1 950	995	954
5 years	3 671	1 878	1 792	2 952	1 514	1 438	559	284	275	160	80	79	402	205	197
6 years	3 660	1 872	1 788	2 950	1 512	1 438	558	283	275	153	77	76	398	203	195
7 years	3 685	1 887	1 799	2 972	1 525	1 447	563	286	277	150	76	74	387	198	189
8 years	3 516	1 800	1 716	2 826	1 451	1 375	551	279	272	139	70	69	382	195	187
9 years	3 495	1 788	1 707	2 801	1 437	1 364	552	280	273	141	71	70	381	195	187
10 to 14 years	16 627	8 525	8 102	13 346	6 856	6 489	2 613	1 327	1 285	669	341	327	1 829	933	896
10 years	3 451	1 770	1 681	2 772	1 425	1 347	544	277	268	136	69	67	378	193	185
11 years	3 389	1 738	1 651	2 720	1 397	1 323	537	274	263	132	67	65	373	190	182
12 years	3 233	1 656	1 577	2 597	1 334	1 263	504	255	249	132	67	65	366	186	179
13 years	3 306	1 695	1 611	2 657	1 364	1 293	515	262	253	134	69	65	359	183	176
14 years	3 248	1 666	1 582	2 601	1 337	1 264	512	260	252	135	69	66	354	180	173
15 to 19 years	18 066	9 156	8 909	14 624	7 420	7 204	2 762	1 384	1 378	679	352	327	1 726	878	848
15 years	3 354	1 717	1 637	2 677	1 373	1 305	539	274	266	137	71	66	349	178	171
16 years	3 541	1 812	1 729	2 841	1 455	1 386	562	285	276	138	71	66	346	176	169
17 years	3 836	1 970	1 866	3 105	1 596	1 509	594	302	291	138	72	65	344	175	169
18 years	3 670	1 850	1 819	3 005	1 517	1 488	533	265	268	132	68	64	343	174	169
19 years	3 665	1 806	1 859	2 996	1 479	1 517	535	258	277	135	69	66	344	174	170
20 to 24 years	18 623	9 106	9 518	15 375	7 564	7 811	2 596	1 215	1 382	652	327	325	1 912	984	929
20 years	3 538	1 730	1 808	2 897	1 422	1 475	512	243	270	128	65	63	351	177	173
21 years	3 534	1 721	1 813	2 910	1 424	1 487	499	234	265	124	63	62	364	185	178
22 years	3 622	1 769	1 853	2 980	1 464	1 516	514	240	273	128	64	63	382	196	185
23 years	3 851	1 880	1 971	3 191	1 569	1 622	528	245	283	132	65	67	400	207	193
24 years	4 079	2 006	2 073	3 397	1 685	1 712	543	253	291	139	69	70	417	218	199
25 to 29 years	21 483	10 604	10 879	17 996	8 970	9 026	2 750	1 278	1 472	738	357	381	2 124	1 118	1 007
25 years	4 183	2 058	2 125	3 493	1 733	1 760	547	255	292	144	70	73	427	225	203
26 years	4 239	2 089	2 150	3 552	1 767	1 784	544	253	292	143	69	74	431	227	204
27 years	4 385	2 163	2 222	3 676	1 831	1 845	559	259	300	150	72	78	429	226	203
28 years	4 166	2 057	2 109	3 495	1 744	1 751	526	243	283	145	70	75	423	223	200
29 years	4 510	2 238	2 272	3 780	1 895	1 885	574	268	306	156	76	81	414	218	196
30 to 34 years	21 543	10 675	10 868	18 133	9 084	9 050	2 627	1 214	1 413	783	377	406	1 848	959	889
30 years	4 501	2 235	2 266	3 779	1 896	1 883	561	262	300	161	78	83	403	211	191
31 years	4 396	2 178	2 218	3 698	1 853	1 845	538	248	290	160	77	83	387	202	185
32 years	4 277	2 118	2 160	3 594	1 799	1 795	526	243	283	158	76	81	370	192	178
33 years	4 167	2 061	2 106	3 510	1 756	1 755	499	230	270	158	76	82	353	182	171
34 years	4 202	2 083	2 119	3 553	1 781	1 772	503	232	271	146	70	76	335	172	163
35 to 39 years	18 956	9 310	9 646	16 110	8 010	8 100	2 156	974	1 182	690	325	364	1 446	726	720
35 years	4 033	1 992	2 041	3 419	1 709	1 711	469	215	254	145	69	76	318	162	156
36 years	3 868	1 904	1 965	3 291	1 641	1 649	437	196	241	141	66	74	303	153	150
37 years	3 786	1 854	1 932	3 199	1 587	1 613	447	201	245	140	66	74	289	145	144
38 years	3 560	1 742	1 818	3 038	1 506	1 532	391	175	216	131	61	70	275	137	138
39 years	3 709	1 817	1 892	3 163	1 567	1 595	413	187	225	133	62	71	262	129	132
40 to 44 years	16 023	7 818	8 205	13 857	6 836	7 021	1 613	725	888	553	257	296	1 108	540	567
40 years	3 691	1 804	1 887	3 170	1 567	1 603	390	176	214	130	60	70	249	122	127
41 years	3 810	1 866	1 944	3 341	1 654	1 687	350	158	192	119	55	64	235	115	120
42 years	2 779	1 353	1 426	2 393	1 179	1 215	283	126	157	103	48	55	221	108	113
43 years	2 851	1 386	1 464	2 453	1 207	1 247	294	131	162	104	48	56	208	101	107
44 years	2 892	1 409	1 484	2 499	1 229	1 270	296	133	162	98	46	52	195	94	100
45 to 49 years	12 995	6 328	6 667	11 213	5 517	5 696	1 359	608	751	424	203	220	841	406	436
45 years	2 990	1 459	1 531	2 595	1 278	1 317	300	136	164	95	45	50	183	89	95
46 years	2 698	1 310	1 388	2 327	1 144	1 183	284	125	159	88	41	46	174	84	90
47 years	2 577	1 251	1 326	2 211	1 084	1 126	280	125	155	86	42	45	167	81	87
48 years	2 331	1 138	1 193	2 014	993	1 021	240	107	133	76	37	39	161	78	84
49 years	2 399	1 170	1 229	2 066	1 017	1 049	255	115	140	78	38	40	156	75	81
50 to 54 years	11 129	5 386	5 743	9 595	4 691	4 903	1 194	533	661	341	162	179	700	334	366
50 years	2 377	1 147	1 230	2 038	993	1 045	263	117	146	76	37	39	150	72	78
51 years	2 205	1 070	1 136	1 902	932	970	233	103	130	70	34	36	145	69	76
52 years	2 187	1 058	1 130	1 882	920	962	237	105	132	68	32	35	140	67	73
53 years	2 206	1 073	1 133	1 916	942	974	226	101	125	64	30	34	135	64	71
54 years	2 154	1 039	1 115	1 856	904	952	234	106	128	63	29	34	131	62	69
55 to 59 years	10 895	5 194	5 701	9 494	4 561	4 932	1 115	507	608	287	126	161	610	287	323
55 years	2 100	1 005	1 095	1 810	875	935	229	103	125	61	28	34	127	60	67
56 years	2 135	1 021	1 114	1 857	896	961	221	100	121	58	25	33	124	59	66
57 years	2 247	1 071	1 175	1 959	941	1 018	230	105	126	58	25	32	122	57	65
58 years	2 192	1 047	1 145	1 919	923	996	217	99	118	56	25	31	119	56	63
59 years	2 221	1 049	1 172	1 949	926	1 022	218	99	118	55	23	31	117	55	62
60 to 64 years	10 933	5 096	5 837	9 657	4 525	5 132	1 024	462	562	252	109	143	521	241	280
60 years	2 281	1 075	1 206	1 993	945	1 047	233	106	127	55	24	32	114	53	61
61 years	2 211	1 034	1 177	1 950	916	1 034	210	96	115	51	22	29	110	51	59
62 years	2 100	974	1 126	1 850	863	987	200	90	110	50	22	28	104	48	56
63 years	2 162	1 006	1 156	1 923	900	1 023	191	85	106	48	21	27	99	46	53
64 years	2 179	1 007	1 173	1 942	901	1 041	190	85	105	48	21	27	94	43	50
65 to 69 years	9 993	4 544	5 449	8 889	4 059	4 829	895	391	503	209	94	116	375	169	207
70 to 74 years	7 904	3 400	4 504	7 104	3 065	4 038	652	269	383	149	66	83	255	106	149
75 to 79 years	5 903	2 322	3 581	5 318	2 091	3 227	476	183	293	109	48	61	190	75	115
80 to 84 years	3 619	1 262	2 357	3 311	1 149	2 162	250	89	161	57	24	33	116	45	71
85 to 89 years	1 908	572	1 336	1 743	516	1 226	138	44	94	27	11	16	58	22	37
90 to 94 years	769	191	578	700	171	529	60	17	43	9	3	6	19	7	13
95 to 99 years	218	50	167	191	43	148	23	6	17	4	1	3	6	2	4
100 years and over	54	12	43	46	9	37	7	2	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	31 406	16 084	15 322	25 248	12 959	12 288	4 883	2 479	2 404	1 275	645	630	3 425	1 748	1 677
14 to 17 years	13 979	7 166	6 813	11 224	5 760	5 464	2 207	1 122	1 085	548	284	264	1 393	710	683
18 to 21 years	14 407	7 108	7 299	11 809	5 842	5 967	2 079	1 000	1 079	520	266	254	1 401	710	691
22 to 24 years	11 551	5 655	5 897	9 568	4 718	4 849	1 585	738	847	399	199	200	1 198	621	577
16 years and over	187 661	89 309	98 351	160 677	76 909	83 769	21 157	9 628	11 529	5 826	2 773	3 053	13 508	6 720	6 789
18 years and over	180 284	85 527	94 757	154 732	73 858	80 874	20 002	9 040	10 962	5 551	2 629	2 922	12 819	6 368	6 451

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¹Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988—Con.															
65 years and over	30 367	12 353	18 014	27 300	11 103	16 198	2 501	1 003	1 498	565	247	318	1 021	426	596
85 years and over	2 948	825	2 124	2 679	739	1 940	229	70	158	41	16	25	85	30	54
Median age...years	32.4	31.4	33.5	33.4	32.3	34.5	27.5	26.1	28.8	28.8	27.7	29.9	25.8	25.4	26.3
Mean age...years	35.1	33.8	36.4	36.0	34.5	37.3	30.7	29.3	31.9	30.6	29.6	31.5	28.1	27.3	28.9
JULY 1, 1987															
All ages	241 680	116 967	124 713	204 478	99 359	105 120	29 437	13 842	15 595	7 765	3 767	3 998	19 104	9 573	9 530
Under 5 years	18 276	9 354	8 922	14 762	7 571	7 191	2 757	1 400	1 357	757	384	373	2 062	1 051	1 011
Under 1 year	3 793	1 942	1 852	3 059	1 570	1 490	586	297	290	148	75	72	433	220	212
1 year	3 643	1 867	1 776	2 952	1 516	1 437	545	277	268	146	75	71	427	218	210
2 years	3 611	1 847	1 765	2 919	1 496	1 423	541	274	266	151	76	75	410	208	201
3 years	3 560	1 820	1 740	2 876	1 473	1 402	531	270	261	153	77	77	397	202	194
4 years	3 668	1 878	1 790	2 955	1 516	1 439	554	282	272	158	80	78	396	202	194
5 to 9 years	17 662	9 037	8 625	14 241	7 305	6 935	2 728	1 383	1 346	693	349	344	1 901	971	931
5 years	3 651	1 866	1 785	2 942	1 508	1 434	558	283	275	151	76	75	392	200	192
6 years	3 612	1 848	1 764	2 921	1 498	1 423	548	278	270	143	72	72	382	195	187
7 years	3 625	1 855	1 770	2 921	1 498	1 423	565	287	278	138	70	69	377	193	185
8 years	3 389	1 736	1 654	2 729	1 402	1 328	531	269	262	129	65	64	376	192	184
9 years	3 384	1 732	1 652	2 727	1 400	1 327	526	266	260	131	66	65	374	191	183
10 to 14 years	16 485	8 450	8 035	13 246	6 804	6 443	2 590	1 315	1 275	649	332	317	1 777	906	871
10 years	3 420	1 756	1 665	2 751	1 415	1 336	541	275	266	129	66	63	369	188	181
11 years	3 236	1 657	1 578	2 603	1 336	1 267	506	257	249	126	64	62	362	184	177
12 years	3 280	1 682	1 598	2 645	1 359	1 286	506	257	250	129	66	63	354	181	174
13 years	3 226	1 653	1 573	2 589	1 329	1 260	506	257	249	132	67	64	348	177	171
14 years	3 323	1 702	1 620	2 658	1 365	1 294	531	269	262	133	69	64	343	175	168
15 to 19 years	18 310	9 275	9 034	14 897	7 556	7 341	2 765	1 384	1 381	648	336	312	1 686	856	830
15 years	3 539	1 812	1 728	2 846	1 459	1 387	558	283	275	135	69	65	339	173	166
16 years	3 845	1 970	1 875	3 117	1 598	1 519	595	303	292	133	70	64	337	172	165
17 years	3 756	1 927	1 830	3 076	1 579	1 497	551	280	271	129	68	62	336	171	165
18 years	3 583	1 804	1 780	2 926	1 476	1 451	532	263	269	126	65	60	336	170	165
19 years	3 585	1 764	1 822	2 932	1 445	1 487	529	255	274	125	64	61	339	171	168
20 to 24 years	19 180	9 366	9 814	15 896	7 810	8 086	2 647	1 237	1 410	637	319	318	1 918	989	928
20 years	3 604	1 757	1 847	2 961	1 449	1 512	520	246	274	122	62	60	350	178	173
21 years	3 623	1 764	1 859	2 981	1 458	1 523	520	244	276	122	62	60	366	187	179
22 years	3 815	1 858	1 957	3 159	1 548	1 611	530	247	283	127	64	63	384	198	186
23 years	4 005	1 958	2 047	3 341	1 646	1 695	534	248	286	131	65	66	402	209	193
24 years	4 133	2 029	2 104	3 454	1 710	1 744	543	252	291	135	67	68	414	217	197
25 to 29 years	21 573	10 651	10 923	18 127	9 038	9 089	2 731	1 268	1 464	715	345	370	2 057	1 081	976
25 years	4 247	2 088	2 159	3 560	1 766	1 794	547	254	293	140	68	72	420	221	199
26 years	4 321	2 130	2 191	3 635	1 810	1 825	546	252	294	140	67	73	419	220	199
27 years	4 314	2 128	2 186	3 620	1 804	1 816	550	255	295	145	70	75	415	218	197
28 years	4 178	2 062	2 116	3 510	1 751	1 760	527	244	283	141	68	73	407	214	193
29 years	4 512	2 242	2 270	3 802	1 908	1 894	561	263	299	149	72	77	397	208	189
30 to 34 years	21 079	10 432	10 647	17 781	8 897	8 885	2 544	1 173	1 371	754	362	392	1 745	900	844
30 years	4 483	2 225	2 258	3 764	1 888	1 876	562	261	301	157	76	81	382	200	183
31 years	4 233	2 093	2 140	3 563	1 782	1 782	517	238	279	154	74	80	366	190	176
32 years	4 207	2 083	2 124	3 546	1 775	1 771	510	235	275	151	73	78	349	180	169
33 years	4 072	2 008	2 063	3 441	1 716	1 725	478	219	259	152	73	79	332	170	162
34 years	4 084	2 023	2 061	3 466	1 736	1 731	477	220	257	140	67	73	315	161	155
35 to 39 years	18 552	9 098	9 454	15 819	7 853	7 966	2 080	939	1 141	653	306	347	1 369	684	685
35 years	3 918	1 934	1 984	3 330	1 665	1 666	452	206	247	135	64	72	301	152	148
36 years	3 768	1 849	1 919	3 195	1 588	1 607	435	195	240	138	65	73	287	144	143
37 years	3 642	1 783	1 860	3 087	1 529	1 557	424	192	233	131	62	70	274	137	137
38 years	3 548	1 732	1 816	3 045	1 505	1 540	379	170	210	124	58	66	260	129	132
39 years	3 676	1 801	1 875	3 163	1 566	1 596	389	176	213	124	58	66	247	122	126
40 to 44 years	15 474	7 548	7 926	13 426	6 619	6 807	1 536	690	846	512	239	273	1 036	505	532
40 years	3 958	1 937	2 021	3 457	1 710	1 747	379	170	208	123	57	66	233	114	119
41 years	2 767	1 346	1 421	2 386	1 174	1 212	280	125	155	101	47	54	220	107	113
42 years	2 825	1 377	1 447	2 433	1 200	1 233	291	130	161	101	47	53	207	101	106
43 years	2 873	1 397	1 475	2 490	1 223	1 267	288	130	158	95	45	51	194	94	100
44 years	3 051	1 490	1 561	2 660	1 311	1 349	298	135	164	93	44	49	182	88	94
45 to 49 years	12 321	5 996	6 324	10 606	5 215	5 391	1 319	591	729	395	191	204	807	389	418
45 years	2 639	1 285	1 355	2 264	1 112	1 151	288	131	158	87	42	46	174	84	90
46 years	2 538	1 231	1 306	2 186	1 074	1 112	269	118	151	82	39	43	167	81	86
47 years	2 467	1 198	1 269	2 114	1 037	1 077	273	123	151	80	39	41	161	78	83
48 years	2 308	1 127	1 181	2 000	986	1 014	236	106	130	72	35	37	155	75	81
49 years	2 368	1 155	1 213	2 042	1 005	1 037	252	114	138	74	36	38	150	72	78
50 to 54 years	10 920	5 280	5 640	9 431	4 607	4 824	1 168	522	646	320	150	170	677	323	353
50 years	2 270	1 094	1 176	1 948	948	1 000	251	112	139	71	34	37	145	69	75
51 years	2 186	1 059	1 127	1 890	925	965	231	102	128	65	32	34	140	67	73
52 years	2 184	1 058	1 126	1 891	926	965	230	102	127	63	30	33	135	64	70
53 years	2 127	1 034	1 094	1 844	905	939	223	100	122	61	28	33	131	62	68
54 years	2 153	1 035	1 117	1 858	903	955	234	106	129	60	27	33	127	60	67
55 to 59 years	11 123	5 299	5 825	9 737	4 673	5 064	1 113	506	607	273	120	153	598	282	316
55 years	2 161	1 032	1 128	1 872	903	969	230	103	127	58	26	32	124	59	65
56 years	2 206	1 054	1 152	1 930	929	1 000	221	100	121	55	24	31	122	58	64
57 years	2 278	1 093	1 185	1 995	965	1 030	228	104	124	55	24	31	120	56	63
58 years	2 205	1 048	1 157	1 936	926	1 010	216	99	117	53	23	30	117	55	62
59 years	2 274	1 072	1 202	2 006	951	1 055	217	99	118	52	22	30	114	53	61
60 to 64 years	10 897	5 067	5 830	9 647	4 507	5 139	1 012	455	557	239	105	134	499	232	267
60 years	2 258	1 057	1 201	1 974	929	1 045	231	105	126	52	22	30	110	51	59
61 years	2 198	1 024	1 174	1 943	909	1 033	207	94	114	48	21	27	105	49	56
62 years	2 159	1 002	1 157	1 914	893	1 021	198	89	109	48	21	27	100	46	53
63 years	2 156	1 003	1 153	1 922	899	1 023	189	84	105	45	20	25	95	44	51
64 years	2 126	981	1 146	1 895	877	1 017	187	83	103	45	20	25	89	41	48

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1987—Con.															
65 to 69 years	9 887	4 493	5 394	8 824	4 028	4 796	871	380	491	192	86	106	350	157	193
70 to 74 years	7 780	3 330	4 450	6 994	3 002	3 992	646	266	381	140	62	77	250	103	146
75 to 79 years	5 777	2 263	3 514	5 211	2 038	3 173	465	180	285	101	45	55	182	73	109
80 to 84 years	3 520	1 223	2 298	3 223	1 113	2 110	245	88	157	52	22	30	113	44	69
85 to 89 years	1 863	559	1 304	1 703	505	1 199	134	44	91	25	10	15	53	20	33
90 to 94 years	753	190	563	687	171	516	59	17	42	8	3	5	19	6	12
95 to 99 years	205	48	157	180	41	139	21	6	15	4	2	2	6	2	4
100 years and over	45	9	36	38	7	31	6	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 824	15 784	15 040	24 829	12 744	12 084	4 787	2 428	2 359	1 209	612	597	3 334	1 701	1 633
14 to 17 years	14 463	7 410	7 053	11 697	6 000	5 697	2 236	1 135	1 100	530	275	255	1 355	690	665
18 to 21 years	14 396	7 088	7 307	11 801	5 828	5 973	2 101	1 008	1 093	495	253	242	1 391	706	685
22 to 24 years	11 953	5 845	6 108	9 953	4 903	5 050	1 607	747	860	393	196	197	1 201	625	576
16 years and over	185 718	88 314	97 404	159 383	76 220	83 163	20 804	9 461	11 342	5 532	2 633	2 898	13 025	6 473	6 551
18 years and over	178 117	84 418	93 699	153 190	73 044	80 147	19 658	8 879	10 779	5 269	2 496	2 773	12 352	6 131	6 221
65 years and over	29 830	12 115	17 714	26 861	10 904	15 957	2 447	982	1 465	521	230	292	973	406	567
85 years and over	2 866	806	2 059	2 609	724	1 885	220	68	152	37	14	23	78	28	50
Median age...years	32.2	31.1	33.2	33.1	32.0	34.2	27.3	25.8	28.5	28.5	27.4	29.5	25.5	25.1	26.0
Mean age...years	35.0	33.6	36.3	35.8	34.4	37.2	30.6	29.2	31.8	30.3	29.4	31.2	27.9	27.2	28.7
JULY 1, 1986															
All ages	239 386	115 810	123 576	202 983	98 587	104 396	29 001	13 631	15 370	7 402	3 593	3 809	18 456	9 244	9 212
Under 5 years	18 154	9 290	8 864	14 701	7 539	7 161	2 718	1 379	1 339	734	371	363	1 998	1 019	980
Under 1 year	3 770	1 930	1 840	3 054	1 567	1 487	570	289	281	146	74	72	424	216	208
1 year	3 611	1 850	1 761	2 936	1 508	1 428	534	270	263	141	72	69	405	206	199
2 years	3 497	1 788	1 709	2 831	1 450	1 380	522	265	257	145	73	72	392	200	192
3 years	3 625	1 855	1 771	2 933	1 504	1 430	539	274	265	153	77	76	391	199	192
4 years	3 650	1 867	1 783	2 947	1 510	1 436	554	281	273	150	76	74	387	197	189
5 to 9 years	17 295	8 851	8 444	13 975	7 171	6 804	2 673	1 354	1 319	647	326	321	1 853	946	907
5 years	3 605	1 843	1 762	2 914	1 494	1 420	549	278	270	142	71	71	377	192	184
6 years	3 555	1 817	1 738	2 873	1 473	1 400	550	278	272	132	66	66	372	190	182
7 years	3 496	1 789	1 707	2 822	1 448	1 375	545	276	269	129	65	64	371	189	182
8 years	3 283	1 682	1 601	2 658	1 366	1 292	506	256	250	120	61	59	369	188	181
9 years	3 355	1 719	1 636	2 708	1 391	1 317	523	265	258	124	63	62	364	186	178
10 to 14 years	16 565	8 487	8 078	13 341	6 849	6 492	2 591	1 313	1 277	634	324	309	1 724	878	845
10 years	3 267	1 675	1 592	2 634	1 354	1 280	510	259	251	123	63	61	358	183	175
11 years	3 285	1 684	1 601	2 653	1 362	1 291	508	259	249	124	63	60	351	179	172
12 years	3 202	1 641	1 562	2 578	1 324	1 254	497	252	245	127	65	62	344	175	169
13 years	3 302	1 690	1 612	2 648	1 357	1 291	525	266	259	130	67	63	338	172	166
14 years	3 509	1 797	1 712	2 828	1 452	1 376	550	278	272	131	67	63	333	170	164
15 to 19 years	18 456	9 343	9 113	15 084	7 646	7 438	2 758	1 379	1 380	614	319	296	1 658	842	816
15 years	3 846	1 971	1 875	3 125	1 603	1 522	591	300	291	131	68	63	330	168	162
16 years	3 767	1 928	1 840	3 090	1 582	1 508	552	281	272	125	65	60	329	167	162
17 years	3 670	1 878	1 791	2 997	1 536	1 461	550	278	272	123	64	59	328	167	162
18 years	3 511	1 766	1 745	2 868	1 445	1 423	527	260	266	117	60	56	331	168	163
19 years	3 661	1 799	1 862	3 004	1 479	1 525	538	259	279	119	61	58	339	172	167
20 to 24 years	19 797	9 678	10 120	16 470	8 100	8 369	2 699	1 261	1 437	629	316	313	1 918	992	926
20 years	3 705	1 809	1 896	3 041	1 490	1 551	543	257	286	120	61	59	353	180	174
21 years	3 833	1 865	1 967	3 172	1 551	1 621	539	253	286	122	62	60	369	190	180
22 years	3 982	1 947	2 036	3 319	1 632	1 687	537	250	287	126	64	62	387	200	187
23 years	4 070	1 989	2 081	3 407	1 678	1 730	535	248	286	128	63	65	401	209	192
24 years	4 208	2 068	2 140	3 530	1 750	1 781	545	253	293	132	66	67	408	214	194
25 to 29 years	21 616	10 679	10 937	18 203	9 084	9 119	2 717	1 260	1 457	696	335	361	1 978	1 037	941
25 years	4 340	2 136	2 203	3 652	1 815	1 837	550	255	295	138	67	71	409	214	194
26 years	4 259	2 100	2 158	3 585	1 787	1 798	538	248	289	136	65	71	405	213	192
27 years	4 334	2 138	2 195	3 641	1 814	1 826	551	256	295	142	68	74	399	209	189
28 years	4 186	2 069	2 116	3 535	1 766	1 769	516	239	277	135	65	70	389	204	185
29 years	4 499	2 235	2 264	3 790	1 902	1 888	562	262	300	146	70	76	376	196	180
30 to 34 years	20 527	10 145	10 382	17 361	8 677	8 685	2 445	1 123	1 321	721	345	376	1 644	844	801
30 years	4 320	2 140	2 181	3 629	1 817	1 812	540	251	290	150	72	79	361	187	174
31 years	4 167	2 060	2 107	3 518	1 759	1 759	501	230	271	148	71	77	345	178	167
32 years	4 113	2 031	2 082	3 478	1 736	1 742	489	224	264	146	71	75	328	168	160
33 years	3 959	1 951	2 008	3 359	1 673	1 686	454	208	246	146	70	76	312	159	153
34 years	3 969	1 964	2 004	3 377	1 692	1 686	460	211	250	131	62	69	298	151	147
35 to 39 years	18 535	9 078	9 457	15 905	7 882	8 023	2 011	908	1 103	619	289	330	1 293	642	651
35 years	3 818	1 879	1 939	3 234	1 611	1 623	450	205	245	133	62	71	285	143	141
36 years	3 627	1 778	1 849	3 083	1 531	1 552	414	186	228	130	60	69	272	136	136
37 years	3 629	1 771	1 858	3 094	1 528	1 566	412	186	226	124	58	66	259	128	131
38 years	3 518	1 716	1 802	3 045	1 503	1 542	357	160	198	115	53	62	246	121	125
39 years	3 944	1 934	2 010	3 449	1 709	1 740	377	171	207	117	55	62	232	113	119
40 to 44 years	14 260	6 946	7 314	12 337	6 072	6 264	1 453	653	801	470	221	249	971	472	499
40 years	2 877	1 398	1 479	2 470	1 215	1 255	303	135	168	104	49	55	219	107	112
41 years	2 814	1 371	1 442	2 427	1 196	1 231	288	129	159	99	46	52	205	100	105
42 years	2 847	1 388	1 458	2 469	1 216	1 253	285	128	157	92	43	49	193	94	99
43 years	3 030	1 477	1 553	2 650	1 304	1 346	290	131	159	90	42	48	181	88	93
44 years	2 692	1 311	1 382	2 320	1 141	1 179	287	129	158	85	40	45	173	84	89
45 to 49 years	11 894	5 785	6 109	10 245	5 034	5 212	1 279	572	707	370	179	190	775	374	402
45 years	2 482	1 207	1 276	2 126	1 044	1 083	274	123	151	82	39	42	166	80	86
46 years	2 429	1 178	1 251	2 090	1 027	1 063	263	115	148	76	36	40	160	77	83
47 years	2 443	1 186	1 257	2 099	1 029	1 070	269	121	148	75	37	39	155	75	80
48 years	2 278	1 112	1 166	1 977	974	1 003	233	104	129	68	33	34	149	72	77
49 years	2 262	1 102	1 160	1 953	961	993	240	108	132	69	33	35	144	69	75
50 to 54 years	10 881	5 254	5 627	9 423	4 597	4 826	1 157	517	640	302	140	162	656	314	342
50 years	2 250	1 083	1 167	1 935	941	995	248	111	137	66	32	35	139	67	72
51 years	2 183	1 059	1 124	1 899	931	968	223	99	124	61	29	32	135	65	70
52 years	2 107	1 019	1 087	1 820	889	931	226	102	124	60	28	32	130	62	68
53 years	2 126	1 030	1 097	1 846	904	942	223	100	123	57	26	31	127	61	66
54 years	2 215	1 063	1 152	1 922	932	990	236	105	130	57	26	32	124	59	65
55 to 59 years	11 271	5 359	5 912	9 903	4 741	5 161	1 109	504	605	260	114	146	585	276	309
55 years	2 231	1 065	1 167	1 945	936	1 009	230	103	127	56	25	31	122	58	64
56 years	2 237	1 075	1 162	1 965	952	1 013	219	100	120	53	23	30	120	57	63
57 years	2 292	1 094	1 198	2 012	967	1 045	228	104	124	52	23	29	118	55	62
58 years	2 258	1 071	1 187	1 992	950	1 042	216	99	117	50	22	28	115	54	61
59 years	2 253	1 054	1 198	1 988	935	1 053	215	98	117	49	21	28	111	52	59

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1986—Con.															
60 to 64 years	10 961	5 095	5 866	9 738	4 548	5 190	998	447	551	225	100	125	476	222	254
60 years	2 245	1 047	1 198	1 968	923	1 045	228	103	125	49	21	28	106	49	56
61 years	2 261	1 053	1 207	2 010	941	1 069	205	93	112	46	20	26	101	47	54
62 years	2 154	999	1 154	1 913	891	1 021	196	88	108	45	20	25	95	45	51
63 years	2 105	978	1 127	1 876	876	1 000	186	83	104	43	19	23	90	42	48
64 years	2 196	1 017	1 179	1 971	917	1 054	183	81	101	42	19	23	84	39	45
65 to 69 years	9 662	4 377	5 285	8 636	3 928	4 707	850	369	480	177	79	98	327	145	181
70 to 74 years	7 672	3 272	4 401	6 901	2 950	3 951	641	263	378	131	59	71	245	102	144
75 to 79 years	5 640	2 200	3 440	5 094	1 982	3 112	453	176	278	92	42	50	173	70	103
80 to 84 years	3 422	1 185	2 237	3 135	1 079	2 056	239	86	153	48	20	28	109	43	66
85 to 89 years	1 812	544	1 268	1 660	492	1 168	130	43	87	23	9	13	48	18	30
90 to 94 years	736	190	547	672	171	501	57	17	40	7	2	5	18	6	12
95 to 99 years	193	46	147	170	40	131	19	5	14	4	1	2	5	2	4
100 years and over	36	6	30	31	5	26	5	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 351	15 541	14 810	24 488	12 569	11 919	4 713	2 389	2 324	1 150	583	567	3 243	1 655	1 589
14 to 17 years	14 792	7 574	7 218	12 039	6 173	5 866	2 244	1 137	1 106	509	264	245	1 321	672	649
18 to 21 years	14 710	7 239	7 471	12 085	5 965	6 120	2 146	1 030	1 117	478	244	234	1 393	709	684
22 to 24 years	12 260	6 004	6 256	10 257	5 060	5 197	1 617	751	866	387	193	194	1 195	623	572
16 years and over	183 526	87 211	96 315	157 842	75 424	82 418	20 428	9 284	11 144	5 256	2 503	2 753	12 551	6 233	6 318
18 years and over	176 089	83 405	92 685	151 756	72 306	79 449	19 326	8 725	10 601	5 008	2 374	2 634	11 894	5 899	5 995
65 years and over	29 174	11 820	17 354	26 299	10 647	15 653	2 394	960	1 434	481	213	268	927	387	540
85 years and over	2 778	787	1 991	2 533	707	1 826	211	66	145	34	13	21	72	26	46
Median age....years	31.8	30.7	32.9	32.7	31.6	33.9	27.0	25.5	28.2	28.2	27.1	29.2	25.2	24.7	25.7
Mean age....years	34.9	33.5	36.2	35.7	34.3	37.0	30.5	29.1	31.7	30.1	29.2	31.0	27.8	27.0	28.5
JULY 1, 1985															
All ages	237 031	114 613	122 419	201 436	97 784	103 652	28 570	13 417	15 153	7 026	3 412	3 613	17 799	8 906	8 893
Under 5 years	18 004	9 212	8 792	14 613	7 495	7 118	2 687	1 362	1 325	704	355	348	1 927	983	944
Under 1 year	3 736	1 912	1 824	3 037	1 558	1 478	558	282	276	141	71	69	402	204	197
1 year	3 496	1 791	1 705	2 846	1 462	1 385	515	261	254	135	68	66	387	197	190
2 years	3 561	1 822	1 739	2 887	1 480	1 407	530	269	261	144	73	71	386	197	189
3 years	3 608	1 844	1 764	2 925	1 498	1 426	539	273	266	144	72	72	381	195	187
4 years	3 604	1 844	1 760	2 919	1 497	1 422	544	276	268	141	71	70	371	190	181
5 to 9 years	16 822	8 609	8 214	13 621	6 990	6 631	2 597	1 314	1 283	604	304	299	1 809	923	886
5 years	3 548	1 813	1 735	2 866	1 469	1 397	551	279	272	131	65	65	366	187	179
6 years	3 428	1 753	1 675	2 775	1 423	1 352	530	268	262	123	62	61	366	187	179
7 years	3 387	1 734	1 653	2 748	1 410	1 338	519	263	256	119	60	59	364	186	178
8 years	3 256	1 670	1 586	2 639	1 357	1 282	503	255	248	113	57	56	360	183	176
9 years	3 204	1 640	1 565	2 593	1 331	1 262	493	249	244	118	60	59	354	180	173
10 to 14 years	17 101	8 762	8 339	13 829	7 099	6 730	2 655	1 346	1 309	617	317	300	1 673	852	821
10 years	3 317	1 702	1 614	2 684	1 381	1 304	512	260	252	120	62	59	347	177	170
11 years	3 207	1 643	1 564	2 586	1 327	1 259	500	254	245	121	61	59	340	173	167
12 years	3 277	1 677	1 600	2 637	1 353	1 284	516	261	256	124	64	60	334	170	164
13 years	3 487	1 784	1 703	2 817	1 443	1 373	544	275	269	126	65	61	328	167	161
14 years	3 813	1 955	1 858	3 104	1 595	1 509	583	295	288	126	65	61	324	165	159
15 to 19 years	18 390	9 298	9 092	15 068	7 630	7 438	2 741	1 367	1 374	582	302	280	1 636	830	806
15 years	3 768	1 929	1 840	3 097	1 587	1 510	549	279	271	122	63	59	322	163	159
16 years	3 681	1 880	1 800	3 011	1 540	1 471	551	278	273	118	62	57	321	163	158
17 years	3 599	1 843	1 756	2 941	1 508	1 433	545	275	270	113	59	54	323	164	159
18 years	3 581	1 798	1 784	2 936	1 476	1 460	535	264	271	111	57	53	330	167	163
19 years	3 761	1 849	1 912	3 083	1 518	1 565	561	270	291	117	60	57	340	173	168
20 to 24 years	20 365	9 948	10 417	17 022	8 369	8 653	2 724	1 269	1 455	618	310	308	1 895	980	914
20 years	3 916	1 909	2 007	3 234	1 583	1 651	562	266	297	120	61	59	354	181	174
21 years	3 993	1 947	2 046	3 328	1 631	1 697	544	255	289	121	62	60	370	190	180
22 years	4 036	1 968	2 068	3 376	1 657	1 719	537	250	287	123	62	61	384	199	185
23 years	4 132	2 017	2 114	3 473	1 709	1 764	535	247	288	124	62	63	392	204	188
24 years	4 288	2 106	2 182	3 612	1 790	1 822	546	251	295	130	64	66	395	206	188
25 to 29 years	21 381	10 556	10 825	18 035	8 996	9 039	2 674	1 238	1 437	671	322	349	1 885	984	901
25 years	4 268	2 100	2 168	3 595	1 786	1 809	540	249	291	133	64	68	394	206	187
26 years	4 273	2 107	2 166	3 602	1 795	1 807	538	248	290	132	63	69	388	204	185
27 years	4 337	2 142	2 195	3 663	1 827	1 836	539	250	289	135	65	70	381	199	181
28 years	4 170	2 060	2 110	3 522	1 759	1 763	516	238	278	132	63	69	368	192	176
29 years	4 333	2 147	2 186	3 653	1 829	1 824	540	251	289	139	67	73	354	184	171
30 to 34 years	20 035	9 886	10 149	16 980	8 474	8 506	2 365	1 083	1 282	690	329	361	1 550	790	759
30 years	4 251	2 105	2 146	3 583	1 794	1 789	524	242	282	144	69	75	339	175	164
31 years	4 072	2 008	2 065	3 450	1 720	1 730	480	220	261	142	68	74	324	166	158
32 years	3 998	1 972	2 026	3 395	1 692	1 703	464	213	251	140	67	72	309	157	151
33 years	3 847	1 894	1 953	3 272	1 630	1 642	438	199	239	136	64	71	295	150	145
34 years	3 867	1 908	1 959	3 280	1 638	1 642	459	210	249	128	60	68	282	142	140
35 to 39 years	17 528	8 569	8 959	15 093	7 464	7 629	1 866	841	1 026	568	264	304	1 219	603	617
35 years	3 674	1 807	1 867	3 122	1 554	1 568	428	195	233	124	58	67	270	135	135
36 years	3 614	1 767	1 847	3 091	1 530	1 561	401	180	221	122	56	65	257	128	129
37 years	3 597	1 755	1 843	3 094	1 526	1 568	388	175	213	115	54	62	245	121	124
38 years	3 776	1 844	1 932	3 321	1 640	1 681	347	154	192	109	50	58	231	113	118
39 years	2 866	1 396	1 470	2 465	1 214	1 251	302	136	167	98	46	52	217	106	111
40 to 44 years	13 975	6 810	7 165	12 101	5 957	6 143	1 433	644	789	441	209	233	913	444	469
40 years	2 926	1 425	1 501	2 512	1 238	1 275	312	139	172	102	48	54	204	100	104
41 years	2 835	1 382	1 453	2 463	1 213	1 251	282	127	155	90	42	48	191	93	98
42 years	3 004	1 468	1 535	2 629	1 298	1 331	287	129	158	87	41	46	180	87	93
43 years	2 675	1 301	1 374	2 314	1 137	1 177	279	126	153	83	39	44	172	83	88
44 years	2 534	1 233	1 301	2 182	1 073	1 109	273	122	150	79	38	41	166	80	85
45 to 49 years	11 618	5 651	5 967	10 021	4 923	5 098	1 252	560	691	345	168	177	746	360	386
45 years	2 378	1 157	1 221	2 035	999	1 035	268	121	147	76	37	39	160	77	83
46 years	2 407	1 168	1 239	2 077	1 020	1 057	259	114	145	71	35	37	154	75	80
47 years	2 413	1 172	1 241	2 076	1 018	1 058	266	119	146	71	35	36	149	72	77
48 years	2 177	1 062	1 115	1 892	932	960	222	99	123	63	31	32	144	69	75
49 years	2 243	1 092	1 151	1 941	954	987	237	107	130	64	31	33	139	67	72
50 to 54 years	10 937	5 276	5 661	9 505	4 632	4 873	1 148	513	634	285	131	154	638	305	333
50 years	2 247	1 084	1 163	1 945	947	998	240	107	133	61	29	32	135	65	70
51 years	2 106	1 021	1 085	1 829	895	933	220	99	121	58	27	31	130	63	68
52 years	2 107	1 017	1 090	1 823	889	934	227	102	125	57	26	31	127	61	66
53 years	2 189	1 058	1 131	1 910	933	976	225	100	125	54	25	30	124	59	65
54 years	2 288	1 097	1 191	1 997	967	1 030	236	106	130	54	24	30	122	58	64

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1985—Con.															
55 to 59 years	11 341	5 381	5 960	9 993	4 773	5 220	1 102	501	601	246	108	138	570	269	301
55 years	2 263	1 086	1 177	1 982	960	1 022	229	103	126	53	24	29	120	57	63
56 years	2 251	1 077	1 175	1 983	955	1 027	219	100	119	50	22	28	118	56	62
57 years	2 348	1 118	1 229	2 071	993	1 078	227	104	124	49	22	28	115	54	61
58 years	2 237	1 054	1 183	1 976	935	1 040	214	98	116	47	21	26	111	52	59
59 years	2 241	1 046	1 196	1 982	929	1 053	213	97	116	46	20	26	106	50	56
60 to 64 years	10 995	5 117	5 877	9 802	4 583	5 219	982	439	543	211	95	116	452	211	241
60 years	2 308	1 077	1 231	2 036	954	1 081	226	102	124	47	21	26	101	48	54
61 years	2 256	1 051	1 205	2 009	940	1 069	203	91	112	43	20	24	96	45	51
62 years	2 104	975	1 129	1 868	870	999	193	86	107	43	20	23	91	43	48
63 years	2 173	1 014	1 159	1 951	915	1 036	182	81	102	40	18	21	85	40	45
64 years	2 153	1 000	1 154	1 937	903	1 034	178	79	99	39	17	21	78	36	42
65 to 69 years	9 433	4 256	5 177	8 438	3 823	4 615	832	361	472	162	73	90	308	136	172
70 to 74 years	7 577	3 219	4 357	6 822	2 904	3 918	632	259	373	122	56	66	240	100	140
75 to 79 years	5 503	2 140	3 363	4 976	1 928	3 048	442	172	270	85	39	46	166	68	98
80 to 84 years	3 333	1 153	2 180	3 056	1 051	2 005	234	84	149	44	18	25	105	42	63
85 to 89 years	1 762	529	1 232	1 615	479	1 136	126	42	84	21	9	12	44	16	27
90 to 94 years	720	190	531	658	171	487	56	16	39	6	2	5	18	6	11
95 to 99 years	185	45	139	163	39	124	18	5	13	3	1	2	5	1	3
100 years and over	28	4	24	24	3	21	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 to 13 years	30 110	15 415	14 695	24 346	12 494	11 852	4 669	2 364	2 305	1 095	556	539	3 158	1 610	1 547
14 to 17 years	14 861	7 607	7 254	12 153	6 230	5 923	2 228	1 128	1 100	480	249	230	1 291	655	635
18 to 21 years	15 252	7 503	7 749	12 580	6 208	6 372	2 202	1 055	1 148	469	240	229	1 395	711	684
22 to 24 years	12 455	6 091	6 364	10 461	5 156	5 305	1 618	748	870	377	188	190	1 171	610	561
16 years and over	181 335	86 101	95 234	156 275	74 612	81 663	20 081	9 116	10 965	4 979	2 373	2 606	12 068	5 985	6 083
18 years and over	174 056	82 378	91 678	150 323	71 564	78 759	18 985	8 562	10 423	4 747	2 252	2 496	11 424	5 658	5 766
65 years and over	28 540	11 537	17 003	25 753	10 398	15 355	2 344	941	1 403	443	198	245	886	371	515
85 years and over	2 695	769	1 926	2 461	692	1 769	203	65	138	31	12	19	67	24	42
Median age....years	31.5	30.4	32.7	32.4	31.3	33.6	26.6	25.2	27.9	27.9	26.8	28.9	24.9	24.4	25.4
Mean age....years	34.8	33.4	36.1	35.6	34.1	36.9	30.3	29.0	31.5	29.9	29.1	30.7	27.7	26.9	28.4
JULY 1, 1984															
All ages	234 762	113 461	121 301	199 947	97 016	102 931	28 155	13 211	14 945	6 660	3 234	3 426	17 184	8 590	8 594
Under 5 years	17 830	9 122	8 708	14 493	7 433	7 060	2 669	1 351	1 318	667	337	330	1 868	953	915
Under 1 year	3 617	1 851	1 766	2 944	1 511	1 433	539	272	267	134	68	66	384	196	188
1 year	3 561	1 825	1 736	2 904	1 492	1 412	523	265	258	134	68	66	382	195	187
2 years	3 544	1 811	1 733	2 879	1 475	1 404	530	268	262	135	68	67	376	192	184
3 years	3 562	1 821	1 741	2 897	1 485	1 412	530	269	261	135	67	68	366	187	179
4 years	3 546	1 813	1 733	2 870	1 471	1 399	547	277	270	129	65	64	361	184	177
5 to 9 years	16 464	8 428	8 036	13 370	6 863	6 507	2 524	1 277	1 247	569	288	281	1 766	901	865
5 years	3 421	1 748	1 673	2 769	1 419	1 350	531	269	263	121	61	60	360	184	177
6 years	3 321	1 699	1 622	2 703	1 386	1 316	506	256	250	113	57	56	359	183	176
7 years	3 358	1 721	1 638	2 729	1 402	1 328	517	262	255	112	57	55	355	181	174
8 years	3 110	1 593	1 517	2 527	1 298	1 229	475	240	235	108	55	53	349	178	171
9 years	3 254	1 667	1 587	2 643	1 357	1 285	496	251	245	115	59	57	343	175	168
10 to 14 years	17 511	8 966	8 544	14 239	7 306	6 933	2 675	1 355	1 321	596	306	290	1 626	827	799
10 years	3 238	1 661	1 578	2 617	1 345	1 272	504	256	248	118	60	58	336	171	165
11 years	3 283	1 680	1 603	2 646	1 356	1 289	519	263	256	118	61	58	330	168	162
12 years	3 462	1 771	1 691	2 806	1 439	1 367	535	270	265	121	62	59	324	165	159
13 years	3 791	1 941	1 850	3 093	1 586	1 507	576	292	284	122	63	59	319	162	157
14 years	3 737	1 914	1 823	3 077	1 579	1 498	542	274	268	117	61	57	317	161	156
15 to 19 years	18 618	9 401	9 217	15 275	7 727	7 549	2 786	1 386	1 400	557	289	268	1 628	827	801
15 years	3 682	1 881	1 801	3 018	1 545	1 473	548	276	272	115	60	56	315	159	155
16 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 954	1 511	1 443	546	276	270	109	57	52	316	160	156
17 years	3 673	1 878	1 795	3 012	1 542	1 470	554	280	274	108	56	51	322	164	159
18 years	3 678	1 846	1 832	3 010	1 513	1 497	559	276	283	109	56	52	332	169	163
19 years	3 976	1 952	2 025	3 281	1 615	1 666	580	278	302	116	59	57	343	175	168
20 to 24 years	20 669	10 096	10 574	17 350	8 535	8 816	2 720	1 262	1 458	599	299	300	1 861	963	899
20 years	4 083	1 996	2 087	3 396	1 667	1 729	569	269	300	118	60	58	356	182	174
21 years	4 053	1 974	2 079	3 392	1 661	1 731	544	254	290	117	59	58	368	189	178
22 years	4 101	1 999	2 102	3 446	1 691	1 755	537	248	288	118	59	59	376	195	182
23 years	4 213	2 056	2 157	3 557	1 751	1 806	535	245	290	121	59	62	380	198	183
24 years	4 219	2 071	2 148	3 559	1 764	1 795	536	246	290	124	61	63	381	199	182
25 to 29 years	21 165	10 445	10 720	17 894	8 925	8 970	2 626	1 212	1 414	644	307	336	1 790	930	860
25 years	4 285	2 108	2 177	3 616	1 796	1 819	541	249	291	129	62	66	378	197	180
26 years	4 278	2 112	2 166	3 627	1 809	1 817	526	243	284	125	60	66	371	194	177
27 years	4 322	2 133	2 189	3 651	1 822	1 830	540	250	290	131	62	69	360	187	173
28 years	4 016	1 979	2 037	3 394	1 691	1 703	496	228	268	126	59	66	347	180	167
29 years	4 263	2 112	2 151	3 606	1 806	1 800	524	243	281	133	64	70	333	172	162
30 to 34 years	19 468	9 588	9 880	16 532	8 235	8 296	2 278	1 041	1 237	659	312	347	1 463	742	721
30 years	4 154	2 051	2 103	3 514	1 754	1 760	502	231	271	139	66	73	319	164	156
31 years	3 959	1 949	2 010	3 367	1 676	1 691	456	208	248	136	65	71	305	155	150
32 years	3 885	1 914	1 971	3 307	1 649	1 659	448	203	244	130	62	68	292	148	144
33 years	3 748	1 839	1 909	3 178	1 578	1 600	437	198	238	133	63	71	280	141	139
34 years	3 722	1 835	1 887	3 166	1 579	1 587	436	200	236	120	56	64	267	134	133
35 to 39 years	16 758	8 180	8 577	14 473	7 145	7 328	1 758	790	968	527	245	282	1 146	564	582
35 years	3 661	1 795	1 866	3 129	1 552	1 577	415	189	226	117	54	63	255	127	128
36 years	3 582	1 749	1 832	3 090	1 528	1 563	378	170	208	113	52	61	243	120	123
37 years	3 858	1 883	1 975	3 373	1 664	1 709	376	169	207	108	50	58	229	113	117
38 years	2 742	1 330	1 412	2 373	1 165	1 208	278	123	155	91	42	48	216	106	110
39 years	2 915	1 423	1 492	2 508	1 238	1 270	311	140	171	97	46	51	203	99	104
40 to 44 years	13 533	6 593	6 941	11 727	5 770	5 957	1 397	628	769	409	194	215	864	419	444
40 years	2 947	1 435	1 512	2 549	1 254	1 295	305	137	168	93	44	49	190	93	97
41 years	2 991	1 461	1 530	2 622	1 2[illegible]	1 329	284	128	156	86	40	45	179	87	92
42 years	2 651	1 292	1 359	2 295	1 130	1 164	277	124	152	80	38	42	171	83	88
43 years	2 517	1 223	1 294	2 175	1 068	1 107	265	119	146	77	37	40	165	80	85
44 years	2 427	1 181	1 246	2 087	1 026	1 061	266	120	146	74	35	38	159	77	82
45 to 49 years	11 435	5 561	5 874	9 892	4 858	5 033	1 221	547	675	322	156	166	719	347	372
45 years	2 355	1 146	1 210	2 021	992	1 029	263	119	144	71	35	36	154	74	79
46 years	2 376	1 153	1 223	2 054	1 008	1 045	256	112	143	67	33	35	149	72	77
47 years	2 305	1 119	1 186	1 986	973	1 013	253	113	140	66	32	34	144	69	74
48 years	2 159	1 052	1 107	1 880	925	955	220	98	121	58	28	30	139	67	72
49 years	2 240	1 092	1 148	1 951	960	991	230	104	126	60	28	31	134	65	70

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1984—Con.															
50 to 54 years	11 025	5 318	5 707	9 610	4 683	4 927	1 144	512	632	270	123	147	623	299	325
50 years	2 169	1 045	1 124	1 874	911	963	237	107	130	58	27	31	130	63	68
51 years	2 106	1 018	1 088	1 832	895	937	220	98	122	55	25	29	127	61	66
52 years	2 168	1 044	1 124	1 886	918	968	228	102	127	54	25	29	124	60	65
53 years	2 261	1 092	1 169	1 984	968	1 016	225	100	125	52	23	29	122	58	64
54 years	2 321	1 119	1 201	2 035	991	1 044	234	105	129	52	23	29	120	57	63
55 to 59 years	11 443	5 412	6 031	10 115	4 812	5 303	1 095	497	598	233	103	130	554	262	292
55 years	2 278	1 088	1 190	2 000	963	1 036	228	103	125	50	22	28	118	56	62
56 years	2 306	1 101	1 206	2 041	981	1 060	218	99	119	47	21	27	115	55	61
57 years	2 327	1 101	1 226	2 054	978	1 076	226	103	123	47	21	26	112	53	59
58 years	2 227	1 046	1 181	1 970	930	1 041	212	96	115	45	20	25	107	50	56
59 years	2 305	1 076	1 229	2 050	961	1 089	210	95	115	44	19	24	102	48	54
60 to 64 years	10 872	5 062	5 810	9 712	4 542	5 169	963	430	533	197	90	107	427	199	227
60 years	2 303	1 075	1 228	2 035	954	1 081	224	101	123	44	20	24	97	46	51
61 years	2 205	1 027	1 178	1 964	918	1 046	200	90	110	41	19	22	92	43	48
62 years	2 171	1 011	1 160	1 942	908	1 034	189	84	105	40	18	21	86	40	46
63 years	2 132	997	1 135	1 918	902	1 016	178	78	99	37	17	20	79	37	43
64 years	2 061	953	1 108	1 853	860	992	173	77	96	35	16	19	73	33	39
65 to 69 years	9 286	4 174	5 112	8 317	3 753	4 564	818	353	465	151	68	83	294	129	164
70 to 74 years	7 454	3 158	4 296	6 718	2 849	3 868	623	255	368	113	53	60	234	98	136
75 to 79 years	5 366	2 081	3 286	4 856	1 875	2 981	432	169	263	78	37	42	160	67	93
80 to 84 years	3 250	1 125	2 125	2 982	1 025	1 957	228	83	145	40	17	23	99	40	59
85 to 89 years	1 722	520	1 202	1 580	471	1 109	123	41	81	19	8	11	40	15	25
90 to 94 years	696	185	511	637	168	469	53	15	37	6	2	4	17	6	11
95 to 99 years	174	44	131	155	38	117	17	5	12	3	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	22	3	19	19	2	17	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 238	15 480	14 758	24 532	12 590	11 942	4 658	2 357	2 300	1 048	533	515	3 076	1 568	1 508
14 to 17 years	14 701	7 517	7 184	12 062	6 178	5 884	2 189	1 106	1 084	450	234	216	1 270	644	626
18 to 21 years	15 790	7 768	8 022	13 079	6 456	6 623	2 251	1 077	1 174	460	235	225	1 399	715	684
22 to 24 years	12 533	6 126	6 408	10 562	5 207	5 355	1 608	740	868	363	179	184	1 138	591	546
16 years and over	179 276	85 064	94 212	154 826	73 869	80 957	19 738	8 952	10 787	4 712	2 244	2 468	11 609	5 749	5 860
18 years and over	171 993	81 342	90 651	148 860	70 815	78 045	18 639	8 396	10 242	4 495	2 130	2 365	10 971	5 425	5 545
65 years and over	27 971	11 289	16 682	25 264	10 [illegible]81	15 082	2 296	922	1 374	411	185	226	848	356	492
85 years and over	2 615	752	1 863	2 391	[illegible]79	1 712	195	63	133	28	11	17	62	23	39
Median age....years	31.2	30.1	32.4	32.1	31.0	33.3	26.3	24.9	27.5	27.7	26.6	28.6	24.6	24.1	25.1
Mean age....years	34.6	33.3	35.9	35.4	34.0	36.8	30.2	28.9	31.4	29.7	28.9	30.5	27.5	26.8	28.2
JULY 1, 1983															
All ages	232 589	112 376	120 213	198 528	96 302	102 226	27 749	13 009	14 740	6 311	3 065	3 247	16 581	8 280	8 301
Under 5 years	17 651	9 028	8 622	14 370	7 370	7 000	2 652	1 341	1 311	629	318	311	1 821	929	892
Under 1 year	3 684	1 886	1 798	3 003	1 542	1 461	548	277	271	133	68	66	378	193	185
1 year	3 544	1 815	1 729	2 895	1 486	1 409	523	264	259	126	64	62	372	190	182
2 years	3 499	1 789	1 710	2 851	1 461	1 390	521	264	258	127	64	63	361	184	177
3 years	3 505	1 790	1 714	2 849	1 459	1 389	532	269	263	124	62	62	356	181	174
4 years	3 419	1 748	1 671	2 772	1 421	1 351	527	267	261	119	60	59	355	181	174
5 to 9 years	16 147	8 266	7 881	13 144	6 747	6 397	2 462	1 245	1 217	542	274	268	1 717	876	841
5 years	3 313	1 694	1 619	2 696	1 382	1 313	507	256	251	111	56	55	353	180	173
6 years	3 293	1 686	1 607	2 683	1 378	1 306	503	255	248	107	54	53	350	178	171
7 years	3 207	1 641	1 566	2 613	1 341	1 272	487	246	241	107	54	53	344	176	169
8 years	3 158	1 619	1 539	2 576	1 324	1 251	477	241	236	105	54	51	338	172	166
9 years	3 176	1 626	1 551	2 576	1 322	1 254	488	246	241	113	57	56	332	169	163
10 to 14 years	17 912	9 166	8 747	14 637	7 506	7 131	2 704	1 366	1 337	572	294	278	1 582	804	778
10 years	3 315	1 698	1 617	2 677	1 374	1 303	523	265	258	115	59	56	326	166	160
11 years	3 468	1 774	1 694	2 815	1 443	1 372	538	273	265	116	59	57	320	163	157
12 years	3 765	1 928	1 837	3 081	1 582	1 500	567	287	281	117	60	57	315	160	155
13 years	3 714	1 900	1 815	3 066	1 570	1 495	535	271	264	114	59	55	312	158	154
14 years	3 650	1 866	1 784	2 999	1 537	1 461	540	272	269	111	57	54	309	156	153
15 to 19 years	19 080	9 625	9 455	15 705	7 937	7 768	2 837	1 409	1 427	538	279	259	1 627	828	799
15 years	3 609	1 844	1 765	2 960	1 516	1 445	543	274	269	106	55	51	309	157	153
16 years	3 683	1 878	1 805	3 025	1 545	1 480	555	280	275	104	54	50	315	160	155
17 years	3 770	1 927	1 843	3 087	1 579	1 507	578	292	286	106	56	50	325	166	159
18 years	3 881	1 943	1 937	3 197	1 604	1 593	577	284	293	108	56	52	334	171	163
19 years	4 136	2 032	2 104	3 437	1 694	1 743	585	280	305	114	58	56	344	176	168
20 to 24 years	20 830	10 172	10 658	17 545	8 636	8 909	2 706	1 249	1 458	579	287	292	1 809	934	875
20 years	4 137	2 017	2 119	3 456	1 693	1 763	567	267	300	114	58	57	353	181	172
21 years	4 115	2 002	2 113	3 460	1 694	1 766	542	251	291	113	57	56	360	185	175
22 years	4 186	2 041	2 145	3 534	1 738	1 796	536	246	290	116	57	58	364	188	176
23 years	4 152	2 028	2 124	3 511	1 732	1 779	525	239	285	116	57	59	366	190	176
24 years	4 241	2 084	2 158	3 584	1 779	1 805	537	246	291	121	59	62	365	190	175
25 to 29 years	20 851	10 284	10 567	17 676	8 813	8 862	2 557	1 177	1 380	618	294	325	1 690	873	817
25 years	4 294	2 117	2 178	3 644	1 814	1 829	529	244	285	122	59	63	360	187	173
26 years	4 267	2 106	2 161	3 618	1 806	1 812	527	242	285	122	58	64	351	182	169
27 years	4 165	2 052	2 113	3 522	1 754	1 768	518	239	279	125	59	66	339	175	164
28 years	3 955	1 949	2 006	3 354	1 672	1 682	481	220	261	120	57	63	326	168	159
29 years	4 169	2 060	2 109	3 539	1 767	1 772	502	232	270	129	61	67	313	160	153
30 to 34 years	18 991	9 336	9 655	16 164	8 038	8 126	2 201	1 004	1 197	626	294	332	1 383	697	686
30 years	4 040	1 992	2 048	3 430	1 710	1 720	477	219	258	133	63	70	300	153	147
31 years	3 849	1 894	1 955	3 282	1 634	1 647	440	199	241	127	60	67	288	146	142
32 years	3 787	1 860	1 927	3 213	1 596	1 617	446	203	243	128	61	67	277	139	137
33 years	3 607	1 768	1 839	3 066	1 520	1 546	415	189	226	125	58	67	265	133	132
34 years	3 709	1 822	1 886	3 173	1 576	1 597	423	194	229	113	52	61	253	126	127
35 to 39 years	16 003	7 807	8 196	13 870	6 841	7 029	1 649	741	908	484	226	258	1 075	528	547
35 years	3 628	1 777	1 851	3 128	1 549	1 579	391	178	213	109	50	59	241	119	122
36 years	3 841	1 877	1 964	3 368	1 664	1 704	367	164	203	107	49	58	228	112	116
37 years	2 806	1 362	1 444	2 414	1 185	1 229	302	135	167	91	42	48	215	105	109
38 years	2 790	1 356	1 433	2 415	1 188	1 227	286	126	159	89	42	47	202	99	103
39 years	2 937	1 434	1 503	2 545	1 254	1 291	304	138	167	88	42	46	189	92	97
40 to 44 years	13 060	6 362	6 697	11 314	5 567	5 747	1 365	613	751	381	182	199	822	399	423
40 years	3 109	1 517	1 592	2 713	1 337	1 376	307	138	169	88	42	46	178	86	91
41 years	2 641	1 287	1 354	2 290	1 127	1 162	273	123	150	78	37	41	170	82	87
42 years	2 495	1 216	1 279	2 158	1 062	1 095	263	118	145	74	36	39	164	80	84
43 years	2 411	1 172	1 239	2 080	1 022	1 059	259	116	142	71	34	37	158	77	82
44 years	2 404	1 170	1 234	2 073	1 019	1 054	262	118	144	69	33	35	153	74	79

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1983—Con.															
45 to 49 years	11 200	5 446	5 754	9 706	4 766	4 940	1 193	536	658	301	145	156	694	335	359
45 years	2 325	1 131	1 194	1 998	981	1 017	260	118	142	67	33	34	148	72	76
46 years	2 271	1 101	1 169	1 965	964	1 001	244	107	137	62	30	32	143	69	74
47 years	2 286	1 108	1 178	1 974	966	1 008	250	112	138	61	30	32	138	67	72
48 years	2 157	1 052	1 104	1 890	931	959	213	95	117	54	26	28	134	65	69
49 years	2 162	1 053	1 109	1 879	924	955	227	103	123	57	26	30	130	63	67
50 to 54 years	11 206	5 400	5 806	9 804	4 772	5 032	1 145	512	633	257	116	141	611	293	318
50 years	2 169	1 042	1 127	1 877	911	966	237	107	130	55	25	30	127	61	66
51 years	2 168	1 045	1 122	1 894	923	971	222	98	123	52	24	28	124	60	64
52 years	2 239	1 077	1 162	1 959	952	1 007	228	102	127	51	23	28	122	59	64
53 years	2 294	1 114	1 180	2 021	992	1 029	223	100	123	49	22	27	120	57	63
54 years	2 337	1 122	1 215	2 053	995	1 059	234	105	129	49	22	27	118	56	62
55 to 59 years	11 527	5 439	6 088	10 220	4 849	5 371	1 087	492	595	221	99	122	535	254	281
55 years	2 334	1 113	1 221	2 058	989	1 069	228	103	125	48	21	26	116	55	61
56 years	2 287	1 084	1 202	2 025	966	1 059	217	99	119	45	20	25	112	53	59
57 years	2 317	1 093	1 224	2 049	972	1 077	223	101	122	44	20	24	107	51	56
58 years	2 289	1 075	1 214	2 037	961	1 076	210	95	114	42	19	23	102	49	54
59 years	2 300	1 074	1 227	2 050	961	1 089	209	94	114	42	19	23	98	46	51
60 to 64 years	10 705	4 982	5 723	9 581	4 478	5 102	942	420	522	182	84	98	400	187	214
60 years	2 252	1 050	1 202	1 990	932	1 058	220	99	121	42	19	23	92	44	49
61 years	2 274	1 063	1 211	2 040	957	1 082	196	88	108	38	18	21	87	41	46
62 years	2 130	994	1 136	1 909	895	1 014	184	82	102	37	17	20	80	37	43
63 years	2 042	951	1 090	1 835	860	976	173	76	97	33	15	18	74	34	40
64 years	2 007	924	1 084	1 807	835	972	168	74	94	32	14	18	67	31	37
65 to 69 years	9 182	4 115	5 067	8 234	3 704	4 530	808	347	461	141	64	77	285	125	160
70 to 74 years	7 313	3 090	4 223	6 596	2 789	3 808	612	252	360	105	50	55	225	95	130
75 to 79 years	5 229	2 023	3 206	4 735	1 824	2 911	422	165	257	72	34	38	155	65	90
80 to 84 years	3 170	1 098	2 072	2 911	1 001	1 910	222	81	141	37	16	22	92	37	55
85 to 89 years	1 687	514	1 173	1 549	466	1 083	120	41	79	18	7	10	38	14	24
90 to 94 years	664	179	485	609	162	446	49	14	35	6	2	4	16	6	10
95 to 99 years	162	41	120	144	36	108	15	5	11	2	1	2	4	1	3
100 years and over	18	2	16	15	1	14	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 410	15 566	14 844	24 782	12 716	12 066	4 625	2 339	2 286	1 003	511	492	2 991	1 523	1 467
14 to 17 years	14 712	7 515	7 197	12 070	6 177	5 894	2 216	1 117	1 099	426	222	205	1 258	638	620
18 to 21 years	16 268	7 995	8 273	13 549	6 685	6 864	2 270	1 082	1 188	449	228	221	1 391	712	679
22 to 24 years	12 579	6 153	6 427	10 629	5 249	5 381	1 598	731	867	352	173	179	1 096	568	528
16 years and over	177 269	84 072	93 197	153 417	73 164	80 254	19 389	8 784	10 605	4 463	2 124	2 339	11 151	5 515	5 637
18 years and over	169 816	80 266	89 549	147 306	70 040	77 266	18 257	8 212	10 044	4 253	2 014	2 239	10 512	5 189	5 322
65 years and over	27 426	11 063	16 363	24 793	9 983	14 811	2 251	906	1 345	382	174	208	815	344	471
85 years and over	2 531	736	1 795	2 318	665	1 652	187	61	126	26	10	16	58	21	37
Median age...years	30.9	29.8	32.1	31.8	30.7	33.0	26.0	24.6	27.2	27.4	26.4	28.3	24.3	23.8	24.8
Mean age...years	34.5	33.1	35.8	35.3	33.9	36.6	30.1	28.8	31.2	29.6	28.8	30.3	27.3	26.6	28.1
JULY 1, 1982															
All ages	230 327	111 247	119 080	197 024	95 544	101 479	27 326	12 799	14 528	5 977	2 904	3 073	15 982	7 972	8 010
Under 5 years	17 298	8 846	8 452	14 114	7 238	6 875	2 601	1 313	1 288	583	295	288	1 771	904	867
Under 1 year	3 666	1 875	1 791	2 994	1 536	1 458	547	276	272	126	64	62	368	188	180
1 year	3 499	1 792	1 707	2 867	1 473	1 394	514	260	254	118	60	58	356	182	174
2 years	3 443	1 759	1 684	2 803	1 436	1 367	524	264	259	116	58	57	350	179	172
3 years	3 378	1 726	1 652	2 751	1 409	1 341	513	260	254	114	57	57	349	178	171
4 years	3 311	1 694	1 617	2 699	1 384	1 315	503	254	249	109	55	54	348	177	170
5 to 9 years	16 021	8 199	7 822	13 054	6 699	6 354	2 443	1 234	1 209	523	266	258	1 666	849	816
5 years	3 285	1 681	1 604	2 676	1 374	1 303	504	255	249	105	53	52	344	176	169
6 years	3 144	1 608	1 536	2 568	1 317	1 251	474	239	235	101	51	50	339	173	166
7 years	3 257	1 669	1 588	2 663	1 367	1 296	490	248	242	104	53	51	333	170	163
8 years	3 082	1 579	1 503	2 510	1 290	1 221	469	237	232	103	52	51	328	167	161
9 years	3 252	1 662	1 590	2 635	1 351	1 284	506	255	251	111	56	54	322	164	158
10 to 14 years	18 172	9 294	8 877	14 921	7 649	7 272	2 708	1 366	1 342	542	279	264	1 543	782	760
10 years	3 503	1 793	1 710	2 848	1 462	1 387	542	274	268	112	58	55	316	161	155
11 years	3 773	1 932	1 841	3 091	1 585	1 506	570	289	281	112	57	54	312	158	153
12 years	3 689	1 887	1 802	3 054	1 566	1 488	527	266	261	109	56	53	307	156	152
13 years	3 628	1 853	1 776	2 987	1 529	1 458	534	269	265	107	55	52	304	154	150
14 years	3 578	1 830	1 749	2 941	1 508	1 433	535	269	266	102	53	49	304	153	150
15 to 19 years	19 682	9 922	9 760	16 264	8 214	8 049	2 892	1 435	1 457	527	273	254	1 628	830	797
15 years	3 684	1 879	1 805	3 032	1 549	1 482	551	278	274	101	52	49	309	156	152
16 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 104	1 586	1 518	579	292	287	102	54	49	317	162	156
17 years	3 982	2 032	1 951	3 280	1 676	1 605	597	301	296	105	55	50	326	167	159
18 years	4 038	2 024	2 015	3 350	1 682	1 667	582	286	296	107	55	51	334	171	163
19 years	4 192	2 055	2 137	3 498	1 720	1 777	583	278	305	111	57	55	341	174	167
20 to 24 years	20 932	10 219	10 713	17 696	8 716	8 979	2 678	1 227	1 450	559	276	283	1 740	895	845
20 years	4 197	2 043	2 154	3 524	1 725	1 798	563	262	301	110	55	55	345	176	169
21 years	4 194	2 038	2 156	3 544	1 736	1 808	540	247	293	110	55	56	347	178	170
22 years	4 120	2 009	2 111	3 484	1 715	1 769	525	239	286	111	55	56	350	180	170
23 years	4 172	2 038	2 134	3 534	1 744	1 789	525	239	286	113	55	58	351	181	169
24 years	4 249	2 091	2 158	3 610	1 795	1 815	525	240	285	114	56	59	347	180	167
25 to 29 years	20 420	10 061	10 359	17 346	8 641	8 705	2 479	1 138	1 340	595	282	313	1 590	817	774
25 years	4 284	2 112	2 172	3 634	1 811	1 824	530	244	286	119	57	62	340	176	164
26 years	4 112	2 026	2 086	3 489	1 739	1 750	507	232	274	117	55	62	330	170	160
27 years	4 101	2 021	2 081	3 478	1 733	1 746	503	231	272	120	57	63	319	164	155
28 years	3 868	1 901	1 966	3 290	1 636	1 655	461	211	250	116	55	61	307	157	150
29 years	4 055	2 002	2 053	3 455	1 723	1 731	477	220	257	123	58	65	295	150	145
30 to 34 years	18 592	9 125	9 468	15 877	7 881	7 997	2 124	968	1 156	591	276	315	1 308	656	653
30 years	3 927	1 936	1 992	3 343	1 667	1 676	460	210	250	124	58	66	284	144	140
31 years	3 751	1 840	1 911	3 188	1 582	1 605	439	199	240	125	58	66	273	138	135
32 years	3 644	1 788	1 856	3 100	1 538	1 562	424	193	231	120	56	64	262	131	131
33 years	3 594	1 757	1 838	3 074	1 519	1 555	403	183	219	118	54	63	251	125	126
34 years	3 676	1 805	1 871	3 172	1 574	1 598	398	182	216	105	48	57	239	119	121
35 to 39 years	15 444	7 530	7 914	13 429	6 617	6 812	1 568	704	865	446	209	237	1 005	492	512
35 years	3 891	1 907	1 984	3 409	1 688	1 721	379	172	207	103	47	56	226	111	115
36 years	2 794	1 358	1 436	2 411	1 186	1 225	294	131	163	89	41	48	214	105	109
37 years	2 851	1 385	1 466	2 452	1 205	1 248	309	138	171	89	42	47	200	98	102
38 years	2 810	1 365	1 445	2 449	1 202	1 247	279	124	155	82	39	43	188	92	96
39 years	3 097	1 514	1 583	2 707	1 336	1 371	306	138	168	84	40	44	177	86	90

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1982—Con.															
40 to 44 years	12 379	6 026	6 353	10 700	5 260	5 440	1 326	595	730	353	170	183	788	383	405
40 years	2 746	1 337	1 409	2 369	1 165	1 204	296	133	163	80	38	42	168	82	86
41 years	2 484	1 210	1 275	2 152	1 058	1 093	260	116	143	73	35	38	163	79	84
42 years	2 388	1 164	1 225	2 063	1 016	1 047	257	115	141	69	33	36	157	76	81
43 years	2 388	1 161	1 227	2 066	1 014	1 052	255	115	140	67	32	34	152	74	78
44 years	2 373	1 155	1 218	2 050	1 007	1 043	259	116	142	65	32	33	148	72	76
45 to 49 years	11 002	5 346	5 656	9 553	4 687	4 865	1 168	525	643	282	134	148	671	324	347
45 years	2 222	1 080	1 142	1 913	938	974	248	112	136	62	30	32	143	69	74
46 years	2 252	1 091	1 161	1 953	957	996	241	106	135	58	28	30	138	67	71
47 years	2 283	1 109	1 175	1 984	972	1 011	243	109	134	57	27	30	134	65	69
48 years	2 082	1 016	1 067	1 821	896	925	210	95	115	52	24	27	130	63	67
49 years	2 163	1 051	1 112	1 883	923	959	227	103	124	54	25	29	126	61	65
50 to 54 years	11 448	5 512	5 936	10 059	4 891	5 168	1 144	511	633	245	110	134	600	288	313
50 years	2 232	1 070	1 162	1 941	940	1 001	239	106	132	52	24	29	124	60	64
51 years	2 240	1 079	1 161	1 968	958	1 010	222	98	123	49	23	27	122	59	63
52 years	2 272	1 099	1 173	1 996	976	1 021	227	101	126	49	22	27	120	58	63
53 years	2 310	1 117	1 193	2 040	996	1 044	223	100	123	47	21	26	118	56	62
54 years	2 394	1 147	1 247	2 114	1 021	1 092	234	105	129	47	21	26	116	55	61
55 to 59 years	11 509	5 421	6 088	10 224	4 840	5 384	1 076	486	590	209	95	114	513	244	269
55 years	2 315	1 097	1 218	2 043	975	1 068	227	102	125	45	20	25	112	53	59
56 years	2 278	1 077	1 201	2 020	961	1 059	215	97	118	42	19	24	107	51	56
57 years	2 382	1 124	1 257	2 119	1 005	1 114	221	100	121	42	19	23	103	49	54
58 years	2 285	1 074	1 212	2 037	961	1 077	208	94	114	40	19	22	98	47	51
59 years	2 250	1 049	1 200	2 005	939	1 066	206	93	113	39	18	21	93	44	49
60 to 64 years	10 603	4 934	5 669	9 518	4 449	5 069	919	408	510	167	77	90	374	174	200
60 years	2 321	1 086	1 234	2 066	971	1 095	216	97	119	39	18	21	87	41	46
61 years	2 231	1 046	1 186	2 005	944	1 062	191	86	106	35	16	19	81	38	43
62 years	2 041	949	1 092	1 828	854	974	179	79	100	33	15	18	75	35	40
63 years	1 989	923	1 066	1 791	835	956	168	74	94	30	14	16	68	31	37
64 years	2 021	931	1 091	1 828	845	983	164	72	92	29	13	16	63	29	34
65 to 69 years	9 039	4 037	5 002	8 107	3 634	4 473	799	342	457	132	61	72	279	122	157
70 to 74 years	7 159	3 017	4 142	6 463	2 723	3 740	598	246	352	97	47	50	216	92	124
75 to 79 years	5 089	1 966	3 123	4 611	1 773	2 839	411	162	250	66	32	35	150	64	87
80 to 84 years	3 094	1 072	2 022	2 844	978	1 866	216	79	136	35	15	20	84	34	49
85 to 89 years	1 652	508	1 144	1 519	462	1 057	116	40	77	16	6	10	37	14	23
90 to 94 years	629	172	458	578	156	422	45	14	32	6	2	4	15	5	9
95 to 99 years	147	37	110	131	32	99	14	4	9	2	1	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	2	14	14	2	12	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 614	15 664	14 950	25 034	12 841	12 194	4 616	2 332	2 285	963	492	472	2 905	1 479	1 427
14 to 17 years	15 030	7 673	7 357	12 357	6 319	6 038	2 262	1 139	1 123	411	214	197	1 256	638	618
18 to 21 years	16 621	8 160	8 461	13 915	6 864	7 051	2 268	1 074	1 194	438	222	216	1 367	699	668
22 to 24 years	12 541	6 138	6 403	10 628	5 255	5 373	1 575	718	857	338	166	173	1 048	541	506
16 years and over	175 153	83 028	92 125	151 903	72 408	79 495	19 022	8 607	10 415	4 227	2 013	2 215	10 694	5 280	5 414
18 years and over	167 385	79 065	88 321	145 519	69 146	76 373	17 847	8 014	9 832	4 020	1 904	2 115	10 050	4 951	5 098
65 years and over	26 825	10 811	16 014	24 268	9 760	14 508	2 202	888	1 314	355	163	192	784	333	451
85 years and over	2 444	719	1 725	2 242	652	1 591	178	58	120	24	9	15	55	20	35
Median age....years	30.7	29.5	31.8	31.6	30.4	32.8	25.6	24.3	26.8	27.2	26.1	28.0	24.0	23.5	24.5
Mean age....years	34.4	33.0	35.6	35.1	33.7	36.5	29.9	28.6	31.1	29.4	28.7	30.1	27.2	26.5	27.9
JULY 1, 1981															
All ages	227 989	110 100	117 890	195 485	94 784	100 701	26 908	12 599	14 309	5 597	2 717	2 880	15 383	7 666	7 717
Under 5 years	16 931	8 660	8 271	13 848	7 104	6 744	2 548	1 286	1 262	535	271	264	1 722	878	843
Under 1 year	3 620	1 852	1 768	2 965	1 522	1 443	538	271	267	117	59	58	352	180	172
1 year	3 442	1 762	1 681	2 819	1 447	1 372	516	260	256	107	54	52	346	176	169
2 years	3 318	1 695	1 623	2 707	1 387	1 320	505	255	250	106	53	52	344	175	169
3 years	3 270	1 672	1 599	2 678	1 373	1 305	489	247	242	103	52	52	342	174	167
4 years	3 281	1 680	1 601	2 679	1 375	1 304	500	253	247	102	52	50	338	172	166
5 to 9 years	16 093	8 231	7 862	13 145	6 743	6 402	2 445	1 233	1 212	503	256	248	1 612	821	790
5 years	3 135	1 602	1 532	2 561	1 313	1 248	475	239	236	98	50	49	333	170	163
6 years	3 192	1 634	1 558	2 618	1 344	1 274	477	241	236	98	50	48	328	167	161
7 years	3 177	1 626	1 551	2 595	1 332	1 264	481	243	238	101	51	49	322	164	158
8 years	3 154	1 614	1 540	2 567	1 317	1 250	487	245	242	100	51	49	317	161	155
9 years	3 435	1 755	1 680	2 804	1 437	1 367	525	264	261	107	54	53	312	159	153
10 to 14 years	18 312	9 360	8 953	15 107	7 740	7 367	2 701	1 361	1 340	505	259	246	1 510	765	745
10 years	3 810	1 952	1 857	3 128	1 606	1 521	574	291	284	107	55	52	307	156	151
11 years	3 695	1 889	1 805	3 063	1 569	1 494	529	268	261	103	52	50	303	154	149
12 years	3 602	1 839	1 763	2 975	1 524	1 451	525	263	262	101	52	50	299	151	148
13 years	3 555	1 815	1 740	2 929	1 499	1 430	529	266	263	97	50	47	298	151	148
14 years	3 651	1 864	1 787	3 012	1 542	1 470	544	273	271	96	49	46	303	153	149
15 to 19 years	20 260	10 202	10 058	16 818	8 489	8 329	2 935	1 452	1 483	507	261	246	1 622	829	793
15 years	3 785	1 932	1 853	3 111	1 591	1 520	575	290	285	98	51	47	311	158	153
16 years	4 000	2 039	1 961	3 301	1 685	1 616	598	301	297	100	52	48	319	163	156
17 years	4 144	2 116	2 028	3 438	1 758	1 680	603	304	299	102	53	49	327	168	159
18 years	4 083	2 037	2 045	3 402	1 702	1 700	579	283	296	101	52	49	332	170	162
19 years	4 249	2 078	2 171	3 565	1 752	1 813	579	274	306	105	53	52	333	170	163
20 to 24 years	20 976	10 251	10 725	17 783	8 773	9 010	2 663	1 219	1 445	529	259	270	1 666	855	811
20 years	4 280	2 083	2 197	3 613	1 772	1 841	562	259	303	106	52	53	334	170	164
21 years	4 130	2 009	2 121	3 496	1 716	1 780	531	242	289	104	51	52	334	171	163
22 years	4 140	2 020	2 121	3 507	1 728	1 780	528	240	287	106	52	54	335	172	163
23 years	4 183	2 049	2 134	3 562	1 763	1 799	516	236	280	105	51	54	334	172	162
24 years	4 241	2 089	2 152	3 604	1 794	1 810	528	242	286	110	53	57	328	169	159
25 to 29 years	19 891	9 793	10 099	16 947	8 436	8 511	2 387	1 094	1 292	557	262	295	1 495	763	731
25 years	4 128	2 032	2 096	3 506	1 744	1 762	511	235	276	112	53	59	320	165	155
26 years	4 050	1 996	2 054	3 447	1 719	1 728	493	226	267	110	51	58	310	159	151
27 years	4 011	1 971	2 039	3 414	1 696	1 717	483	222	261	114	53	60	299	153	146
28 years	3 761	1 848	1 913	3 213	1 596	1 617	439	201	238	109	51	58	288	146	142
29 years	3 941	1 945	1 996	3 368	1 681	1 687	461	211	250	113	53	60	278	141	137
30 to 34 years	18 574	9 104	9 469	15 965	7 911	8 054	2 053	936	1 117	555	257	298	1 233	615	618
30 years	3 827	1 881	1 946	3 248	1 615	1 633	459	210	249	121	56	64	268	135	133
31 years	3 609	1 769	1 840	3 076	1 525	1 551	417	190	227	116	53	62	258	129	129
32 years	3 632	1 777	1 855	3 109	1 537	1 571	411	188	224	112	52	60	247	123	124
33 years	3 563	1 740	1 822	3 075	1 518	1 557	379	173	207	109	50	59	236	117	119
34 years	3 943	1 937	2 006	3 458	1 716	1 742	386	176	210	99	45	53	224	110	114

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1981—Con.															
35 to 39 years	14 237	6 930	7 307	12 346	6 073	6 273	1 484	665	819	406	192	215	938	459	479
35 years	2 830	1 380	1 450	2 441	1 204	1 237	304	137	167	85	39	46	211	104	107
36 years	2 839	1 381	1 458	2 449	1 206	1 244	302	134	167	87	41	47	199	98	101
37 years	2 871	1 394	1 477	2 487	1 219	1 268	303	136	167	81	39	43	186	91	95
38 years	2 963	1 442	1 521	2 605	1 280	1 325	281	125	156	77	37	41	175	85	90
39 years	2 734	1 334	1 401	2 364	1 164	1 200	295	133	162	76	37	39	167	81	86
40 to 44 years	11 949	5 814	6 135	10 337	5 079	5 258	1 285	577	708	327	159	169	757	368	389
40 years	2 582	1 256	1 326	2 227	1 094	1 133	281	126	155	74	36	38	161	78	83
41 years	2 377	1 158	1 220	2 057	1 012	1 045	254	114	140	67	32	35	156	76	80
42 years	2 365	1 153	1 213	2 049	1 008	1 041	253	113	139	64	31	33	151	73	78
43 years	2 356	1 145	1 211	2 042	1 002	1 040	251	113	138	63	30	32	147	71	75
44 years	2 268	1 103	1 165	1 962	963	998	247	111	136	60	29	31	142	69	73
45 to 49 years	10 967	5 325	5 643	9 547	4 680	4 867	1 156	520	636	265	124	140	650	314	335
45 years	2 203	1 070	1 133	1 900	931	969	245	111	134	58	28	30	137	67	71
46 years	2 250	1 092	1 158	1 963	964	999	233	103	131	54	25	28	133	65	69
47 years	2 205	1 070	1 135	1 912	936	976	239	109	130	54	25	29	129	63	67
48 years	2 083	1 013	1 070	1 825	896	929	210	95	115	49	22	26	126	61	65
49 years	2 226	1 079	1 147	1 947	953	994	228	103	125	51	23	28	124	60	64
50 to 54 years	11 610	5 582	6 028	10 237	4 968	5 270	1 141	510	631	232	105	127	588	282	306
50 years	2 306	1 104	1 201	2 017	975	1 042	239	107	132	50	22	27	122	59	63
51 years	2 273	1 102	1 171	2 006	982	1 023	221	98	122	47	21	25	120	58	62
52 years	2 289	1 102	1 186	2 016	980	1 036	227	101	125	46	21	25	118	57	62
53 years	2 367	1 142	1 225	2 100	1 023	1 077	223	100	123	44	20	24	116	55	60
54 years	2 375	1 131	1 244	2 099	1 007	1 091	232	104	128	44	20	24	112	54	59
55 to 59 years	11 578	5 455	6 123	10 320	4 885	5 435	1 062	478	583	196	91	105	490	234	256
55 years	2 306	1 089	1 216	2 039	970	1 069	224	100	124	42	19	23	108	51	56
56 years	2 341	1 107	1 234	2 089	993	1 095	213	96	117	40	18	22	103	49	54
57 years	2 378	1 123	1 255	2 119	1 005	1 114	219	99	120	40	18	21	98	47	51
58 years	2 236	1 050	1 186	1 993	939	1 054	205	93	112	38	18	20	93	45	49
59 years	2 318	1 086	1 233	2 080	978	1 103	201	91	111	36	17	19	88	42	46
60 to 64 years	10 376	4 819	5 557	9 328	4 351	4 977	896	398	499	152	70	82	349	162	188
60 years	2 277	1 069	1 209	2 031	958	1 073	210	94	116	36	17	19	81	38	43
61 years	2 139	999	1 140	1 922	901	1 020	186	83	103	32	15	17	75	35	40
62 years	1 988	921	1 068	1 784	830	955	174	77	97	30	14	16	69	32	37
63 years	2 002	930	1 073	1 811	845	966	164	72	92	28	13	15	64	29	35
64 years	1 969	901	1 068	1 780	818	963	162	71	91	27	12	15	60	27	33
65 to 69 years	8 917	3 973	4 944	8 003	3 578	4 425	791	338	453	123	57	65	274	120	154
70 to 74 years	6 998	2 943	4 055	6 326	2 658	3 668	583	241	342	89	44	45	206	89	117
75 to 79 years	4 952	1 911	3 042	4 491	1 724	2 767	401	158	243	61	29	32	145	62	83
80 to 84 years	3 019	1 047	1 972	2 778	956	1 822	208	77	131	32	14	19	76	31	45
85 to 89 years	1 613	502	1 111	1 486	458	1 028	112	39	74	15	6	9	36	14	22
90 to 94 years	590	163	427	543	148	394	42	13	29	6	2	4	13	5	9
95 to 99 years	131	33	98	117	28	89	12	4	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	16	3	13	13	2	11	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	30 754	15 727	15 027	25 240	12 941	12 299	4 602	2 321	2 281	912	465	447	2 819	1 433	1 386
14 to 17 years	15 580	7 950	7 629	12 863	6 576	6 286	2 320	1 168	1 152	397	206	191	1 259	642	617
18 to 21 years	16 742	8 208	8 535	14 077	6 942	7 135	2 251	1 058	1 193	415	208	207	1 333	680	653
22 to 24 years	12 565	6 159	6 406	10 674	5 285	5 389	1 571	718	853	320	156	164	998	514	484
16 years and over	172 868	81 916	90 952	150 274	71 606	78 668	18 639	8 429	10 210	3 956	1 881	2 075	10 229	5 044	5 186
18 years and over	164 725	77 762	86 963	143 534	68 163	75 372	17 438	7 824	9 614	3 753	1 775	1 978	9 584	4 713	4 871
65 years and over	26 235	10 575	15 661	23 756	9 552	14 204	2 152	870	1 282	327	153	174	753	322	431
85 years and over	2 350	701	1 649	2 159	637	1 522	169	56	113	22	8	14	52	20	33
Median age...years	30.4	29.3	31.6	31.3	30.1	32.5	25.3	24.0	26.5	27.0	26.0	27.8	23.7	23.2	24.2
Mean age...years	34.2	32.9	35.5	35.0	33.6	36.3	29.8	28.5	30.9	29.3	28.6	30.0	27.1	26.4	27.8
JULY 1, 1980															
All ages	225 651	108 949	116 702	193 945	94 023	99 923	26 499	12 403	14 096	5 207	2 524	2 684	14 715	7 311	7 405
Under 5 years	16 458	8 417	8 040	13 493	6 922	6 571	2 476	1 248	1 228	488	247	241	1 675	854	821
Under 1 year	3 561	1 821	1 741	2 916	1 496	1 420	540	271	269	105	53	52	342	174	167
1 year	3 317	1 698	1 619	2 722	1 398	1 324	498	251	247	97	49	48	339	173	166
2 years	3 211	1 641	1 569	2 635	1 351	1 284	481	242	238	95	48	47	336	171	165
3 years	3 240	1 658	1 582	2 658	1 364	1 294	486	246	240	96	48	48	332	169	163
4 years	3 129	1 600	1 529	2 563	1 315	1 249	471	237	234	95	48	47	327	167	160
5 to 9 years	16 609	8 495	8 114	13 622	6 987	6 635	2 506	1 263	1 242	481	245	237	1 552	791	762
5 years	3 181	1 628	1 553	2 610	1 339	1 271	477	241	236	94	48	46	321	164	157
6 years	3 112	1 592	1 520	2 550	1 308	1 242	468	236	232	94	47	46	315	161	155
7 years	3 250	1 661	1 589	2 653	1 360	1 293	500	252	248	97	50	47	310	158	152
8 years	3 331	1 704	1 628	2 731	1 401	1 330	505	254	251	96	49	47	305	155	150
9 years	3 735	1 910	1 825	3 078	1 579	1 499	556	280	276	101	51	50	301	153	148
10 to 14 years	18 236	9 314	8 923	15 085	7 725	7 360	2 685	1 350	1 334	467	239	228	1 482	750	731
10 years	3 729	1 909	1 820	3 098	1 589	1 509	533	269	264	98	50	48	297	151	146
11 years	3 605	1 840	1 765	2 983	1 526	1 456	527	266	262	95	48	47	293	148	145
12 years	3 527	1 801	1 726	2 916	1 494	1 422	520	261	259	91	47	45	292	147	145
13 years	3 626	1 848	1 778	2 999	1 532	1 466	537	270	267	90	46	44	296	150	146
14 years	3 749	1 915	1 834	3 090	1 583	1 507	567	285	282	92	47	45	303	154	149
15 to 19 years	20 851	10 497	10 354	17 409	8 792	8 617	2 960	1 459	1 500	483	246	237	1 601	819	782
15 years	3 999	2 039	1 960	3 309	1 691	1 618	595	299	296	95	49	47	311	159	152
16 years	4 170	2 130	2 039	3 467	1 774	1 692	606	306	300	97	50	47	319	164	155
17 years	4 198	2 137	2 060	3 499	1 785	1 714	602	303	300	97	50	47	324	167	158
18 years	4 143	2 064	2 079	3 472	1 737	1 735	577	280	297	94	48	47	325	166	159
19 years	4 342	2 127	2 215	3 663	1 806	1 857	580	272	308	99	49	50	322	164	158
20 to 24 years	20 767	10 147	10 620	17 647	8 707	8 940	2 629	1 202	1 427	491	238	253	1 578	804	774
20 years	4 217	2 054	2 163	3 567	1 753	1 814	553	254	299	97	48	50	320	162	158
21 years	4 146	2 015	2 132	3 517	1 724	1 792	533	243	290	97	47	49	319	162	157
22 years	4 148	2 027	2 121	3 534	1 744	1 791	518	237	281	96	47	49	318	162	156
23 years	4 171	2 043	2 128	3 554	1 759	1 795	518	236	281	99	48	52	314	160	153
24 years	4 084	2 008	2 077	3 475	1 727	1 748	508	233	275	101	48	53	306	156	150
25 to 29 years	19 403	9 537	9 867	16 573	8 237	8 336	2 309	1 057	1 252	522	243	279	1 391	702	689
25 years	4 061	1 999	2 063	3 462	1 722	1 740	496	228	268	104	49	55	298	151	146
26 years	3 956	1 944	2 012	3 381	1 681	1 700	472	216	256	103	48	55	288	146	142
27 years	3 896	1 913	1 983	3 331	1 653	1 678	459	210	248	106	49	57	278	140	138
28 years	3 653	1 793	1 859	3 130	1 555	1 575	423	192	231	100	46	53	268	135	133
29 years	3 838	1 888	1 950	3 269	1 626	1 643	459	211	248	110	51	59	259	130	130

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1980—Con.															
30 to 34 years	17 555	8 590	8 965	15 147	7 490	7 656	1 904	868	1 037	504	232	272	1 145	565	580
30 years	3 680	1 807	1 873	3 132	1 556	1 577	436	200	236	111	51	60	250	124	125
31 years	3 594	1 757	1 838	3 083	1 523	1 559	404	184	220	107	49	58	240	119	121
32 years	3 597	1 759	1 838	3 107	1 535	1 572	387	177	211	103	48	55	230	113	117
33 years	3 819	1 867	1 952	3 350	1 653	1 697	367	167	201	101	47	55	219	107	111
34 years	2 865	1 401	1 464	2 475	1 223	1 252	309	140	169	81	37	43	206	101	105
35 to 39 years	13 935	6 778	7 157	12 095	5 944	6 151	1 461	655	806	379	180	199	868	422	446
35 years	2 874	1 402	1 471	2 479	1 223	1 256	312	141	171	83	39	45	194	95	99
36 years	2 856	1 388	1 468	2 482	1 219	1 263	295	132	163	79	37	42	182	89	93
37 years	3 023	1 469	1 554	2 643	1 296	1 346	304	136	168	77	36	40	171	83	88
38 years	2 612	1 267	1 345	2 273	1 114	1 158	270	120	150	70	33	37	163	79	84
39 years	2 570	1 252	1 318	2 220	1 092	1 128	280	126	154	70	34	36	158	76	81
40 to 44 years	11 657	5 670	5 987	10 098	4 959	5 139	1 256	564	692	303	147	156	720	348	372
40 years	2 470	1 201	1 269	2 128	1 045	1 082	274	123	151	68	33	35	153	74	79
41 years	2 354	1 146	1 208	2 042	1 004	1 039	250	112	138	62	30	32	148	72	77
42 years	2 334	1 137	1 197	2 025	996	1 029	249	112	137	60	29	31	144	70	74
43 years	2 251	1 094	1 158	1 954	958	996	240	108	132	57	28	30	140	68	72
44 years	2 248	1 092	1 156	1 949	956	993	244	110	134	56	27	29	135	65	70
45 to 49 years	11 024	5 347	5 677	9 628	4 715	4 913	1 147	516	631	249	116	133	627	303	324
45 years	2 200	1 070	1 130	1 910	937	973	237	108	130	53	25	28	131	64	68
46 years	2 173	1 054	1 119	1 892	928	964	230	102	128	51	24	27	128	62	66
47 years	2 206	1 068	1 138	1 916	936	980	240	108	131	51	23	27	125	60	64
48 years	2 145	1 041	1 104	1 887	925	962	212	95	117	46	21	25	122	59	63
49 years	2 300	1 114	1 186	2 023	989	1 034	229	103	125	48	22	26	121	58	63
50 to 54 years	11 692	5 612	6 080	10 338	5 006	5 332	1 136	508	629	218	99	119	569	272	297
50 years	2 341	1 128	1 213	2 056	1 000	1 056	238	106	131	47	21	26	119	57	62
51 years	2 290	1 105	1 185	2 025	987	1 039	220	98	122	44	20	24	117	56	61
52 years	2 345	1 128	1 218	2 075	1 007	1 069	226	101	125	44	20	24	115	55	60
53 years	2 349	1 127	1 222	2 086	1 009	1 077	222	99	123	42	19	23	111	53	58
54 years	2 367	1 124	1 242	2 095	1 003	1 093	230	103	127	41	19	22	107	51	56
55 to 59 years	11 615	5 479	6 136	10 386	4 923	5 464	1 046	471	575	183	86	97	462	221	241
55 years	2 370	1 120	1 250	2 108	1 002	1 105	222	99	123	40	19	21	102	49	53
56 years	2 338	1 106	1 232	2 090	994	1 096	211	95	116	38	18	20	98	47	51
57 years	2 327	1 099	1 229	2 074	983	1 091	216	97	119	37	18	20	93	45	48
58 years	2 304	1 086	1 218	2 068	978	1 090	201	91	110	35	17	18	87	42	46
59 years	2 276	1 068	1 207	2 046	965	1 082	196	88	108	33	16	18	81	39	43
60 to 64 years	10 145	4 699	5 446	9 128	4 247	4 882	878	389	490	139	64	74	327	150	176
60 years	2 185	1 022	1 162	1 948	915	1 032	205	92	113	32	15	17	75	35	40
61 years	2 085	970	1 115	1 876	876	1 000	181	81	100	29	13	15	69	32	37
62 years	2 001	927	1 074	1 804	839	964	170	75	95	27	13	15	64	29	34
63 years	1 952	901	1 051	1 764	818	946	162	71	91	25	12	14	60	27	33
64 years	1 923	880	1 043	1 736	798	939	161	70	91	25	12	14	59	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 812	3 919	4 894	7 917	3 531	4 386	782	334	448	113	54	59	266	117	149
70 to 74 years	6 841	2 873	3 968	6 190	2 595	3 595	569	236	333	82	41	40	196	86	110
75 to 79 years	4 828	1 862	2 966	4 381	1 681	2 700	391	154	237	56	27	29	138	60	79
80 to 84 years	2 954	1 026	1 928	2 722	938	1 784	202	76	127	30	13	17	68	28	40
85 to 89 years	1 579	499	1 081	1 456	456	1 000	109	38	72	14	5	9	35	14	21
90 to 94 years	557	156	401	512	142	370	39	12	27	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	119	30	89	106	26	80	11	3	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
100 years and over	15	3	12	12	2	10	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 095	15 893	15 203	25 616	13 128	12 488	4 623	2 329	2 295	856	436	420	2 731	1 387	1 344
14 to 17 years	16 116	8 222	7 894	13 364	6 833	6 531	2 370	1 193	1 177	381	196	185	1 258	643	614
18 to 21 years	16 849	8 260	8 589	14 218	7 019	7 199	2 242	1 049	1 194	388	192	196	1 286	655	632
22 to 24 years	12 404	6 078	6 326	10 564	5 230	5 334	1 543	706	838	297	143	154	938	479	459
16 years and over	170 350	80 685	89 665	148 437	70 698	77 738	18 238	8 243	9 995	3 676	1 744	1 932	9 695	4 756	4 939
18 years and over	161 983	76 417	85 566	141 471	67 139	74 332	17 029	7 634	9 395	3 482	1 644	1 838	9 052	4 426	4 626
65 years and over	25 704	10 366	15 338	23 297	9 370	13 927	2 106	854	1 252	301	143	159	718	309	409
85 years and over	2 269	688	1 582	2 087	626	1 461	162	54	108	21	8	13	50	19	31
Median age...years	30.1	29.0	31.3	31.0	29.8	32.2	25.0	23.6	26.2	26.9	26.0	27.6	23.3	22.7	23.9
Mean age...years	34.1	32.7	35.3	34.8	33.4	36.1	29.7	28.4	30.8	29.3	28.7	29.8	26.9	26.2	27.6
APRIL 1, 1980															
All ages	224 968	108 598	116 370	193 472	93 776	99 696	26 403	12 359	14 044	5 093	2 463	2 630	14 542	7 217	7 325
Under 5 years	16 348	8 362	7 986	13 414	6 882	6 532	2 459	1 240	1 220	475	241	235	1 663	848	815
Under 1 year	3 534	1 806	1 727	2 895	1 485	1 410	536	270	267	102	52	50	340	173	166
1 year	3 270	1 674	1 595	2 684	1 379	1 305	492	248	244	94	48	46	337	172	165
2 years	3 224	1 648	1 576	2 649	1 358	1 291	482	243	239	93	47	46	334	170	163
3 years	3 179	1 626	1 554	2 611	1 339	1 272	475	240	235	93	47	46	329	168	161
4 years	3 142	1 608	1 534	2 575	1 321	1 253	474	239	235	93	47	46	324	165	159
5 to 9 years	16 700	8 539	8 161	13 717	7 034	6 683	2 509	1 265	1 245	474	241	233	1 537	783	754
5 years	3 163	1 618	1 544	2 598	1 333	1 265	472	238	234	93	47	46	318	162	156
6 years	3 109	1 590	1 520	2 545	1 305	1 240	471	238	234	92	47	46	312	159	153
7 years	3 273	1 673	1 600	2 675	1 371	1 304	502	253	249	96	49	47	307	156	150
8 years	3 395	1 736	1 659	2 791	1 431	1 359	510	257	253	94	48	46	302	154	148
9 years	3 760	1 923	1 837	3 107	1 593	1 514	554	279	275	99	50	49	298	152	147
10 to 14 years	18 242	9 316	8 926	15 095	7 730	7 365	2 691	1 353	1 338	456	233	223	1 475	747	728
10 years	3 717	1 902	1 815	3 080	1 580	1 500	540	273	268	96	49	47	295	149	145
11 years	3 581	1 829	1 752	2 972	1 522	1 450	517	261	257	91	46	45	291	147	144
12 years	3 519	1 796	1 723	2 909	1 490	1 419	521	261	260	89	45	44	290	147	144
13 years	3 643	1 857	1 787	3 013	1 539	1 474	541	272	269	89	45	43	295	150	146
14 years	3 783	1 933	1 850	3 120	1 599	1 522	572	288	284	91	47	44	304	155	149
15 to 19 years	20 923	10 534	10 389	17 493	8 837	8 656	2 958	1 457	1 501	473	240	233	1 595	816	779
15 years	4 060	2 070	1 990	3 366	1 720	1 646	599	301	298	94	48	46	311	159	152
16 years	4 181	2 135	2 046	3 481	1 781	1 700	605	305	300	95	49	46	319	164	155
17 years	4 206	2 144	2 063	3 509	1 792	1 717	602	303	299	95	49	46	323	166	157
18 years	4 165	2 075	2 090	3 496	1 750	1 746	577	279	297	92	46	46	323	165	158
19 years	4 312	2 111	2 201	3 640	1 794	1 846	575	269	306	96	47	49	319	162	157
20 to 24 years	20 717	10 120	10 597	17 615	8 689	8 927	2 625	1 201	1 423	478	230	248	1 555	790	765
20 years	4 235	2 062	2 173	3 584	1 760	1 824	556	256	300	95	46	49	317	160	156
21 years	4 142	2 013	2 129	3 519	1 727	1 792	529	241	288	93	45	48	316	160	156
22 years	4 161	2 034	2 128	3 545	1 749	1 796	522	239	283	94	46	49	314	160	154
23 years	4 101	2 008	2 093	3 495	1 729	1 765	511	233	277	95	46	50	308	157	151
24 years	4 078	2 002	2 076	3 473	1 724	1 749	506	231	275	99	47	52	300	153	148

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Civilian Population—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1980—Con.															
25 to 29 years	19 231	9 444	9 787	16 435	8 161	8 274	2 287	1 047	1 240	509	236	273	1 364	686	678
25 years	4 044	1 988	2 056	3 450	1 715	1 735	493	226	267	101	47	54	292	148	144
26 years	3 913	1 921	1 992	3 348	1 662	1 686	465	213	252	100	46	54	282	142	140
27 years	3 874	1 900	1 974	3 316	1 644	1 672	454	207	246	104	48	56	272	137	135
28 years	3 659	1 794	1 864	3 134	1 555	1 579	427	194	233	98	45	53	263	132	131
29 years	3 742	1 840	1 902	3 187	1 585	1 602	449	206	243	106	49	57	255	127	128
30 to 34 years	17 365	8 489	8 876	14 993	7 408	7 585	1 880	856	1 024	492	226	266	1 122	552	570
30 years	3 684	1 806	1 877	3 140	1 557	1 583	435	199	235	109	50	59	245	122	124
31 years	3 566	1 742	1 824	3 062	1 512	1 550	400	182	218	104	48	57	236	116	119
32 years	3 671	1 793	1 878	3 186	1 572	1 614	384	175	209	101	46	55	226	111	115
33 years	3 613	1 765	1 848	3 166	1 562	1 604	352	160	192	96	44	52	214	105	109
34 years	2 831	1 383	1 448	2 440	1 205	1 236	310	141	169	81	38	44	202	99	103
35 to 39 years	13 821	6 719	7 101	11 999	5 893	6 106	1 452	651	801	370	175	194	851	412	438
35 years	2 873	1 401	1 471	2 481	1 223	1 258	311	140	170	81	38	44	190	92	97
36 years	2 897	1 408	1 489	2 523	1 239	1 284	297	133	164	78	37	41	178	86	91
37 years	2 949	1 432	1 517	2 576	1 263	1 313	299	134	165	74	35	39	167	81	86
38 years	2 571	1 246	1 325	2 233	1 094	1 140	270	120	150	68	33	36	160	78	83
39 years	2 530	1 232	1 298	2 186	1 075	1 111	275	124	152	68	33	35	155	75	80
40 to 44 years	11 601	5 640	5 960	10 052	4 934	5 118	1 252	563	689	296	144	153	711	343	367
40 years	2 449	1 190	1 259	2 109	1 036	1 074	273	123	151	66	32	34	151	73	78
41 years	2 360	1 149	1 211	2 050	1 007	1 043	249	112	137	61	30	31	146	71	76
42 years	2 312	1 126	1 186	2 006	986	1 019	248	111	137	59	29	30	142	69	73
43 years	2 226	1 081	1 145	1 934	948	986	236	106	130	56	27	29	138	67	71
44 years	2 254	1 095	1 159	1 954	958	996	245	111	135	55	26	28	134	65	69
45 to 49 years	11 065	5 364	5 701	9 672	4 734	4 938	1 148	517	632	245	114	132	621	300	321
45 years	2 235	1 087	1 148	1 944	954	990	239	108	131	53	25	27	130	63	67
46 years	2 134	1 035	1 099	1 855	909	946	229	102	126	50	23	27	126	61	65
47 years	2 218	1 073	1 146	1 928	941	987	240	108	132	50	23	27	123	60	64
48 years	2 160	1 048	1 112	1 903	932	971	212	95	117	45	21	25	121	59	63
49 years	2 318	1 122	1 196	2 042	998	1 045	229	103	125	48	22	26	120	58	62
50 to 54 years	11 704	5 615	6 089	10 354	5 010	5 344	1 135	507	628	215	97	117	564	270	294
50 years	2 345	1 132	1 213	2 061	1 005	1 056	237	106	131	46	21	26	118	57	61
51 years	2 293	1 104	1 189	2 029	986	1 043	221	98	122	44	20	24	116	56	61
52 years	2 362	1 136	1 226	2 093	1 015	1 078	226	101	125	43	19	23	114	54	60
53 years	2 336	1 119	1 218	2 074	1 001	1 073	221	99	122	41	19	22	110	53	58
54 years	2 367	1 124	1 243	2 097	1 003	1 094	229	102	127	41	19	22	106	50	55
55 to 59 years	11 614	5 481	6 133	10 393	4 927	5 466	1 041	468	573	180	85	95	454	217	237
55 years	2 390	1 130	1 260	2 129	1 013	1 117	221	99	122	39	18	21	101	48	53
56 years	2 330	1 102	1 227	2 082	990	1 092	210	95	116	37	17	20	97	46	50
57 years	2 313	1 091	1 221	2 061	977	1 084	215	97	118	37	17	19	92	44	48
58 years	2 330	1 100	1 231	2 097	993	1 103	199	90	109	34	16	18	86	41	45
59 years	2 252	1 058	1 194	2 024	955	1 070	195	88	107	32	15	17	80	38	42
60 to 64 years	10 088	4 670	5 418	9 078	4 221	4 858	874	386	488	135	63	72	321	147	174
60 years	2 161	1 010	1 151	1 926	904	1 022	203	91	112	31	15	17	74	34	39
61 years	2 074	964	1 110	1 867	871	996	179	80	99	28	13	15	67	31	36
62 years	2 008	931	1 077	1 813	844	969	169	75	94	27	12	14	62	29	34
63 years	1 931	889	1 042	1 745	807	938	161	70	91	25	12	13	60	27	33
64 years	1 913	876	1 037	1 728	794	933	161	70	91	25	11	13	58	26	32
65 to 69 years	8 782	3 903	4 880	7 892	3 517	4 375	779	333	447	111	53	58	264	116	148
70 to 74 years	6 798	2 854	3 945	6 153	2 578	3 575	565	235	330	80	41	39	193	85	109
75 to 79 years	4 794	1 848	2 946	4 351	1 668	2 683	388	153	235	54	26	28	136	59	77
80 to 84 years	2 935	1 019	1 916	2 706	932	1 774	200	75	125	29	12	17	67	27	39
85 to 89 years	1 567	496	1 070	1 445	454	991	108	37	71	14	5	9	34	14	21
90 to 94 years	545	153	392	502	139	362	38	12	26	5	2	3	12	4	8
95 to 99 years	115	29	86	103	25	77	11	3	7	1	0	1	2	1	2
100 years and over	14	3	11	12	2	9	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 13 years	31 159	15 923	15 237	25 691	13 165	12 526	4 629	2 330	2 298	839	427	412	2 708	1 375	1 333
14 to 17 years	16 230	8 281	7 949	13 477	6 892	6 585	2 378	1 197	1 181	375	193	183	1 257	644	614
18 to 21 years	16 853	8 261	8 592	14 239	7 030	7 209	2 237	1 045	1 192	377	186	191	1 274	648	626
22 to 24 years	12 340	6 044	6 296	10 512	5 202	5 310	1 539	704	835	289	138	151	923	470	453
16 years and over	169 618	80 311	89 306	147 880	70 410	77 470	18 144	8 201	9 944	3 593	1 700	1 892	9 556	4 680	4 876
18 years and over	161 231	76 033	85 198	140 890	66 837	74 053	16 938	7 593	9 345	3 403	1 603	1 800	8 914	4 350	4 563
65 years and over	25 549	10 305	15 245	23 162	9 316	13 846	2 092	849	1 243	295	140	155	709	305	404
85 years and over	2 240	682	1 559	2 060	621	1 440	159	53	106	21	8	13	49	19	30
Median age...years	30.1	28.9	31.3	30.9	29.7	32.2	24.9	23.6	26.1	26.9	26.0	27.6	23.2	22.6	23.8
Mean age...years	34.1	32.7	35.3	34.8	33.4	36.1	29.7	28.4	30.8	29.3	28.7	29.8	26.8	26.1	27.5

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 4. Resident Population 65 Years Old and Over—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988															
65 years and over	30 367	12 353	18 014	27 300	11 103	16 198	2 501	1 003	1 498	565	247	318	1 021	426	596
65 to 69 years	9 993	4 544	5 449	8 889	4 059	4 829	895	391	503	209	94	116	375	169	207
65 years	2 121	974	1 147	1 872	864	1 009	201	90	112	47	21	26	88	40	48
66 years	2 113	970	1 143	1 887	871	1 017	183	80	102	43	19	24	82	37	45
67 years	2 045	936	1 110	1 822	837	984	181	79	102	43	19	24	75	34	41
68 years	1 895	858	1 037	1 697	771	926	159	69	90	39	18	21	68	30	38
69 years	1 819	807	1 013	1 611	717	894	171	73	98	38	17	21	62	27	35
70 to 74 years	7 904	3 400	4 504	7 104	3 065	4 038	652	269	383	149	66	83	255	106	149
70 years	1 755	778	977	1 572	699	873	150	64	86	33	15	18	57	24	32
71 years	1 656	721	935	1 492	651	841	132	56	76	31	14	18	53	22	31
72 years	1 572	678	894	1 412	611	801	130	54	76	30	13	16	50	21	30
73 years	1 479	624	854	1 333	566	768	118	47	71	28	12	16	48	20	29
74 years	1 444	599	845	1 294	538	756	122	49	73	27	12	15	47	19	28
75 to 79 years	5 903	2 322	3 581	5 318	2 091	3 227	476	183	293	109	48	61	190	75	115
75 years	1 355	555	801	1 218	500	719	112	44	68	26	11	14	44	18	27
76 years	1 271	508	763	1 143	457	686	104	41	64	24	11	13	41	16	25
77 years	1 182	462	720	1 064	415	649	96	37	59	22	10	12	38	15	23
78 years	1 092	418	673	985	377	608	87	33	54	20	9	11	35	14	21
79 years	1 002	379	623	907	342	565	77	29	48	18	8	10	31	12	19
80 to 84 years	3 619	1 262	2 357	3 311	1 149	2 162	250	89	161	57	24	33	116	45	71
80 years	896	327	569	811	294	516	70	26	44	16	7	9	28	11	17
81 years	792	280	512	729	256	473	50	18	32	13	6	7	26	10	16
82 years	698	244	455	642	223	419	46	16	29	11	4	6	23	9	14
83 years	648	220	428	596	201	395	43	15	28	9	4	6	21	8	13
84 years	583	191	392	534	174	360	41	14	27	8	3	5	19	7	12
85 to 89 years	1 908	572	1 336	1 743	516	1 226	138	44	94	27	11	16	58	22	37
85 years	499	158	341	455	143	312	36	12	24	8	3	4	16	6	10
86 years	436	133	302	398	121	277	32	10	21	6	3	4	14	5	9
87 years	378	112	266	345	101	244	27	9	19	5	2	3	12	4	7
88 years	323	93	231	296	84	212	23	7	16	4	2	3	9	3	6
89 years	272	75	197	249	68	181	20	6	14	4	1	2	7	3	5
90 to 94 years	769	191	578	700	171	529	60	17	43	9	3	6	19	7	13
90 years	225	59	166	206	53	152	16	5	12	3	1	2	6	2	4
91 years	182	45	137	166	41	126	14	4	10	2	1	1	4	2	3
92 years	144	34	111	132	30	102	11	3	8	2	1	1	4	1	2
93 years	121	29	91	109	26	83	10	3	7	1	0	1	3	1	2
94 years	97	23	73	87	21	66	9	3	6	1	0	1	3	1	2
95 to 99 years	218	50	167	191	43	148	23	6	17	4	1	3	6	2	4
95 years	74	17	56	66	15	51	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
96 years	55	13	42	48	11	37	6	1	4	1	0	1	2	0	1
97 years	39	9	30	34	7	27	4	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
98 years	28	6	22	24	5	19	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
99 yenrs	22	5	17	19	4	14	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
100 years and over	54	12	43	46	9	37	7	2	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
JULY 1, 1987															
65 years and over	29 830	12 115	17 714	26 861	10 904	15 957	2 447	982	1 465	521	230	292	973	406	567
65 to 69 years	9 887	4 493	5 394	8 824	4 028	4 796	871	380	491	192	86	106	350	157	193
65 years	2 190	1 010	1 179	1 949	904	1 046	197	87	109	44	19	24	83	38	45
66 years	2 070	952	1 118	1 853	857	996	178	78	99	40	18	22	76	35	42
67 years	1 952	888	1 064	1 738	794	943	176	77	99	39	17	22	70	31	39
68 years	1 841	828	1 013	1 652	746	906	155	67	88	35	16	19	63	28	35
69 years	1 834	814	1 020	1 633	727	905	166	71	96	35	16	19	58	25	33
70 to 74 years	7 780	3 330	4 450	6 994	3 002	3 992	646	266	381	140	62	77	250	103	146
70 years	1 706	750	956	1 527	673	854	148	63	85	31	14	17	54	23	31
71 years	1 612	700	912	1 451	632	819	132	55	76	29	13	16	52	22	30
72 years	1 567	672	895	1 411	607	804	129	53	76	28	12	15	50	21	29
73 years	1 463	618	851	1 326	560	766	117	47	71	26	11	14	48	20	28
74 years	1 426	590	836	1 279	530	749	121	49	73	25	11	14	46	19	27
75 to 79 years	5 777	2 263	3 514	5 211	2 038	3 173	465	180	285	101	45	55	182	73	109
75 years	1 333	544	789	1 199	490	709	110	44	67	24	11	13	43	17	26
76 years	1 244	495	749	1 120	445	675	102	40	62	22	10	12	40	16	24
77 years	1 156	450	706	1 042	405	637	93	36	57	20	9	11	36	14	22
78 years	1 067	407	660	964	367	597	84	32	52	18	8	10	33	13	20
79 years	978	368	610	887	332	555	75	28	47	16	7	9	30	12	18
80 to 84 years	3 520	1 223	2 298	3 223	1 113	2 110	245	88	157	52	22	30	113	44	69
80 years	873	318	556	791	286	505	68	25	43	14	6	8	27	11	16
81 years	771	271	500	710	248	462	49	18	31	12	5	7	25	10	15
82 years	679	236	443	625	216	409	45	16	29	10	4	6	23	9	14
83 years	629	212	417	579	194	384	42	15	28	8	3	5	20	8	12
84 years	567	185	382	519	169	351	40	14	27	8	3	5	18	7	11
85 to 89 years	1 863	559	1 304	1 703	505	1 199	134	44	91	25	10	15	53	20	33
85 years	487	154	333	445	139	305	35	12	23	7	3	4	16	6	10
86 years	427	131	296	390	119	272	31	10	21	6	2	3	13	5	8
87 years	370	110	260	338	99	239	27	9	18	5	2	3	10	4	7
88 years	315	90	224	288	82	207	23	7	15	4	2	2	8	3	5
89 years	264	73	191	242	66	176	19	6	13	3	1	2	6	2	4
90 to 94 years	753	190	563	687	171	516	59	17	42	8	3	5	19	6	12
90 years	217	57	160	199	51	148	16	5	11	2	1	2	5	2	3
91 years	176	44	132	161	39	122	13	4	9	2	1	1	4	1	3
92 years	148	37	110	134	33	101	12	4	8	1	0	1	4	1	2
93 years	120	30	90	109	27	82	10	3	7	1	0	1	3	1	2
94 years	93	23	70	84	20	64	8	2	6	1	0	1	2	1	2
95 to 99 years	205	48	157	180	41	139	21	6	15	4	2	2	6	2	4
95 years	70	16	53	63	14	48	6	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
96 years	51	12	39	45	10	35	5	1	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
97 years	37	8	28	32	7	25	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
98 years	27	7	20	23	5	18	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
99 years	21	5	16	18	4	14	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
100 years and over	45	9	36	38	7	31	6	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Resident Population 65 Years Old and Over—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1986															
65 years and over	29 174	11 820	17 354	26 299	10 647	15 653	2 394	960	1 434	481	213	268	927	387	540
65 to 69 years	9 662	4 377	5 285	8 636	3 928	4 707	850	369	480	177	79	98	327	145	181
65 years	2 146	992	1 154	1 914	890	1 025	191	85	107	40	18	23	77	35	42
66 years	1 978	906	1 073	1 769	814	956	173	76	97	36	16	20	71	32	39
67 years	1 899	859	1 040	1 693	769	924	171	74	96	35	16	20	64	29	36
68 years	1 856	836	1 020	1 673	756	917	151	65	86	32	14	18	59	26	33
69 years	1 783	784	999	1 586	700	886	164	70	95	32	15	18	55	24	31
70 to 74 years	7 672	3 272	4 401	6 901	2 950	3 951	641	263	378	131	59	71	245	102	144
70 years	1 661	728	933	1 485	653	832	147	62	85	29	13	16	53	22	31
71 years	1 606	694	912	1 449	628	821	130	54	76	28	12	15	51	21	30
72 years	1 555	664	891	1 401	600	801	128	52	76	26	12	14	49	20	29
73 years	1 449	608	842	1 309	550	758	116	46	70	24	11	13	47	19	28
74 years	1 401	577	824	1 258	519	739	120	48	72	24	11	13	45	18	26
75 to 79 years	5 640	2 200	3 440	5 094	1 982	3 112	453	176	278	92	42	50	173	70	103
75 years	1 303	530	774	1 174	477	697	107	43	65	22	10	12	41	17	24
76 years	1 215	482	734	1 096	433	662	99	39	61	20	9	11	38	15	22
77 years	1 128	437	691	1 019	393	626	91	35	56	19	9	10	34	14	20
78 years	1 040	395	645	941	356	585	82	31	51	17	8	9	31	13	19
79 years	952	357	596	864	322	542	73	28	45	15	7	8	29	12	17
80 to 84 years	3 422	1 185	2 237	3 135	1 079	2 056	239	86	153	48	20	28	109	43	66
80 years	849	308	542	770	277	493	67	25	42	13	6	7	27	11	16
81 years	749	263	487	690	241	450	48	17	31	11	5	6	24	10	15
82 years	659	228	431	606	209	397	44	16	28	9	4	5	22	9	13
83 years	611	206	406	562	188	374	41	15	27	8	3	5	20	8	12
84 years	553	181	372	507	165	342	39	13	26	7	3	4	17	7	10
85 to 89 years	1 812	544	1 268	1 660	492	1 168	130	43	87	23	9	13	48	18	30
85 years	477	151	325	436	137	299	34	12	23	6	3	4	14	5	9
86 years	417	128	288	382	116	265	30	10	20	5	2	3	12	4	7
87 years	359	107	252	329	97	232	26	8	17	4	2	3	9	3	6
88 years	305	87	218	280	79	201	22	7	15	4	1	2	7	3	5
89 years	255	70	185	234	63	171	18	6	12	3	1	2	6	2	4
90 to 94 years	736	190	547	672	171	501	57	17	40	7	2	5	18	6	12
90 years	209	55	155	192	49	143	15	5	10	2	1	1	5	2	3
91 years	178	47	131	162	42	120	14	4	9	2	0	1	4	2	3
92 years	146	38	108	133	34	99	12	3	8	1	0	1	4	1	2
93 years	115	29	86	105	26	79	9	3	7	1	0	1	3	1	2
94 years	88	21	67	80	19	61	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	2
95 to 99 years	193	46	147	170	40	131	19	5	14	4	1	2	5	2	4
95 years	65	15	50	59	13	45	6	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	1
96 years	48	11	37	42	10	33	5	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
97 years	35	8	26	30	7	23	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
98 years	26	7	19	22	5	17	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
99 years	20	5	15	17	4	13	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	36	6	30	31	5	26	5	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
JULY 1, 1985															
65 years and over	28 540	11 537	17 003	25 753	10 398	15 355	2 344	941	1 403	443	198	245	886	371	515
65 to 69 years	9 433	4 256	5 177	8 438	3 823	4 615	832	361	472	162	73	90	308	136	172
65 years	2 053	945	1 108	1 830	846	984	186	82	104	37	16	20	72	33	39
66 years	1 925	876	1 048	1 724	788	936	168	73	94	33	15	18	65	29	36
67 years	1 913	866	1 047	1 714	779	935	166	72	94	32	14	18	60	27	33
68 years	1 805	806	999	1 627	729	898	149	64	85	30	14	16	56	24	32
69 years	1 737	763	974	1 543	680	863	164	69	95	30	14	16	54	23	31
70 to 74 years	7 577	3 219	4 357	6 822	2 904	3 918	632	259	373	122	56	66	240	100	140
70 years	1 654	722	932	1 482	648	833	145	61	84	27	13	15	52	22	30
71 years	1 593	686	907	1 438	620	818	129	54	75	26	12	14	51	21	29
72 years	1 534	654	881	1 383	591	793	127	52	75	24	11	13	49	20	29
73 years	1 424	595	829	1 287	539	748	115	46	69	22	10	12	46	19	27
74 years	1 371	563	808	1 232	506	726	117	47	70	22	10	12	42	17	25
75 to 79 years	5 503	2 140	3 363	4 976	1 928	3 048	442	172	270	85	39	46	166	68	98
75 years	1 274	516	758	1 149	465	684	105	42	63	20	9	11	39	16	23
76 years	1 187	469	719	1 072	422	650	97	38	59	19	9	10	36	15	21
77 years	1 101	425	676	995	383	613	89	34	54	17	8	9	33	14	19
78 years	1 014	384	630	918	346	572	80	31	49	15	7	8	30	12	18
79 years	927	346	581	841	313	529	72	27	44	14	6	7	28	11	17
80 to 84 years	3 333	1 153	2 180	3 056	1 051	2 005	234	84	149	44	18	25	105	42	63
80 years	826	299	528	749	269	480	65	25	41	12	5	7	26	10	15
81 years	728	254	473	671	233	438	47	17	30	10	4	6	24	10	14
82 years	641	222	419	590	203	387	43	15	27	8	3	5	21	8	13
83 years	597	201	396	549	184	365	40	14	26	7	3	4	19	7	11
84 years	542	178	364	497	162	335	38	13	25	7	3	4	16	6	10
85 to 89 years	1 762	529	1 232	1 615	479	1 136	126	42	84	21	9	12	44	16	27
85 years	466	148	317	426	134	292	34	12	22	6	3	3	13	5	8
86 years	406	125	281	372	113	259	29	10	19	5	2	3	10	4	6
87 years	349	104	245	320	94	226	25	8	17	4	2	2	8	3	5
88 years	295	84	211	271	76	195	21	7	14	3	1	2	7	2	4
89 years	246	67	179	226	61	165	17	5	12	3	1	2	6	2	4
90 to 94 years	720	190	531	658	171	487	56	16	39	6	2	5	18	6	11
90 years	211	58	153	193	52	141	16	5	11	2	1	1	5	2	3
91 years	175	47	128	160	43	118	14	4	9	1	0	1	4	2	3
92 years	141	37	104	129	33	96	11	3	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
93 years	110	28	82	100	25	75	9	2	6	1	0	1	3	1	2
94 years	83	20	63	76	18	58	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
95 to 99 years	185	45	139	163	39	124	18	5	13	3	1	2	5	1	3
95 years	62	15	47	56	13	43	5	1	4	1	0	1	2	1	1
96 years	46	11	35	41	10	31	4	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
97 years	33	8	25	29	7	22	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
98 years	25	6	18	21	5	16	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
99 years	18	5	14	16	4	12	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	28	4	24	24	3	21	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 4. Resident Population 65 Years Old and Over—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1984															
65 years and over	27 971	11 289	16 682	25 264	10 181	15 082	2 296	922	1 374	411	185	226	848	356	492
65 to 69 years	9 286	4 174	5 112	8 317	3 753	4 564	818	353	465	151	68	83	294	129	164
65 years	1 998	915	1 083	1 784	820	963	181	80	101	33	15	19	67	30	36
66 years	1 939	883	1 056	1 745	798	946	164	71	92	30	13	17	61	27	34
67 years	1 861	836	1 025	1 667	751	915	164	71	93	30	13	17	57	25	32
68 years	1 759	784	975	1 583	708	875	148	63	85	28	13	15	55	24	31
69 years	1 729	756	974	1 540	675	865	161	68	94	28	13	15	54	23	31
70 to 74 years	7 454	3 158	4 296	6 718	2 849	3 868	623	255	368	113	53	60	234	98	136
70 years	1 641	713	927	1 471	641	830	144	60	84	26	12	14	52	22	30
71 years	1 572	675	897	1 420	610	809	128	53	75	24	11	13	50	21	29
72 years	1 508	640	867	1 360	579	782	125	51	74	23	11	12	47	20	28
73 years	1 394	581	813	1 261	526	735	112	45	67	21	10	11	44	18	26
74 years	1 340	549	791	1 206	493	713	114	46	68	20	9	11	40	17	24
75 to 79 years	5 366	2 081	3 286	4 856	1 875	2 981	432	169	263	78	37	42	160	67	93
75 years	1 245	502	743	1 124	453	671	102	41	61	19	9	10	37	16	22
76 years	1 159	456	703	1 047	411	637	94	37	57	17	8	9	34	14	20
77 years	1 073	413	660	971	372	599	87	34	53	16	7	8	32	13	18
78 years	987	373	614	894	336	558	79	30	48	14	7	8	30	12	17
79 years	902	336	566	819	304	515	70	27	43	13	6	7	27	11	16
80 to 84 years	3 250	1 125	2 125	2 982	1 025	1 957	228	83	145	40	17	23	99	40	59
80 years	803	289	513	728	261	467	64	24	40	11	5	6	25	10	15
81 years	708	247	460	653	227	426	46	17	29	9	4	5	23	9	14
82 years	625	217	409	576	198	378	42	15	27	7	3	4	20	8	12
83 years	584	198	387	538	181	358	39	14	25	7	3	4	17	7	10
84 years	530	174	356	486	159	328	37	13	24	6	2	4	14	6	9
85 to 89 years	1 722	520	1 202	1 580	471	1 109	123	41	81	19	8	11	40	15	25
85 years	454	145	310	416	131	285	33	11	21	6	2	3	11	4	7
86 years	395	122	273	362	110	252	28	10	19	5	2	3	9	3	6
87 years	339	101	238	311	91	220	24	8	16	4	2	2	8	3	5
88 years	286	82	204	263	74	189	20	7	14	3	1	2	6	2	4
89 years	247	71	177	227	64	163	18	6	12	2	1	1	6	2	4
90 to 94 years	696	185	511	637	168	469	53	15	37	6	2	4	17	6	11
90 years	208	58	150	191	53	138	16	5	11	2	1	1	5	2	3
91 years	170	46	124	156	42	114	13	4	9	1	0	1	4	1	3
92 years	135	35	100	124	32	91	10	3	7	1	0	1	3	1	2
93 years	104	26	78	95	24	71	8	2	6	1	0	1	3	1	2
94 years	79	20	60	72	18	55	6	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
95 to 99 years	174	44	131	155	38	117	17	5	12	3	1	2	4	1	3
95 years	59	15	45	53	13	41	5	1	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
96 years	44	11	33	39	10	29	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
97 years	32	8	24	28	7	21	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
98 years	23	6	17	20	5	15	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
99 years	16	4	12	14	3	11	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	22	3	19	19	2	17	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
JULY 1, 1983															
65 years and over	27 426	11 063	16 363	24 793	9 983	14 811	2 251	906	1 345	382	174	208	815	344	471
65 to 69 years	9 182	4 115	5 067	8 234	3 704	4 530	808	347	461	141	64	77	285	125	160
65 years	2 012	922	1 090	1 805	831	974	177	78	99	31	14	17	62	28	34
66 years	1 888	854	1 034	1 698	771	927	161	70	91	28	13	16	58	26	33
67 years	1 815	814	1 001	1 623	731	892	163	70	93	28	13	16	56	25	32
68 years	1 752	778	974	1 579	703	876	146	62	84	27	12	14	55	24	31
69 years	1 715	747	968	1 528	668	861	160	67	93	27	13	14	53	23	30
70 to 74 years	7 313	3 090	4 223	6 596	2 789	3 808	612	252	360	105	50	55	225	95	130
70 years	1 619	702	917	1 452	631	821	143	60	83	24	12	13	51	22	30
71 years	1 545	662	883	1 397	599	798	126	53	74	22	11	12	49	20	28
72 years	1 476	625	851	1 333	565	768	122	50	72	21	10	11	45	19	26
73 years	1 363	566	797	1 234	513	721	109	44	65	19	9	10	42	18	24
74 years	1 310	535	775	1 180	481	700	111	45	66	19	9	10	39	16	22
75 to 79 years	5 229	2 023	3 206	4 735	1 824	2 911	422	165	257	72	34	38	155	65	90
75 years	1 216	489	727	1 099	441	658	100	40	60	17	8	9	36	15	21
76 years	1 131	444	687	1 022	400	623	92	37	56	16	8	8	33	14	19
77 years	1 046	402	644	947	362	585	85	33	52	15	7	8	31	13	18
78 years	961	362	598	871	328	544	77	30	47	13	6	7	29	12	17
79 years	876	326	550	796	295	502	69	26	42	11	5	6	27	11	16
80 to 84 years	3 170	1 098	2 072	2 911	1 001	1 910	222	81	141	37	16	22	92	37	55
80 years	780	281	499	708	253	455	62	23	39	10	4	6	24	10	14
81 years	690	241	449	637	221	416	45	16	28	8	4	5	21	9	13
82 years	612	212	399	564	194	370	41	15	26	7	3	4	18	7	11
83 years	571	194	378	527	177	350	38	14	25	6	3	4	15	6	9
84 years	517	170	347	475	155	320	36	13	23	6	2	4	12	5	8
85 to 89 years	1 687	514	1 173	1 549	466	1 083	120	41	79	18	7	10	38	14	24
85 years	443	141	301	406	128	278	31	11	20	5	2	3	10	4	6
86 years	385	119	266	353	108	246	27	9	18	4	2	2	8	3	5
87 years	330	98	231	303	89	214	23	8	15	3	1	2	7	3	5
88 years	287	85	202	263	77	186	21	7	14	3	1	2	7	3	4
89 years	243	71	173	223	64	159	18	6	12	2	1	1	6	2	4
90 to 94 years	664	179	485	609	162	446	49	14	35	6	2	4	16	6	10
90 years	201	57	144	185	52	133	15	4	10	2	1	1	5	2	3
91 years	162	44	118	149	40	109	12	4	8	1	0	1	4	1	2
92 years	127	34	94	117	31	86	9	3	7	1	0	1	3	1	2
93 years	99	25	73	90	23	67	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	2
94 years	75	19	56	68	17	51	6	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	1
95 to 99 years	162	41	120	144	36	108	15	5	11	2	1	2	4	1	3
95 years	56	14	42	50	13	38	5	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
96 years	41	11	30	37	9	27	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
97 years	30	8	22	26	7	20	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
98 years	21	5	16	19	5	14	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
99 years	14	3	11	12	3	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	18	2	16	15	1	14	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 4. **Resident Population 65 Years Old and Over—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988**—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1982															
65 years and over	26 825	10 811	16 014	24 268	9 760	14 508	2 202	888	1 314	355	163	192	784	333	451
65 to 69 years	9 039	4 037	5 002	8 107	3 634	4 473	799	342	457	132	61	72	279	122	157
65 years	1 960	892	1 068	1 757	803	954	174	76	98	29	13	16	59	27	33
66 years	1 842	833	1 009	1 655	751	903	160	69	91	27	12	15	57	25	32
67 years	1 807	808	1 000	1 619	727	893	161	69	92	27	12	15	56	24	31
68 years	1 737	769	968	1 568	696	872	145	61	83	25	12	13	54	23	31
69 years	1 693	736	957	1 509	657	852	159	66	93	25	12	13	52	22	30
70 to 74 years	7 159	3 017	4 142	6 463	2 723	3 740	598	246	352	97	47	50	216	92	124
70 years	1 591	689	903	1 428	619	809	141	59	82	22	11	12	50	21	29
71 years	1 513	646	867	1 369	585	784	123	51	72	21	10	11	46	20	27
72 years	1 443	610	834	1 305	551	754	119	49	70	19	9	10	43	18	25
73 years	1 332	552	780	1 208	500	708	106	43	64	18	9	9	40	17	23
74 years	1 279	521	758	1 154	468	685	108	44	64	17	8	9	37	16	21
75 to 79 years	5 089	1 966	3 123	4 611	1 773	2 839	411	162	250	66	32	35	150	64	87
75 years	1 185	476	709	1 073	429	643	97	39	58	16	8	8	34	15	20
76 years	1 101	432	669	996	389	608	90	36	54	15	7	8	32	14	18
77 years	1 017	390	627	921	352	570	83	32	50	13	6	7	30	13	17
78 years	933	351	582	846	317	530	75	29	46	12	6	6	28	12	16
79 years	852	317	535	774	286	488	67	26	41	11	5	6	26	11	15
80 to 84 years	3 094	1 072	2 022	2 844	978	1 866	216	79	136	35	15	20	84	34	49
80 years	761	274	487	691	247	444	61	23	38	9	4	5	23	10	13
81 years	674	236	439	623	217	407	43	16	27	8	3	4	20	8	12
82 years	598	208	390	552	190	361	40	15	25	7	3	4	17	7	10
83 years	557	189	368	515	173	341	37	13	24	6	2	3	14	5	8
84 years	504	166	338	464	151	312	35	12	22	5	2	3	11	4	7
85 to 89 years	1 652	508	1 144	1 519	462	1 057	116	40	77	16	6	10	37	14	23
85 years	431	138	294	396	125	271	30	11	19	5	2	3	9	4	6
86 years	375	116	259	345	105	240	26	9	17	4	2	2	8	3	5
87 years	329	101	228	303	92	211	23	8	15	3	1	2	7	3	5
88 years	282	85	197	259	77	182	20	7	13	2	1	2	6	2	4
89 years	235	69	166	217	63	154	17	5	11	2	1	1	5	2	3
90 to 94 years	629	172	458	578	156	422	45	14	32	6	2	4	15	5	9
90 years	192	55	138	177	50	127	14	4	9	2	1	1	4	2	3
91 years	153	42	111	141	38	103	11	3	8	1	0	1	4	1	2
92 years	121	32	88	111	29	82	9	3	6	1	0	1	3	1	2
93 years	93	24	68	85	22	63	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
94 years	70	18	52	64	16	47	5	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	1
95 to 99 years	147	37	110	131	32	99	14	4	9	2	1	1	3	1	2
95 years	52	13	39	47	12	35	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
96 years	38	10	28	34	9	26	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
97 years	27	7	20	24	6	18	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
98 years	18	5	14	16	4	12	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
99 years	11	2	9	10	2	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	16	2	14	14	2	12	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
JULY 1, 1981															
65 years and over	26 235	10 575	15 661	23 756	9 552	14 204	2 152	870	1 282	327	153	174	753	322	431
65 to 69 years	8 917	3 973	4 944	8 003	3 578	4 425	791	338	453	123	57	65	274	120	154
65 years	1 913	870	1 043	1 713	783	930	173	76	98	27	12	15	58	26	32
66 years	1 833	825	1 008	1 650	746	904	158	68	90	25	11	14	57	25	32
67 years	1 792	798	994	1 607	719	889	160	68	92	25	12	13	55	24	31
68 years	1 714	757	957	1 548	685	862	144	61	83	23	11	12	53	23	30
69 years	1 664	722	942	1 484	645	840	156	65	91	23	11	12	51	22	29
70 to 74 years	6 998	2 943	4 055	6 326	2 658	3 668	583	241	342	89	44	45	206	89	117
70 years	1 558	673	885	1 400	605	795	138	58	80	21	10	10	47	20	27
71 years	1 480	630	849	1 340	571	770	120	50	70	19	9	10	44	19	25
72 years	1 411	595	816	1 278	538	740	116	48	68	18	9	9	41	18	23
73 years	1 301	538	763	1 181	488	693	104	42	62	16	8	8	38	16	21
74 years	1 248	507	741	1 126	456	670	105	43	62	16	8	8	35	15	20
75 to 79 years	4 952	1 911	3 042	4 491	1 724	2 767	401	158	243	61	29	32	145	62	83
75 years	1 155	463	692	1 046	418	628	95	38	57	14	7	7	33	14	19
76 years	1 071	419	652	970	378	592	88	35	53	13	6	7	31	13	18
77 years	989	379	610	896	341	555	80	32	49	12	6	6	29	13	17
78 years	907	341	566	824	308	516	73	28	45	11	5	6	27	12	16
79 years	830	309	522	756	279	476	65	25	40	10	4	5	24	10	14
80 to 84 years	3 019	1 047	1 972	2 778	956	1 822	208	77	131	32	14	19	76	31	45
80 years	743	268	475	676	242	434	59	22	36	9	4	5	21	9	12
81 years	659	231	428	609	212	398	42	16	26	7	3	4	18	7	10
82 years	583	203	380	539	186	353	38	14	24	6	3	4	15	6	9
83 years	543	184	359	502	169	333	36	13	23	5	2	3	12	5	7
84 years	491	162	329	452	148	305	33	12	21	5	2	3	10	4	6
85 to 89 years	1 613	502	1 111	1 486	458	1 028	112	39	74	15	6	9	36	14	22
85 years	420	135	286	387	122	264	29	10	19	4	2	3	9	4	5
86 years	373	118	255	343	108	235	26	9	17	3	1	2	8	3	5
87 years	323	100	222	297	92	206	23	8	15	3	1	2	7	3	4
88 years	272	83	190	251	76	176	19	6	13	2	1	2	6	2	4
89 years	225	66	159	207	61	147	15	5	11	2	1	1	5	2	3
90 to 94 years	590	163	427	543	148	394	42	13	29	6	2	4	13	5	9
90 years	182	52	130	168	48	120	12	4	9	2	1	1	4	2	3
91 years	145	40	104	133	37	97	10	3	7	1	1	1	3	1	2
92 years	113	31	82	104	28	76	8	2	6	1	0	1	3	1	2
93 years	86	23	63	79	21	58	6	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	1
94 years	65	17	48	59	15	44	5	1	4	1	0	0	1	0	1
95 to 99 years	131	33	98	117	28	89	12	4	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
95 years	48	12	35	43	11	32	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
96 years	34	9	26	31	8	23	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
97 years	24	6	18	21	5	16	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
98 years	16	4	12	14	3	11	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
99 years	9	2	7	8	1	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	16	3	13	13	2	11	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

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[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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Table 4. Resident Population 65 Years Old and Over—Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1988—Con.

[Numbers in thousands]

Date and age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1980															
65 years and over	25 704	10 366	15 338	23 297	9 370	13 927	2 106	854	1 252	301	143	159	718	309	409
65 to 69 years	8 812	3 919	4 894	7 917	3 531	4 386	782	334	448	113	54	59	266	117	149
65 years	1 905	864	1 041	1 709	778	931	171	74	97	25	11	14	57	25	32
66 years	1 819	817	1 002	1 639	739	900	157	67	90	23	11	12	56	24	31
67 years	1 770	788	983	1 588	709	879	159	68	91	23	11	12	54	24	30
68 years	1 687	744	943	1 524	673	851	142	60	82	21	10	11	51	22	29
69 years	1 631	706	925	1 457	631	825	153	64	89	21	11	11	48	21	27
70 to 74 years	6 841	2 873	3 968	6 190	2 595	3 595	569	236	333	82	41	40	196	86	110
70 years	1 526	658	868	1 372	591	781	134	57	76	19	10	9	45	20	25
71 years	1 448	616	832	1 314	558	756	117	49	68	17	9	9	42	18	23
72 years	1 380	581	799	1 251	525	725	113	47	66	16	8	8	39	17	22
73 years	1 270	524	746	1 154	476	678	101	41	60	15	7	7	36	16	20
74 years	1 217	494	723	1 099	445	655	103	42	61	14	7	7	34	15	19
75 to 79 years	4 828	1 862	2 966	4 381	1 681	2 700	391	154	237	56	27	29	138	60	79
75 years	1 125	451	674	1 019	407	612	93	37	55	13	7	7	32	14	18
76 years	1 042	407	635	944	367	577	86	34	52	12	6	6	30	13	17
77 years	962	368	594	873	332	541	78	31	48	11	5	6	28	12	16
78 years	886	333	553	805	301	504	71	28	43	10	5	5	25	11	14
79 years	813	302	510	740	274	467	63	24	39	9	4	5	22	9	13
80 to 84 years	2 954	1 026	1 928	2 722	938	1 784	202	76	127	30	13	17	68	28	40
80 years	728	263	465	662	237	425	57	22	35	8	4	4	19	8	11
81 years	644	226	419	597	207	389	41	15	26	7	3	4	16	6	9
82 years	570	198	372	528	182	345	37	14	23	6	2	3	13	5	8
83 years	531	180	351	492	166	326	35	13	22	5	2	3	11	4	7
84 years	480	159	321	443	145	298	32	12	21	5	2	3	10	4	6
85 to 89 years	1 579	499	1 081	1 456	456	1 000	109	38	72	14	5	9	35	14	21
85 years	419	137	282	386	125	261	29	11	19	4	2	2	9	4	5
86 years	368	118	250	339	108	231	26	9	17	3	1	2	8	3	5
87 years	314	99	216	290	90	200	22	7	14	3	1	2	7	3	4
88 years	263	80	182	243	74	169	18	6	12	2	1	1	6	2	4
89 years	215	64	151	199	59	140	14	5	10	2	1	1	5	2	3
90 to 94 years	557	156	401	512	142	370	39	12	27	5	2	3	12	4	8
90 years	173	50	123	160	46	114	12	4	8	2	1	1	4	1	2
91 years	137	39	98	126	35	91	9	3	6	1	1	1	3	1	2
92 years	106	29	77	98	27	71	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
93 years	80	22	59	74	20	54	6	2	4	1	0	0	2	1	1
94 years	60	16	44	55	14	41	5	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
95 to 99 years	119	30	89	106	26	80	11	3	8	1	0	1	3	1	2
95 years	44	11	32	40	10	30	4	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
96 years	31	8	23	28	7	21	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
97 years	21	5	16	19	4	14	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
98 years	14	3	11	12	3	10	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
99 years	9	2	7	8	2	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	15	3	12	12	2	10	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
APRIL 1, 1980															
65 years and over	25 549	10 305	15 245	23 162	9 316	13 846	2 092	849	1 243	295	140	155	709	305	404
65 to 69 years	8 782	3 903	4 880	7 892	3 517	4 375	779	333	447	111	53	58	264	116	148
65 years	1 905	862	1 042	1 710	777	933	170	74	97	24	11	13	57	25	31
66 years	1 814	814	1 000	1 634	736	898	157	67	90	23	11	12	55	24	31
67 years	1 764	784	979	1 583	706	877	159	68	91	23	11	12	54	23	30
68 years	1 679	740	939	1 517	670	847	141	60	81	21	10	10	51	22	29
69 years	1 621	702	920	1 449	628	821	152	64	88	21	10	10	47	21	27
70 to 74 years	6 798	2 854	3 945	6 153	2 578	3 575	565	235	330	80	41	39	193	85	109
70 years	1 517	653	863	1 365	588	777	134	56	77	18	9	9	44	19	25
71 years	1 440	612	828	1 306	554	752	116	49	67	17	9	8	41	18	23
72 years	1 371	577	794	1 243	522	721	112	47	66	16	8	8	38	17	21
73 years	1 262	521	741	1 147	473	674	100	41	60	15	7	7	36	16	20
74 years	1 208	490	718	1 092	441	650	102	42	61	14	7	7	34	15	19
75 to 79 years	4 794	1 848	2 946	4 351	1 668	2 683	388	153	235	54	26	28	136	59	77
75 years	1 117	447	670	1 012	404	608	92	37	55	13	6	7	32	14	18
76 years	1 034	404	630	937	365	573	85	34	51	12	6	6	30	13	17
77 years	955	365	590	866	330	537	78	31	47	11	5	6	28	12	16
78 years	880	331	549	799	299	501	70	27	43	10	5	5	25	11	14
79 years	808	300	507	736	272	464	63	24	38	9	4	5	21	9	12
80 to 84 years	2 935	1 019	1 916	2 706	932	1 774	200	75	125	29	12	17	67	27	39
80 years	723	261	462	658	235	423	57	22	35	8	4	4	18	8	11
81 years	640	224	416	593	206	387	40	15	25	7	3	4	15	6	9
82 years	567	197	370	524	181	343	37	14	23	5	2	3	12	5	7
83 years	526	179	349	489	165	324	34	13	22	5	2	3	11	4	6
84 years	477	158	319	441	145	296	32	12	20	4	2	3	10	4	6
85 to 89 years	1 567	496	1 070	1 445	454	991	108	37	71	14	5	9	34	14	21
85 years	419	138	281	386	126	260	30	11	19	4	1	2	9	4	5
86 years	365	118	248	337	107	229	25	9	17	3	1	2	8	3	5
87 years	311	98	213	287	90	198	21	7	14	3	1	2	7	3	4
88 years	259	79	180	239	73	167	18	6	12	2	1	1	6	2	3
89 years	211	63	148	195	58	138	14	5	10	2	1	1	5	2	3
90 to 94 years	545	153	392	502	139	362	38	12	26	5	2	3	12	4	8
90 years	170	50	121	157	45	112	11	4	8	2	1	1	4	1	2
91 years	134	38	96	124	35	89	9	3	6	1	1	1	3	1	2
92 years	104	29	75	95	26	69	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	1	1
93 years	78	21	57	72	19	53	6	2	4	1	0	0	2	1	1
94 years	58	15	43	53	14	39	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
95 to 99 years	115	29	86	103	25	77	11	3	7	1	0	1	2	1	2
95 years	42	11	31	38	10	29	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
96 years	29	7	22	27	6	20	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
97 years	20	5	15	18	4	14	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
98 years	14	3	10	12	3	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
99 years	9	2	7	8	2	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	14	3	11	12	2	9	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Estimates of the Components of Population Change, for Calendar Years: 1940 to 1988

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (January 1-December 31)	Population at beginning of year	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change: Natural increase	Components of change: Births[2]	Components of change: Deaths[3]	Components of change: Net civilian immigration[4]	Rate per 1,000 mid-year population: Net change	Rate per 1,000 mid-year population: Natural increase	Rate per 1,000 mid-year population: Births	Rate per 1,000 mid-year population: Deaths	Rate per 1,000 mid-year population: Net civilian immigration
1989	247,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1988	245,231	0.98	2,404	1,738	3,908	2,170	667	9.8	7.1	15.9	8.8	2.7
1987	242,843	0.98	2,388	1,701	3,829	2,128	689	9.8	7.0	15.7	8.7	2.8
1986	240,532	0.96	2,311	1,651	3,757	2,106	660	9.6	6.8	15.5	8.7	2.7
1985	238,207	0.98	2,325	1,673	3,761	2,087	650	9.7	7.0	15.7	8.7	2.7
1984	235,961	0.95	2,246	1,629	3,669	2,040	615	9.5	6.9	15.5	8.6	2.6
1983	233,736	0.95	2,224	1,619	3,639	2,020	605	9.5	6.9	15.5	8.6	2.6
1982	231,405	1.01	2,332	1,705	3,681	1,975	626	10.0	7.3	15.8	8.5	2.7
1981	229,033	1.04	2,371	1,651	3,629	1,979	718	10.3	7.2	15.8	8.6	3.1
1980	226,451	1.14	2,582	1,622	3,612	1,990	845	11.3	7.1	15.9	8.7	3.7
1979	223,865	1.16	2,586	1,580	3,494	1,914	540	11.5	7.0	15.5	8.5	2.4
1978	221,477	1.08	2,388	1,405	3,333	1,928	508	10.7	6.3	15.0	8.7	2.3
1977	219,179	1.05	2,298	1,426	3,327	1,900	394	10.4	6.5	15.1	8.6	1.8
1976	217,095	0.96	2,084	1,258	3,168	1,910	353	9.6	5.8	14.5	8.8	1.6
1975	214,931	1.01	2,165	1,251	3,144	1,894	449	10.0	5.8	14.6	8.8	2.1
1974	212,932	0.94	1,999	1,225	3,160	1,935	316	9.3	5.7	14.8	9.0	1.5
1973	210,985	0.92	1,947	1,163	3,137	1,974	331	9.2	5.5	14.8	9.3	1.6
1972	208,917	0.99	2,068	1,293	3,258	1,965	325	9.9	6.2	15.5	9.4	1.5
1971	206,466	1.19	2,451	1,626	3,556	1,930	387	11.8	7.8	17.1	9.3	1.9
1970	203,849	1.28	2,617	1,812	3,739	1,927	438	12.8	8.8	18.2	9.4	2.1
1969	201,760	1.04	2,089	1,696	3,630	1,934	453	10.3	8.4	17.9	9.5	2.2
1968	199,808	0.98	1,952	1,587	3,535	1,948	398	9.7	7.9	17.6	9.7	2.0
1967	197,736	1.05	2,072	1,694	3,555	1,861	414	10.4	8.5	17.9	9.4	2.1
1966	195,539	1.12	2,197	1,773	3,642	1,869	455	11.2	9.0	18.5	9.5	2.3
1965	193,223	1.20	2,315	1,972	3,801	1,830	373	11.9	10.1	19.6	9.4	1.9
1964	190,668	1.34	2,555	2,271	4,070	1,799	317	13.3	11.8	21.2	9.4	1.7
1963	188,013	1.41	2,655	2,327	4,142	1,815	361	14.0	12.3	21.9	9.6	1.9
1962	185,242	1.50	2,771	2,455	4,213	1,758	351	14.9	13.2	22.6	9.4	1.9
1961	182,287	1.62	2,955	2,615	4,317	1,703	373	16.1	14.2	23.5	9.3	2.0
1960	179,386	1.62	2,901	2,599	4,307	1,708	328	16.1	14.4	23.8	9.5	1.8
1959	176,447	1.67	2,939	2,650	4,313	1,663	292	16.5	14.9	24.3	9.4	1.6
1958	173,533	1.68	2,915	2,623	4,279	1,655	292	16.7	15.0	24.5	9.5	1.7
1957	170,571	1.74	2,961	2,691	4,332	1,641	272	17.2	15.6	25.2	9.5	1.6
1956	167,513	1.83	3,058	2,672	4,244	1,572	387	18.1	15.8	25.1	9.3	2.3
1955	164,588	1.78	2,925	2,591	4,128	1,537	337	17.6	15.6	24.9	9.3	2.0
1954	161,690	1.79	2,898	2,613	4,102	1,489	287	17.8	16.0	25.2	9.1	1.8
1953	158,973	1.71	2,717	2,457	3,989	1,531	261	17.0	15.3	24.9	9.6	1.6
1952	156,309	1.70	2,663	2,421	3,933	1,512	242	16.9	15.4	25.0	9.6	1.5
1951	153,622	1.75	2,688	2,344	3,845	1,501	335	17.4	15.1	24.8	9.7	2.2
1950	151,135	1.65	2,486	2,177	3,645	1,468	299	16.3	14.3	23.9	9.6	2.0
1949	148,580	1.72	2,556	2,215	3,667	1,452	323	17.1	14.8	24.5	9.7	2.2
1948	146,047	1.73	2,533	2,201	3,655	1,453	280	17.2	15.0	24.8	9.9	1.9
1947	143,394	1.85	2,653	2,379	3,834	1,455	238	18.3	16.4	26.5	10.1	1.6
1946	141,229	1.53	2,165	2,018	3,426	1,409	151	15.3	14.2	24.1	9.9	1.1
1945	139,767	1.05	1,462	1,324	2,873	1,549	162	10.4	9.4	20.5	11.0	1.2
1944	138,170	1.16	1,597	1,372	2,954	1,582	202	11.5	9.9	21.3	11.4	1.5
1943	136,371	1.32	1,799	1,615	3,118	1,503	148	13.1	11.8	22.7	10.9	1.1
1942	134,657	1.27	1,714	1,595	3,002	1,407	83	12.7	11.8	22.2	10.4	0.6
1941	133,275	1.04	1,382	1,301	2,716	1,415	60	10.3	9.7	20.3	10.6	0.4
1940	132,054	0.92	1,221	1,138	2,570	1,432	77	9.2	8.6	19.4	10.8	0.6

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[1] Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

[2] Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

[3] Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

[4] Net civilian immigration prior to April 1, 1980, excludes the net effect of undocumented immigration and an increase in the assumed level of emigration, as discussed in the text. The net effect for the 1970's would be an increase of about 300,000 to 400,000 for the decade. The rate of immigration prior to 1980 would also be increased.

Table 6. **Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Years Ending June 30: 1940 to 1988**

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (July 1-June 30)	Population at beginning of year	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
1988-89	246,329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1987-88	243,934	0.98	2,395	1,684	3,853	2,169	714	9.8	6.9	15.7	8.8	2.9
1986-87	241,625	0.96	2,309	1,670	3,790	2,120	639	9.5	6.9	15.6	8.7	2.6
1985-86	239,279	0.98	2,346	1,673	3,766	2,092	673	9.8	7.0	15.7	8.7	2.8
1984-85	237,001	0.96	2,278	1,662	3,731	2,069	613	9.6	7.0	15.7	8.7	2.6
1983-84	234,799	0.94	2,202	1,580	3,614	2,034	621	9.3	6.7	15.3	8.6	2.6
1982-83	232,520	0.98	2,279	1,682	3,681	1,999	597	9.8	7.2	15.7	8.6	2.6
1981-82	230,138	1.03	2,382	1,697	3,666	1,969	683	10.3	7.3	15.8	8.5	2.9
1980-81	227,757	1.05	2,381	1,621	3,619	1,998	757	10.4	7.1	15.8	8.7	3.3
1979-80	225,055	1.20	2,702	1,607	3,563	1,955	750	11.9	7.1	15.7	8.6	3.3
1978-79	222,585	1.11	2,471	1,513	3,415	1,902	486	11.0	6.8	15.3	8.5	2.2
1977-78	220,239	1.06	2,345	1,372	3,304	1,932	496	10.6	6.2	14.9	8.7	2.2
1976-77	218,035	1.01	2,204	1,392	3,274	1,882	335	10.1	6.4	14.9	8.6	1.5
1975-76	215,973	0.95	2,062	1,218	3,127	1,909	376	9.5	5.6	14.4	8.8	1.7
1974-75	213,854	0.99	2,119	1,256	3,181	1,925	402	9.9	5.8	14.8	9.0	1.9
1973-74	211,909	0.92	1,945	1,161	3,111	1,951	329	9.1	5.5	14.6	9.2	1.5
1972-73	209,896	0.96	2,013	1,222	3,195	1,973	339	9.5	5.8	15.1	9.4	1.6
1971-72	207,661	1.08	2,235	1,446	3,393	1,947	343	10.7	6.9	16.2	9.3	1.6
1970-71	205,052	1.27	2,608	1,785	3,713	1,927	395	12.6	8.6	18.0	9.3	1.9
1969-70	202,677	1.17	2,375	1,746	3,676	1,930	505	11.7	8.6	18.0	9.5	2.5
1968-69	200,706	0.98	1,971	1,637	3,583	1,946	383	9.8	8.1	17.8	9.6	1.9
1967-68	198,712	1.00	1,994	1,609	3,520	1,911	420	10.0	8.1	17.6	9.6	2.1
1966-67	196,560	1.09	2,152	1,755	3,608	1,852	429	10.9	8.9	18.2	9.4	2.2
1965-66	194,303	1.16	2,257	1,865	3,716	1,851	425	11.5	9.5	19.0	9.5	2.2
1964-65	191,889	1.26	2,414	2,119	3,940	1,821	323	12.5	11.0	20.4	9.4	1.7
1963-64	189,242	1.40	2,647	2,338	4,119	1,782	341	13.9	12.3	21.6	9.3	1.8
1962-63	186,538	1.45	2,704	2,382	4,185	1,804	356	14.4	12.7	22.3	9.6	1.9
1961-62	183,691	1.55	2,846	2,516	4,259	1,744	365	15.4	13.6	23.0	9.4	2.0
1960-61	180,671	1.67	3,020	2,667	4,350	1,683	385	16.6	14.6	23.9	9.2	2.1
1959-60	177,830	1.60	2,841	2,583	4,279	1,697	270	15.8	14.4	23.9	9.5	1.5
1958-59	174,882	1.69	2,948	2,651	4,298	1,647	298	16.7	15.0	24.4	9.3	1.7
1957-58	171,984	1.68	2,898	2,630	4,313	1,683	269	16.7	15.2	24.9	9.7	1.6
1956-57	168,903	1.82	3,081	2,731	4,312	1,581	350	18.1	16.0	25.3	9.3	2.1
1955-56	165,931	1.79	2,972	2,597	4,167	1,570	376	17.7	15.5	24.9	9.4	2.2
1954-55	163,026	1.78	2,905	2,614	4,119	1,505	294	17.7	15.9	25.0	9.1	1.8
1953-54	160,184	1.77	2,842	2,559	4,045	1,487	285	17.6	15.8	25.0	9.2	1.8
1952-53	157,553	1.67	2,631	2,421	3,951	1,530	211	16.6	15.2	24.9	9.6	1.3
1951-52	154,878	1.73	2,675	2,349	3,859	1,510	323	17.1	15.0	24.7	9.7	2.1
1950-51	152,271	1.71	2,606	2,287	3,771	1,485	306	17.0	14.9	24.5	9.7	2.0
1949-50	149,767	1.67	2,504	2,174	3,638	1,465	308	16.6	14.4	24.1	9.7	2.0
1948-49	147,208	1.74	2,559	2,220	3,660	1,440	313	17.2	14.9	24.6	9.7	2.1
1947-48	144,698	1.73	2,510	2,201	3,658	1,457	263	17.2	15.1	25.0	10.0	1.8
1946-47	141,936	1.95	2,762	2,518	3,948	1,429	217	19.3	17.6	27.5	10.0	1.5
1945-46	140,468	1.05	1,468	1,430	2,873	1,443	88	10.4	10.1	20.3	10.2	0.6
1944-45	138,916	1.12	1,552	1,298	2,937	1,639	231	11.1	9.3	21.0	11.7	1.7
1943-44	137,250	1.21	1,666	1,469	2,989	1,520	170	12.1	10.6	21.6	11.0	1.2
1942-43	135,361	1.40	1,889	1,717	3,168	1,451	129	13.9	12.6	23.2	10.6	0.9
1941-42	133,894	1.10	1,467	1,400	2,789	1,389	45	10.9	10.4	20.7	10.3	0.3
1940-41	132,594	0.98	1,300	1,206	2,631	1,425	72	9.8	9.0	19.7	10.7	0.5

[1] Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

[2] Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

[3] Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

[4] Net civilian immigration prior to April 1, 1980, excludes the net effect of undocumented immigration and an increase in the assumed level of emigration, as discussed in the text. The net effect for the 1970's would be an increase of about 300,000 to 400,000 for the decade. The rate of immigration prior to 1980 would also be increased.

Table 7. **Estimates of the Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for Calendar Years: 1960 to 1988**

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (January 1-December 31)	Population at beginning of year	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
WHITE												
1989	208,617	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1988	207,054	0.76	1,564	1,193	3,080	1,887	373	7.5	5.7	14.8	9.1	1.8
1987	205,492	0.76	1,562	1,182	3,034	1,852	381	7.6	5.7	14.7	9.0	1.8
1986	203,990	0.74	1,502	1,139	2,970	1,831	363	7.3	5.6	14.5	8.9	1.8
1985	202,463	0.75	1,527	1,172	2,991	1,820	353	7.5	5.8	14.7	9.0	1.7
1984	200,989	0.73	1,474	1,141	2,924	1,782	331	7.3	5.7	14.5	8.8	1.6
1983	199,516	0.74	1,473	1,138	2,904	1,766	334	7.4	5.7	14.5	8.8	1.7
1982	197,960	0.79	1,556	1,213	2,942	1,729	343	7.8	6.1	14.8	8.7	1.7
1981	196,415	0.79	1,545	1,177	2,909	1,732	366	7.8	6.0	14.8	8.8	1.9
1980[5]	195,143	0.65	1,272	1,160	2,899	1,739	431	6.5	5.9	14.8	8.9	2.2
1979	193,247	0.98	1,895	1,132	2,808	1,677	271	9.8	5.8	14.5	8.6	1.4
1978	191,549	0.89	1,698	991	2,681	1,690	295	8.8	5.2	13.9	8.8	1.5
1977	189,891	0.87	1,657	1,027	2,691	1,665	223	8.7	5.4	14.1	8.7	1.2
1976	188,413	0.78	1,478	892	2,568	1,675	184	7.8	4.7	13.6	8.9	1.0
1975	186,955	0.78	1,459	891	2,552	1,661	173	7.8	4.7	13.6	8.9	0.9
1974	185,515	0.78	1,440	878	2,576	1,698	175	7.7	4.7	13.8	9.1	0.9
1973	184,118	0.76	1,396	822	2,551	1,729	195	7.6	4.4	13.8	9.4	1.1
1972	182,603	0.83	1,515	933	2,656	1,723	199	8.3	5.1	14.5	9.4	1.1
1971	180,743	1.03	1,861	1,228	2,920	1,692	255	10.2	6.8	16.1	9.3	1.4
1970	178,692	1.15	2,050	1,408	3,095	1,687	327	11.4	7.8	17.2	9.4	1.8
1969	177,067	0.92	1,626	1,316	3,010	1,694	354	9.1	7.4	16.9	9.5	2.0
1968	175,548	0.87	1,519	1,225	2,930	1,705	317	8.6	7.0	16.6	9.7	1.8
1967	173,927	0.93	1,621	1,305	2,940	1,636	343	9.3	7.5	16.8	9.4	2.0
1966	172,187	1.01	1,740	1,371	3,011	1,640	390	10.1	7.9	17.4	9.5	2.3
1965	170,336	1.09	1,850	1,538	3,145	1,607	333	10.8	9.0	18.4	9.4	1.9
1964	168,266	1.23	2,070	1,811	3,391	1,580	284	12.2	10.7	20.0	9.3	1.7
1963	166,096	1.31	2,170	1,870	3,462	1,592	324	13.0	11.2	20.7	9.5	1.9
1962	163,815	1.39	2,281	1,984	3,530	1,546	322	13.8	12.0	21.4	9.4	2.0
1961	161,367	1.52	2,448	2,127	3,626	1,499	345	15.1	13.1	22.3	9.2	2.1
1960	158,959	1.52	2,409	2,123	3,625	1,502	304	15.1	13.3	22.7	9.4	1.9
BLACK												
1989	30,566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1988	30,104	1.53	462	395	652	257	67	15.2	13.0	21.5	8.5	2.2
1987	29,657	1.51	447	376	628	252	71	15.0	12.6	21.0	8.4	2.4
1986	29,223	1.48	434	371	621	250	63	14.7	12.6	21.1	8.5	2.1
1985	28,802	1.46	421	364	608	244	58	14.5	12.5	21.0	8.4	2.0
1984	28,391	1.45	410	357	593	236	54	14.4	12.5	20.7	8.3	1.9
1983	27,984	1.46	407	353	586	233	54	14.5	12.5	20.8	8.3	1.9
1982	27,561	1.53	423	366	593	227	57	15.2	13.2	21.3	8.2	2.0
1981	27,133	1.58	429	359	588	229	70	15.7	13.1	21.5	8.4	2.6
1980[5]	26,645	1.83	488	356	590	233	76	18.1	13.3	21.9	8.7	2.8
1979	26,213	1.65	432	357	578	221	54	16.3	13.5	21.9	8.4	2.1
1978	25,784	1.67	429	330	552	221	61	16.5	12.7	21.2	8.5	2.3
1977	25,367	1.64	417	324	544	220	48	16.3	12.7	21.3	8.6	1.9
1976	24,983	1.54	384	295	514	220	42	15.3	11.7	20.5	8.7	1.7
1975	24,602	1.55	382	294	512	218	38	15.4	11.8	20.6	8.8	1.5
1974	24,228	1.54	374	284	507	223	39	15.3	11.6	20.8	9.1	1.6
1973	23,854	1.57	373	282	513	230	38	15.5	11.8	21.3	9.6	1.6
1972	23,467	1.65	388	303	531	229	35	16.4	12.8	22.5	9.7	1.5
1971	23,040	1.85	426	340	565	224	42	18.3	14.7	24.3	9.7	1.8
1970	22,617	1.87	424	349	575	226	39	18.6	15.3	25.2	9.9	1.7
1969	22,288	1.47	329	328	555	227	36	14.6	14.6	24.8	10.1	1.6
1968	21,968	1.46	320	315	545	230	33	14.5	14.2	24.6	10.4	1.5
1967	21,623	1.60	346	345	559	214	28	15.9	15.9	25.7	9.8	1.3
1966	21,269	1.66	354	357	575	217	24	16.5	16.7	26.8	10.1	1.1

Table 7. **Estimates of the Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for Calendar Years: 1960 to 1988**—Con.

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (January 1-December 31)	Population at beginning of year	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
BLACK—Continued												
1965	20,889	1.82	380	388	599	211	20	18.0	18.4	28.5	10.0	1.0
1964	20,478	2.01	411	418	627	209	21	19.9	20.2	30.3	10.1	1.0
1963	20,074	2.01	404	410	621	211	22	20.0	20.3	30.7	10.4	1.1
1962	19,664	2.08	409	422	624	201	15	20.6	21.3	31.4	10.1	0.8
1961	19,237	2.22	427	440	633	193	16	22.0	22.6	32.5	9.9	0.8
1960	18,817	2.23	420	429	625	195	12	22.1	22.6	32.9	10.3	0.6
OTHER RACES												
1989	8,451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1988	8,073	4.68	378	150	176	25	227	45.8	18.2	21.3	3.1	27.5
1987	7,694	4.93	379	143	167	24	236	48.2	18.1	21.2	3.0	30.0
1986	7,319	5.13	375	141	165	24	234	50.0	18.8	22.0	3.2	31.2
1985	6,942	5.43	377	138	161	23	239	52.9	19.3	22.6	3.3	33.6
1984	6,580	5.49	361	131	153	22	230	53.5	19.4	22.6	3.2	34.1
1983	6,236	5.52	344	128	149	21	216	53.8	20.0	23.2	3.2	33.8
1982	5,883	6.00	353	127	146	19	226	58.2	20.9	24.1	3.2	37.3
1981	5,486	7.24	397	115	133	18	282	69.9	20.2	23.4	3.2	49.7
1980[5]	4,664	17.64	823	106	124	18	338	155.7	20.0	23.5	3.5	64.0
1979	4,405	5.88	259	91	108	17	215	57.0	20.1	23.8	3.7	47.3
1978	4,145	6.28	260	84	101	17	152	61.0	19.7	23.6	3.9	35.6
1977	3,920	5.72	224	76	91	15	123	55.6	18.8	22.7	3.8	30.5
1976	3,699	5.99	221	71	86	15	128	58.2	18.6	22.5	4.0	33.6
1975	3,375	9.61	324	66	81	15	238	91.0	18.5	22.6	4.1	66.8
1974	3,189	5.80	185	63	77	14	103	56.4	19.1	23.5	4.3	31.2
1973	3,012	5.88	177	59	73	15	99	57.2	19.0	23.7	4.7	31.9
1972	2,847	5.81	165	57	72	14	90	56.6	19.7	24.5	4.8	30.9
1971	2,683	6.11	164	58	71	14	89	59.5	20.9	25.8	5.0	32.4
1970	2,540	5.62	143	55	68	13	73	54.8	21.0	26.1	5.1	27.8
1969	2,405	5.60	135	52	65	13	63	54.7	21.1	26.3	5.3	25.6
1968	2,292	4.95	113	47	60	13	48	48.4	19.9	25.5	5.6	20.3
1967	2,186	4.83	106	44	56	12	42	47.2	19.6	25.0	5.4	19.0
1966	2,083	4.96	103	44	56	12	40	48.5	20.9	26.5	5.6	18.7
1965	1,998	4.25	85	46	57	11	20	41.7	22.5	28.1	5.6	9.8
1964	1,924	3.82	74	42	53	10	12	37.5	21.6	26.9	5.3	6.1
1963	1,844	4.39	81	47	58	12	15	43.0	24.8	31.0	6.2	8.0
1962	1,762	4.60	81	48	59	11	14	45.1	26.9	33.0	6.1	7.5
1961	1,683	4.73	80	48	58	10	12	46.3	27.9	33.9	6.0	7.2
1960	1,610	4.50	73	46	57	11	12	44.2	28.1	34.6	6.5	7.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN[6]												
1989	20,185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1988	19,521	3.40	664	356	444	88	308	33.4	17.9	22.4	4.4	15.5
1987	18,866	3.47	656	349	434	84	306	34.2	18.2	22.6	4.4	16.0
1986	18,215	3.57	651	347	428	81	304	35.1	18.7	23.1	4.4	16.4
1985	17,573	3.65	642	336	413	77	306	35.9	18.8	23.1	4.3	17.1
1984	16,972	3.54	602	316	389	74	286	34.8	18.3	22.5	4.3	16.6
1983	16,371	3.67	601	307	377	71	295	36.1	18.4	22.6	4.2	17.7
1982	15,773	3.79	598	305	373	68	292	37.2	19.0	23.2	4.2	18.2
1981	15,149	4.12	624	295	360	64	328	40.3	19.1	23.3	4.2	21.2
1980[7]	14,630	3.55	519	214	261	46	305	46.5	19.2	23.3	4.1	27.3

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[1] Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

[2] Adjusted for underregistration through March, 1970.

[3] Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

[4] Net civilian immigration prior to April 1, 1980, excludes the net effect of undocumented immigration and an increase in the assumed level of emigration, as discussed in the text. The net effect for the 1970's would be an increase of about 300,000 to 400,000 for the decade. The rate of immigration prior to 1980 would also be increased.

[5] The net change in the population by race in 1980 includes the effect of a change in the definition of race. For explanation, see text.

[6] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

[7] For the Hispanic population, 1980 refers only to the period from April 1 through December 31.

Table 8. **Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for Years Ending June 30: 1950 to 1988**

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (July 1-June 30)	Population at beginning of period	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
WHITE												
1988-89	207,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1987-88	206,194	0.75	1,555	1,156	3,045	1,890	401	7.5	5.6	14.7	9.1	1.9
1986-87	204,696	0.73	1,498	1,148	2,993	1,845	350	7.3	5.6	14.6	9.0	1.7
1985-86	203,159	0.76	1,536	1,165	2,988	1,823	372	7.5	5.7	14.6	8.9	1.8
1984-85	201,664	0.74	1,495	1,166	2,972	1,806	327	7.4	5.8	14.7	8.9	1.6
1983-84	200,216	0.72	1,448	1,105	2,882	1,777	342	7.2	5.5	14.3	8.8	1.7
1982-83	198,696	0.76	1,520	1,189	2,940	1,751	330	7.6	6.0	14.7	8.8	1.7
1981-82	197,132	0.79	1,565	1,210	2,933	1,724	353	7.9	6.1	14.8	8.7	1.8
1980-81	195,571	0.80	1,560	1,160	2,906	1,745	397	7.9	5.9	14.8	8.9	2.0
1979-80[5]	194,098	0.76	1,474	1,147	2,859	1,712	364	7.6	5.9	14.7	8.8	1.9
1978-79	192,335	0.92	1,763	1,079	2,745	1,666	264	9.1	5.6	14.2	8.6	1.4
1977-78	190,649	0.88	1,686	975	2,669	1,693	306	8.8	5.1	13.9	8.8	1.6
1976-77	189,074	0.83	1,575	999	2,648	1,649	164	8.3	5.3	13.9	8.7	0.9
1975-76	187,629	0.77	1,445	862	2,536	1,674	190	7.7	4.6	13.5	8.9	1.0
1974-75	186,170	0.78	1,459	903	2,592	1,688	161	7.8	4.8	13.9	9.0	0.9
1973-74	184,782	0.75	1,388	820	2,532	1,712	187	7.5	4.4	13.6	9.2	1.0
1972-73	183,326	0.79	1,456	869	2,597	1,729	205	7.9	4.7	14.1	9.4	1.1
1971-72	181,663	0.92	1,663	1,068	2,775	1,707	213	9.1	5.8	15.2	9.3	1.2
1970-71	179,644	1.12	2,019	1,372	3,061	1,689	276	11.2	7.6	16.9	9.3	1.5
1969-70	177,782	1.05	1,862	1,357	3,046	1,690	396	10.4	7.6	17.0	9.5	2.2
1968-69	176,246	0.87	1,536	1,275	2,978	1,703	297	8.7	7.2	16.8	9.6	1.7
1967-68	174,695	0.89	1,551	1,233	2,909	1,676	343	8.8	7.0	16.6	9.5	2.0
1966-67	172,998	0.98	1,697	1,361	2,988	1,627	360	9.8	7.8	17.2	9.4	2.1
1965-66	171,205	1.05	1,793	1,444	3,068	1,624	373	10.4	8.4	17.8	9.4	2.2
1964-65	169,257	1.15	1,948	1,673	3,272	1,599	294	11.4	9.8	19.2	9.4	1.7
1963-64	167,104	1.29	2,152	1,874	3,439	1,565	301	12.8	11.1	20.4	9.3	1.8
1962-63	164,885	1.35	2,220	1,920	3,503	1,583	325	13.4	11.6	21.1	9.5	2.0
1961-62	162,533	1.45	2,352	2,040	3,574	1,534	337	14.4	12.5	21.8	9.4	2.1
1960-61	160,023	1.57	2,510	2,177	3,660	1,482	356	15.6	13.5	22.7	9.2	2.2
1959-60	157,655	1.50	2,368	2,106	3,599	1,493	250	14.9	13.3	22.7	9.4	1.6
1958-59	155,200	1.58	2,455	2,167	3,616	1,449	274	15.7	13.9	23.1	9.3	1.8
1957-58	152,769	1.59	2,431	2,166	3,645	1,479	252	15.8	14.1	23.7	9.6	1.6
1956-57	150,163	1.74	2,605	2,252	3,643	1,391	338	17.2	14.9	24.0	9.2	2.2
1955-56	147,653	1.70	2,511	2,139	3,522	1,384	359	16.9	14.4	23.7	9.3	2.4
1954-55	145,193	1.69	2,459	2,167	3,493	1,326	280	16.8	14.8	23.9	9.1	1.9
1953-54	142,773	1.70	2,420	2,135	3,443	1,307	272	16.8	14.8	23.9	9.1	1.9
1952-53	140,526	1.60	2,247	2,031	3,375	1,344	206	15.9	14.3	23.8	9.5	1.5
1951-52	138,221	1.67	2,305	1,978	3,303	1,325	315	16.5	14.2	23.7	9.5	2.3
1950-51	135,984	1.65	2,237	1,913	3,216	1,303	298	16.3	14.0	23.5	9.5	2.2
1950[6]	135,511	0.35	472	409	730	321	68	13.9	12.0	21.5	9.4	2.0
BLACK												
1988-89	30,326	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1987-88	29,869	1.53	457	383	638	255	74	15.2	12.7	21.2	8.5	2.4
1986-87	29,424	1.51	445	380	631	251	65	15.0	12.8	21.3	8.5	2.2
1985-86	28,994	1.48	429	369	615	246	61	14.7	12.6	21.0	8.4	2.1
1984-85	28,579	1.45	415	362	602	241	53	14.4	12.6	20.9	8.4	1.8
1983-84	28,178	1.42	401	347	583	236	54	14.1	12.2	20.5	8.3	1.9
1982-83	27,759	1.51	419	364	593	228	55	15.0	13.0	21.2	8.2	2.0
1981-82	27,329	1.58	431	367	593	227	64	15.6	13.3	21.5	8.2	2.3
1980-81	26,903	1.58	425	350	584	234	75	15.7	12.9	21.5	8.6	2.8
1979-80[5]	26,417	1.84	486	363	589	226	62	18.2	13.6	22.1	8.5	2.3
1978-79	25,984	1.67	434	346	566	220	57	16.5	13.2	21.6	8.4	2.2
1977-78	25,559	1.66	424	317	540	222	60	16.5	12.3	20.9	8.6	2.3
1976-77	25,157	1.60	402	319	537	218	41	15.9	12.6	21.2	8.6	1.6

Table 8. **Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for Years Ending June 30: 1950 to 1988**

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (July 1-June 30)	Population at beginning of period	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
BLACK—Continued												
1975-76	24,778	1.53	379	288	507	219	39	15.2	11.5	20.3	8.8	1.6
1974-75	24,402	1.54	375	289	512	222	38	15.3	11.8	20.8	9.0	1.6
1973-74	24,029	1.55	374	280	504	225	40	15.4	11.5	20.8	9.3	1.6
1972-73	23,646	1.62	383	295	525	230	36	16.0	12.4	22.0	9.7	1.5
1971-72	23,240	1.75	407	320	546	226	39	17.3	13.6	23.3	9.6	1.7
1970-71	22,801	1.92	438	357	582	225	41	19.0	15.5	25.3	9.8	1.8
1969-70	22,431	1.65	370	336	563	227	39	16.4	14.9	24.9	10.0	1.7
1968-69	22,117	1.42	314	312	542	230	32	14.1	14.0	24.3	10.3	1.4
1967-68	21,780	1.55	337	330	553	223	34	15.3	15.0	25.2	10.1	1.6
1966-67	21,434	1.61	346	351	564	213	23	16.0	16.2	26.1	9.9	1.1
1965-66	21,064	1.76	370	376	591	215	23	17.4	17.7	27.8	10.1	1.1
1964-65	20,672	1.90	392	402	613	211	18	18.8	19.3	29.4	10.1	0.9
1963-64	20,255	2.06	417	419	624	205	26	20.4	20.4	30.5	10.0	1.3
1962-63	19,852	2.03	403	415	624	209	17	20.1	20.7	31.1	10.4	0.8
1961-62	19,437	2.13	415	428	627	199	14	21.1	21.8	31.9	10.1	0.7
1960-61	19,006	2.27	431	442	632	190	17	22.4	23.0	32.9	9.9	0.9
OTHER RACES												
1988-89	8,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1987-88	7,872	4.88	384	145	169	24	239	47.5	18.0	21.0	3.0	29.6
1986-87	7,506	4.88	366	142	166	24	224	47.6	18.4	21.6	3.2	29.1
1985-86	7,125	5.34	381	140	163	23	241	52.0	19.1	22.3	3.2	32.9
1984-85	6,757	5.44	368	135	157	23	233	53.0	19.4	22.7	3.3	33.6
1983-84	6,405	5.51	353	128	149	21	224	53.6	19.5	22.7	3.2	34.1
1982-83	6,064	5.62	341	129	149	20	212	54.6	20.6	23.8	3.2	34.0
1981-82	5,678	6.80	386	121	139	19	266	65.6	20.5	23.7	3.2	45.1
1980-81	5,283	7.48	395	110	129	19	285	72.0	20.1	23.5	3.4	51.9
1979-80[5]	4,541	16.34	742	98	115	17	324	159.1	20.9	24.7	3.7	69.4
1978-79	4,266	6.43	274	87	104	17	165	62.3	19.8	23.6	3.8	37.5
1977-78	4,031	5.83	235	79	95	16	130	56.7	19.1	23.0	3.9	31.2
1976-77	3,804	5.98	227	74	89	15	129	58.0	18.8	22.7	3.9	33.0
1975-76	3,567	6.65	237	69	84	15	146	64.1	18.6	22.6	4.0	39.6
1974-75	3,282	8.68	285	64	78	14	203	84.4	18.8	23.1	4.3	60.1
1973-74	3,098	5.94	184	61	75	14	102	57.7	19.0	23.5	4.5	32.1
1972-73	2,924	5.94	174	58	73	14	97	57.7	19.3	24.1	4.8	32.3
1971-72	2,758	6.02	166	58	72	14	91	58.4	20.3	25.2	4.9	32.0
1970-71	2,607	5.80	151	56	70	13	78	56.3	20.9	25.9	5.0	29.2
1969-70	2,464	5.81	143	54	67	13	70	56.3	21.1	26.3	5.2	27.5
1968-69	2,343	5.14	121	50	62	12	54	50.1	20.8	25.9	5.2	22.3
1967-68	2,237	4.76	107	45	58	13	42	46.5	19.7	25.2	5.5	18.4
1966-67	2,129	5.08	108	44	56	12	45	49.5	20.1	25.6	5.5	20.6
1965-66	2,034	4.63	94	45	57	12	30	45.2	21.8	27.4	5.6	14.2
1964-65	1,960	3.79	74	44	55	11	11	37.2	21.9	27.4	5.5	5.6
1963-64	1,882	4.13	78	45	56	11	14	40.4	23.2	28.9	5.7	7.2
1962-63	1,801	4.52	81	47	59	12	15	44.2	25.6	32.0	6.4	8.2
1961-62	1,721	4.64	80	48	59	11	13	45.3	27.1	33.3	6.2	7.3
1960-61	1,642	4.81	79	48	58	10	12	46.9	28.3	34.4	6.1	7.2
BLACK AND OTHER RACES												
1960-61	20,648	2.47	510	490	690	200	29	24.4	23.4	33.0	9.6	1.4
1959-60	20,175	2.35	474	477	680	203	20	23.2	23.4	33.3	10.0	1.0
1958-59	19,682	2.50	492	484	683	199	23	24.7	24.3	34.3	10.0	1.2
1957-58	19,215	2.43	467	464	668	204	18	24.0	23.9	34.4	10.5	0.9
1956-57	18,740	2.54	476	478	669	191	12	25.1	25.2	35.3	10.1	0.6
1955-56	18,279	2.52	461	458	644	187	17	24.9	24.7	34.8	10.1	0.9

Table 8. Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for Years Ending June 30: 1950 to 1988

(U.S. population including Armed Forces overseas. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Year (July 1-June 30)	Population at beginning of period	Percent change	Net change[1]	Components of change during period				Rate per 1,000 mid-year population				
				Natural increase	Births[2]	Deaths[3]	Net civilian immigration[4]	Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net civilian immigration
BLACK AND OTHER RACES—Continued												
1954-55	17,833	2.50	446	447	626	179	14	24.7	24.8	34.7	9.9	0.8
1953-54	17,411	2.42	422	423	603	179	13	23.9	24.0	34.2	10.2	0.7
1952-53	17,026	2.26	385	390	576	186	5	22.4	22.7	33.5	10.8	0.3
1951-52	16,657	2.22	369	371	556	185	8	21.9	22.0	33.0	11.0	0.5
1950-51	16,288	2.27	369	374	555	182	8	22.4	22.7	33.7	11.0	0.5
1950[6]	16,207	0.50	81	76	121	45	1	20.0	18.8	29.9	11.0	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN[7]												
1988-89	19,852	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1987-88	19,193	3.44	660	352	438	86	308	33.8	18.0	22.4	4.4	15.8
1986-87	18,541	3.51	651	349	431	83	302	34.5	18.5	22.9	4.4	16.0
1985-86	17,888	3.65	654	343	422	79	311	35.9	18.8	23.2	4.3	17.1
1984-85	17,273	3.56	615	324	400	76	290	35.0	18.5	22.8	4.3	16.5
1983-84	16,670	3.61	602	309	382	72	293	35.5	18.2	22.5	4.3	17.3
1982-83	16,072	3.72	598	307	376	69	291	36.5	18.8	23.0	4.2	17.8
1981-82	15,472	3.88	600	301	367	66	299	38.0	19.1	23.3	4.2	19.0
1980-81	14,803	4.52	669	289	352	63	380	44.2	19.1	23.2	4.1	25.1
1980[6]	14,630	1.18	173	71	87	15	102	47.0	19.4	23.6	4.2	27.6

[1] Includes estimates of overseas admissions into and discharges from the Armed Forces and the error of closure between censuses.

[2] Adjusted for underregistration through March 1970.

[3] Deaths occurring in the United States plus estimated deaths occurring to Armed Forces overseas.

[4] Net civilian immigration prior to April 1, 1980, excludes the net effect of undocumented immigration and an increase in the assumed level of emigration, as discussed in the text. The net effect for the 1970's would be an increase of about 300,000 to 400,000 for the decade. The rate of immigration prior to 1980 would also be increased.

[5] The net change in the population by race in 1979-1980 includes the effect of a change in the definition of race. For explanation, see text.

[6] Data for the Hispanic population in 1980 and the White, Black, and other races population in 1950 refer to the period from April 1 to June 30 only.

[7] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 9. **Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989**

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1989:			
January 1	247,635	247,117	245,433
1988:			
December 1	247,443	246,924	245,228
November 1	247,249	246,729	245,033
October 1	247,039	246,517	244,812
September 1	246,807	246,286	244,588
August 1	246,563	246,040	244,347
July 1	246,329	245,807	244,125
June 1	246,104	245,585	243,921
May 1	245,889	245,372	243,699
April 1	245,728	245,208	243,502
March 1	245,554	245,033	243,309
February 1	245,395	244,875	243,145
January 1	245,231	244,712	242,982
1987:			
December 1	245,041	244,523	242,780
November 1	244,837	244,321	242,575
October 1	244,627	244,112	242,361
September 1	244,388	243,873	242,123
August 1	244,154	243,638	241,887
July 1	243,934	243,419	241,680
June 1	243,731	243,217	241,491
May 1	243,528	243,014	241,285
April 1	243,363	242,850	241,109
March 1	243,166	242,653	240,909
February 1	243,009	242,494	240,746
January 1	242,843	242,326	240,584
1986:			
December 1	242,666	242,150	240,399
November 1	242,500	241,985	240,236
October 1	242,295	241,782	240,037
September 1	242,074	241,562	239,819
August 1	241,844	241,330	239,590
July 1	241,625	241,107	239,386
June 1	241,422	240,900	239,198
May 1	241,221	240,697	238,987
April 1	241,031	240,505	238,792
March 1	240,851	240,325	238,611
February 1	240,697	240,169	238,461
January 1	240,532	240,004	238,304
1985:			
December 1	240,355	239,827	238,121
November 1	240,170	239,641	237,935
October 1	239,960	239,427	237,725
September 1	239,736	239,201	237,488
August 1	239,505	238,965	237,248
July 1	239,279	238,736	237,031
June 1	239,074	238,534	236,848
May 1	238,869	238,331	236,643
April 1	238,684	238,149	236,457
March 1	238,500	237,966	236,275
February 1	238,356	237,824	236,133
January 1	238,207	237,677	235,994
1984:			
December 1	238,039	237,512	235,820
November 1	237,865	237,340	235,647
October 1	237,663	237,140	235,444
September 1	237,447	236,923	235,215
August 1	237,218	236,694	234,978
July 1	237,001	236,477	234,762
June 1	236,807	236,283	234,586
May 1	236,624	236,101	234,409
April 1	236,458	235,935	234,241
March 1	236,280	235,760	234,069
February 1	236,118	235,598	233,912
January 1	235,961	235,444	233,763
1983:			
December 1	235,796	235,282	233,593
November 1	235,623	235,112	233,425
October 1	235,439	234,928	233,235
September 1	235,225	234,715	233,021
August 1	235,005	234,492	232,795
July 1	234,799	234,284	232,589
June 1	234,599	234,081	232,402
May 1	234,411	233,894	232,213
April 1	234,237	233,718	232,034
March 1	234,054	233,534	231,858
February 1	233,901	233,379	231,709
January 1	233,736	233,217	231,552
1982:			
December 1	233,559	233,041	231,369
November 1	233,379	232,860	231,192
October 1	233,184	232,665	231,003
September 1	232,962	232,442	230,772
August 1	232,739	232,216	230,541
July 1	232,520	231,996	230,327
June 1	232,309	231,786	230,134
May 1	232,111	231,590	229,935
April 1	231,932	231,414	229,756
March 1	231,743	231,227	229,566
February 1	231,573	231,059	229,403
January 1	231,405	230,893	229,247
1981:			
December 1	231,222	230,714	229,058
November 1	231,043	230,538	228,885
October 1	230,848	230,346	228,697
September 1	230,613	230,113	228,453
August 1	230,374	229,872	228,211
July 1	230,138	229,637	227,989
June 1	229,925	229,424	227,794
May 1	229,727	229,228	227,600
April 1	229,542	229,045	227,413
March 1	229,349	228,855	227,220
February 1	229,183	228,690	227,060
January 1	229,033	228,542	226,918

Table 9. **Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989**—Continued

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1980:				1976:			
December 1	228,861	228,371	226,737	December 1	219,006	218,535	216,865
November 1	228,679	228,189	226,559	November 1	218,834	218,366	216,685
October 1	228,468	227,976	226,350	October 1	218,644	218,176	216,498
September 1	228,231	227,735	226,111	September 1	218,440	217,971	216,292
August 1	227,991	227,491	225,875	August 1	218,233	217,760	216,086
July 1	227,757	227,255	225,651	July 1	218,035	217,563	215,894
June 1	227,544	227,038	225,451	June 1	217,861	217,385	215,723
May 1	227,263	226,752	225,174	May 1	217,685	217,207	215,543
April 1	227,061	[1]226,546	224,968	April 1	217,528	217,047	215,383
March 1	226,849	226,337	224,757	March 1	217,381	216,898	215,233
February 1	226,656	226,147	224,569	February 1	217,249	216,763	215,103
January 1	226,451	225,945	224,374	January 1	217,095	216,609	214,957
1979:				1975:			
December 1	226,243	225,741	224,153	December 1	216,931	216,441	214,772
November 1	226,027	225,531	223,936	November 1	216,771	216,282	214,616
October 1	225,801	225,309	223,710	October 1	216,587	216,095	214,424
September 1	225,547	225,058	223,458	September 1	216,393	215,898	214,223
August 1	225,295	224,805	223,202	August 1	216,195	215,693	214,008
July 1	225,055	224,567	222,969	July 1	215,973	215,465	213,788
June 1	224,843	224,353	222,768	June 1	215,768	215,255	213,589
May 1	224,632	224,142	222,553	May 1	215,523	215,006	213,342
April 1	224,438	223,949	222,355	April 1	215,353	214,839	213,162
March 1	224,235	223,745	222,145	March 1	215,198	214,686	212,993
February 1	224,053	223,564	221,957	February 1	215,065	214,560	212,862
January 1	223,865	223,378	221,769	January 1	214,931	214,428	212,738
1978:				1974:			
December 1	223,670	223,183	221,562	December 1	214,782	214,281	212,573
November 1	223,477	222,994	221,361	November 1	214,625	214,125	212,414
October 1	223,271	222,787	221,150	October 1	214,451	213,951	212,238
September 1	223,053	222,567	220,931	September 1	214,246	213,745	212,036
August 1	222,805	222,315	220,683	August 1	214,042	213,540	211,824
July 1	222,585	222,095	220,467	July 1	213,854	213,342	211,636
June 1	222,379	221,890	220,275	June 1	213,686	213,181	211,475
May 1	222,176	221,689	220,064	May 1	213,513	213,007	211,287
April 1	221,991	221,504	219,873	April 1	213,361	212,856	211,120
March 1	221,792	221,308	219,670	March 1	213,211	212,702	210,963
February 1	221,629	221,145	219,504	February 1	213,074	212,563	210,822
January 1	221,477	220,995	219,358	January 1	212,932	212,418	210,676
1977:				1973:			
December 1	221,303	220,824	219,173	December 1	212,785	212,261	210,512
November 1	221,109	220,634	218,976	November 1	212,634	212,105	210,351
October 1	220,904	220,430	218,769	October 1	212,475	211,944	210,187
September 1	220,688	220,213	218,555	September 1	212,289	211,753	209,997
August 1	220,458	219,979	218,320	August 1	212,092	211,549	209,785
July 1	220,239	219,760	218,106	July 1	211,909	211,357	209,600
June 1	220,046	219,566	217,919	June 1	211,746	211,194	209,434
May 1	219,859	219,379	217,729	May 1	211,577	211,016	209,244
April 1	219,684	219,206	217,553	April 1	211,420	210,854	209,068
March 1	219,504	219,026	217,369	March 1	211,254	210,685	208,879
February 1	219,344	218,867	217,206	February 1	211,120	210,524	208,728
January 1	219,179	218,706	217,046	January 1	210,985	210,410	208,580

Table 9. **Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989**—Continued

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1972:			
December 1	210,821	210,218	208,391
November 1	210,656	210,047	208,224
October 1	210,479	209,865	208,062
September 1	210,278	209,674	207,872
August 1	210,075	209,464	207,683
July 1	209,896	209,284	207,511
June 1	209,725	209,114	207,340
May 1	209,545	208,916	207,129
April 1	209,386	208,741	206,923
March 1	209,212	208,523	206,707
February 1	209,061	208,374	206,522
January 1	208,917	208,224	206,324
1971:			
December 1	208,740	208,001	206,082
November 1	208,555	207,793	205,859
October 1	208,345	207,548	205,629
September 1	208,114	207,322	205,366
August 1	207,881	207,072	205,106
July 1	207,661	206,827	204,866
June 1	207,462	206,629	204,647
May 1	207,260	206,392	204,411
April 1	207,065	206,175	204,182
March 1	206,855	205,924	203,929
February 1	206,668	205,734	203,717
January 1	206,466	205,546	203,499
1970:			
December 1	206,238	205,272	203,222
November 1	206,024	205,018	202,980
October 1	205,788	204,757	202,707
September 1	205,540	204,500	202,430
August 1	205,295	204,245	202,158
July 1	205,052	203,984	201,895
June 1	204,830	203,756	201,655
May 1	204,607	203,509	201,394
April 1	204,401	[2]203,302	201,131
March 1	204,156	203,032	200,839
February 1	204,008	202,865	200,662
January 1	203,849	202,717	200,466
1969:			
December 1	203,675	202,494	200,236
November 1	203,500	202,279	200,031
October 1	203,302	202,050	199,770
September 1	203,090	201,826	199,546
August 1	202,877	201,581	199,342
July 1	202,677	201,385	199,145
June 1	202,507	201,210	198,986
May 1	202,331	201,048	198,806
April 1	202,161	200,887	198,653
March 1	202,023	200,729	198,525
February 1	201,881	200,589	198,398
January 1	201,760	200,498	198,287
1968:			
December 1	201,621	200,342	198,119
November 1	201,466	200,185	197,943
October 1	201,290	200,011	197,737
September 1	201,095	199,809	197,512
August 1	200,898	199,593	197,302
July 1	200,706	199,399	197,113
June 1	200,536	199,238	196,975
May 1	200,361	199,070	196,823
April 1	200,208	198,923	196,693
March 1	200,056	198,788	196,565
February 1	199,920	198,679	196,443
January 1	199,808	198,578	196,359
1967:			
December 1	199,657	198,428	196,192
November 1	199,498	198,275	196,029
October 1	199,311	198,075	195,842
September 1	199,113	197,852	195,660
August 1	198,911	197,675	195,464
July 1	198,712	197,457	195,264
June 1	198,537	197,283	195,094
May 1	198,363	197,124	194,911
April 1	198,206	196,976	194,761
March 1	198,037	196,834	194,600
February 1	197,892	196,696	194,475
January 1	197,736	196,596	194,355
1966:			
December 1	197,572	196,406	194,195
November 1	197,398	196,306	194,059
October 1	197,207	196,147	193,928
September 1	196,984	195,957	193,751
August 1	196,762	195,727	193,581
July 1	196,560	195,576	193,420
June 1	196,372	195,371	193,274
May 1	196,178	195,209	193,133
April 1	195,999	195,045	192,990
March 1	195,831	194,881	192,855
February 1	195,688	194,759	192,747
January 1	195,539	194,649	192,633
1965:			
December 1	195,372	194,506	192,529
November 1	195,195	194,319	192,394
October 1	194,997	194,164	192,232
September 1	194,761	193,924	192,035
August 1	194,528	193,750	191,820
July 1	194,303	193,526	191,605
June 1	194,087	193,329	191,406
May 1	193,888	193,158	191,204
April 1	193,709	192,983	191,021
March 1	193,540	192,781	190,846
February 1	193,393	192,680	190,686
January 1	193,223	192,529	190,512

Table 9. **Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989**—Continued

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1964:				1960:			
December 1	193,039	192,347	190,307	December 1	182,042	181,364	179,484
November 1	192,847	192,119	190,109	November 1	181,796	181,123	179,240
October 1	192,631	191,899	189,883	October 1	181,528	180,848	178,981
September 1	192,376	191,655	189,624	September 1	181,238	180,571	178,698
August 1	192,131	191,401	189,374	August 1	180,945	180,257	178,408
July 1	191,889	191,141	189,141	July 1	180,671	179,979	178,140
June 1	191,666	190,925	188,919	June 1	180,444	179,780	177,926
May 1	191,447	190,738	188,696	May 1	180,222	179,540	177,695
April 1	191,245	190,507	188,497	April 1	180,007	[3]179,323	177,472
March 1	191,047	190,304	188,299	March 1	179,788	179,112	177,244
February 1	190,858	190,124	188,121	February 1	179,597	178,902	177,052
January 1	190,668	189,973	187,942	January 1	179,386	178,729	176,850
1963:				1959:			
December 1	190,472	189,760	187,723	December 1	179,153	178,495	176,599
November 1	190,265	189,544	187,518	November 1	178,921	178,239	176,374
October 1	190,028	189,301	187,281	October 1	178,657	177,953	176,114
September 1	189,761	189,026	187,008	September 1	178,376	177,686	175,826
August 1	189,496	188,762	186,741	August 1	178,101	177,403	175,545
July 1	189,242	188,483	186,493	July 1	177,830	177,135	175,277
June 1	189,018	188,271	186,280	June 1	177,591	176,894	175,039
May 1	188,790	188,046	186,049	May 1	177,365	176,653	174,799
April 1	188,580	187,837	185,839	April 1	177,146	176,458	174,559
March 1	188,387	187,656	185,652	March 1	176,905	176,205	174,305
February 1	188,213	187,456	185,484	February 1	176,685	175,997	174,074
January 1	188,013	187,284	185,282	January 1	176,447	175,775	173,831
1962:				1958:			
December 1	187,796	187,016	185,052	December 1	176,207	175,510	173,559
November 1	187,574	186,761	184,816	November 1	175,966	175,263	173,312
October 1	187,323	186,561	184,581	October 1	175,697	174,972	173,042
September 1	187,058	186,326	184,318	September 1	175,413	174,712	172,752
August 1	186,790	186,016	183,926	August 1	175,143	174,400	172,486
July 1	186,538	185,771	183,677	July 1	174,882	174,149	172,226
June 1	186,314	185,551	183,454	June 1	174,639	173,927	171,990
May 1	186,087	185,284	183,209	May 1	174,397	173,683	171,740
April 1	185,874	185,104	182,987	April 1	174,176	173,452	171,504
March 1	185,650	184,872	182,760	March 1	173,945	173,187	171,277
February 1	185,452	184,684	182,554	February 1	173,746	172,988	171,080
January 1	185,242	184,508	182,392	January 1	173,533	172,809	170,862
1961:				1957:			
December 1	185,016	184,265	182,188	December 1	173,298	172,549	170,560
November 1	184,783	184,058	182,007	November 1	173,070	172,307	170,288
October 1	184,524	183,822	181,913	October 1	172,816	171,990	169,969
September 1	184,243	183,552	181,666	September	172,538	171,765	169,660
August 1	183,958	183,266	181,397	August 1	172,257	171,466	169,359
July 1	183,691	182,992	181,143	July 1	171,984	171,187	169,110
June 1	183,452	182,771	180,921	June 1	171,741	170,960	168,893
May 1	183,217	182,517	180,675	May 1	171,501	170,691	168,658
April 1	182,992	182,298	180,445	April 1	171,271	170,487	168,433
March 1	182,742	182,031	180,187	March 1	171,029	170,242	168,198
February 1	182,520	181,848	179,962	February 1	170,806	170,025	167,977
January 1	182,287	181,629	179,742	January 1	170,571	169,817	167,750

Table 9. **Monthly Estimates of the Population, by Type: January 1, 1950, to January 1, 1989**—Continued

(In thousands. For explanation of the three types of population, see text)

Date	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1956:			
December 1	170,315	169,516	167,468
November 1	170,063	169,288	167,213
October 1	169,780	169,000	166,937
September 1	169,488	168,704	166,643
August 1	169,191	168,386	166,334
July 1	168,903	168,088	166,055
June 1	168,659	167,855	165,811
May 1	168,436	167,634	165,564
April 1	168,221	167,405	165,336
March 1	167,977	167,145	165,078
February 1	167,746	166,924	164,834
January 1	167,513	166,725	164,597
1955:			
December 1	167,270	166,464	164,325
November 1	167,023	166,198	164,071
October 1	166,755	165,934	163,795
September 1	166,473	165,649	163,499
August 1	166,192	165,338	163,223
July 1	165,931	165,069	162,967
June 1	165,695	164,843	162,698
May 1	165,463	164,574	162,399
April 1	165,251	164,339	162,117
March 1	165,018	164,051	161,831
February 1	164,809	163,844	161,578
January 1	164,588	163,654	161,379
1954:			
December 1	164,349	163,389	161,088
November 1	164,107	163,109	160,822
October 1	163,847	162,825	160,538
September 1	163,570	162,514	160,252
August 1	163,290	162,184	159,959
July 1	163,026	161,884	159,695
June 1	162,790	161,648	159,449
May 1	162,564	161,396	159,208
April 1	162,350	161,172	158,978
March 1	162,124	160,908	158,735
February 1	161,912	160,681	158,500
January 1	161,690	160,492	158,254
1953:			
December 1	161,453	160,210	157,961
November 1	161,223	159,959	157,706
October 1	160,978	159,707	157,434
September 1	160,718	159,445	157,135
August 1	160,449	159,169	156,857
July 1	160,184	158,956	156,595
June 1	159,956	158,759	156,380
May 1	159,745	158,535	156,186
April 1	159,556	158,357	156,003
March 1	159,349	158,115	155,803
February 1	159,170	157,964	155,621
January 1	158,973	157,815	155,430
1952:			
December 1	158,757	157,570	155,188
November 1	158,451	157,346	154,947
October 1	158,306	157,097	154,688
September 1	158,053	156,885	154,399
August 1	157,798	156,615	154,125
July 1	157,553	156,393	153,892
June 1	157,343	156,218	153,658
May 1	157,140	156,000	153,428
April 1	156,943	155,828	153,233
March 1	156,731	155,622	153,053
February 1	156,527	155,427	152,932
January 1	156,309	155,259	152,811
1951:			
December 1	156,093	155,046	152,599
November 1	155,872	154,773	152,424
October 1	155,624	154,606	152,218
September 1	155,373	154,433	151,997
August 1	155,121	154,200	151,778
July 1	154,878	153,982	151,599
June 1	154,649	153,793	151,450
May 1	154,425	153,605	151,324
April 1	154,224	153,438	151,233
March 1	154,019	153,301	151,197
February 1	153,831	153,126	151,183
January 1	153,622	152,973	151,238
1950:			
December 1	153,415	152,762	151,128
November 1	153,209	152,597	151,067
October 1	152,985	152,409	151,072
September 1	152,750	152,220	151,100
August 1	152,503	152,071	150,984
July 1	152,271	151,868	150,790
June 1	152,064	151,658	150,582
May 1	151,878	151,477	150,389
April 1	151,718	[4]151,326	150,219
March 1	151,529	151,315	150,020
February 1	151,343	150,937	149,809
January 1	151,135	150,720	149,563

[1] Census count: April 1, 1980-226,545,805.
[2] Census count: April 1, 1970-203,302,031.
[3] Census count: April 1, 1960-179,323,175.
[4] Census count: April 1, 1950-151,325,798.

Table A-1. **Population Estimates, Adjusted for Net Census Undercount, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980 and 1988**

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race. Numbers in thousands)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988												
All ages	249,727	122,994	126,733	209,633	103,401	106,232	32,068	15,679	16,389	8,026	3,913	4,112
Under 5 years	18,835	9,637	9,198	14,900	7,640	7,260	3,063	1,553	1,511	872	445	427
Under 1 year	3,854	1,973	1,881	3,043	1,560	1,482	637	323	314	174	89	84
1 year	3,795	1,942	1,853	2,991	1,533	1,457	630	319	311	175	90	85
2 years	3,780	1,934	1,846	2,990	1,533	1,457	613	311	302	177	90	87
3 years	3,757	1,922	1,835	2,980	1,528	1,452	601	305	297	175	89	86
4 years	3,650	1,867	1,783	2,897	1,485	1,411	582	295	287	171	87	84
5 to 9 years	18,298	9,359	8,939	14,566	7,471	7,095	2,933	1,484	1,449	799	405	395
5 years	3,728	1,908	1,820	2,962	1,520	1,442	593	301	292	174	88	86
6 years	3,722	1,903	1,819	2,961	1,518	1,443	594	300	293	168	85	83
7 years	3,687	1,886	1,801	2,940	1,508	1,432	586	297	289	161	81	80
8 years	3,640	1,861	1,779	2,898	1,486	1,412	590	298	292	152	77	75
9 years	3,521	1,801	1,720	2,806	1,439	1,367	571	288	282	145	73	71
10 to 14 years	16,645	8,521	8,124	13,343	6,848	6,495	2,638	1,333	1,304	665	340	325
10 years	3,421	1,751	1,670	2,738	1,405	1,333	546	276	270	137	70	67
11 years	3,401	1,742	1,659	2,723	1,399	1,325	544	275	269	134	68	65
12 years	3,258	1,667	1,591	2,612	1,340	1,272	515	260	255	131	67	64
13 years	3,317	1,699	1,618	2,666	1,369	1,297	520	263	257	131	68	64
14 years	3,248	1,662	1,585	2,603	1,336	1,268	512	259	253	132	68	64
15 to 19 years	18,200	9,305	8,895	14,766	7,566	7,200	2,774	1,398	1,377	660	342	318
15 years	3,334	1,704	1,629	2,667	1,367	1,300	533	269	265	133	69	64
16 years	3,530	1,805	1,725	2,841	1,456	1,385	554	279	275	134	69	65
17 years	3,846	1,969	1,877	3,123	1,602	1,521	589	297	291	134	70	64
18 years	3,781	1,934	1,848	3,103	1,589	1,513	549	277	272	130	68	62
19 years	3,709	1,894	1,815	3,032	1,552	1,480	549	275	274	128	66	62
20 to 24 years	19,679	10,042	9,637	16,149	8,268	7,881	2,895	1,451	1,444	635	323	312
20 years	3,654	1,866	1,788	2,985	1,529	1,457	545	273	272	123	64	60
21 years	3,747	1,910	1,837	3,069	1,569	1,500	556	278	277	122	63	60
22 years	3,869	1,974	1,895	3,163	1,619	1,544	581	291	289	125	64	62
23 years	4,107	2,093	2,014	3,375	1,727	1,649	602	301	301	130	65	64
24 years	4,301	2,198	2,103	3,556	1,824	1,732	612	307	305	134	67	67
25 to 29 years	22,561	11,517	11,043	18,758	9,622	9,136	3,084	1,543	1,542	718	353	365
25 years	4,386	2,239	2,147	3,636	1,863	1,772	613	307	306	137	68	69
26 years	4,479	2,286	2,193	3,722	1,908	1,814	617	309	308	140	69	71
27 years	4,590	2,344	2,246	3,823	1,962	1,861	622	311	311	145	71	74
28 years	4,538	2,317	2,220	3,777	1,939	1,838	614	307	307	147	72	75
29 years	4,567	2,331	2,237	3,801	1,950	1,852	617	308	308	149	73	77
30 to 34 years	22,187	11,306	10,881	18,544	9,502	9,042	2,902	1,448	1,454	741	357	384
30 years	4,584	2,342	2,242	3,830	1,967	1,864	605	303	302	148	72	77
31 years	4,578	2,337	2,240	3,821	1,961	1,860	606	303	303	150	73	78
32 years	4,417	2,250	2,167	3,685	1,888	1,798	583	291	292	149	71	77
33 years	4,352	2,216	2,136	3,639	1,864	1,775	566	281	284	147	71	76
34 years	4,257	2,161	2,095	3,569	1,822	1,746	542	269	273	146	70	76
35 to 39 years	19,621	9,911	9,709	16,521	8,399	8,122	2,422	1,192	1,230	677	320	357
35 years	4,140	2,099	2,041	3,482	1,775	1,706	515	255	260	144	69	75
36 years	4,024	2,038	1,986	3,391	1,729	1,662	496	244	252	138	66	72
37 years	3,921	1,979	1,942	3,291	1,672	1,619	493	242	251	137	65	73
38 years	3,774	1,903	1,871	3,175	1,612	1,563	467	230	238	132	62	70
39 years	3,762	1,892	1,870	3,183	1,611	1,572	452	222	230	126	59	68
40 to 44 years	16,533	8,279	8,255	14,174	7,141	7,033	1,832	892	940	527	246	281
40 years	3,727	1,873	1,854	3,181	1,609	1,573	425	208	217	120	56	65
41 years	3,993	2,006	1,986	3,465	1,752	1,714	412	201	211	116	54	62
42 years	2,903	1,449	1,453	2,474	1,244	1,231	329	159	170	100	47	53
43 years	2,946	1,471	1,475	2,510	1,261	1,248	337	163	174	99	47	53
44 years	2,965	1,480	1,486	2,543	1,275	1,268	329	160	169	93	44	49
45 to 49 years	13,372	6,656	6,716	11,445	5,725	5,720	1,526	739	787	401	191	210
45 years	3,123	1,560	1,563	2,703	1,357	1,346	331	161	170	89	42	47
46 years	2,754	1,372	1,382	2,353	1,178	1,175	317	154	163	84	40	44
47 years	2,585	1,286	1,300	2,205	1,102	1,103	300	145	155	80	38	42
48 years	2,470	1,227	1,243	2,103	1,050	1,053	292	141	151	76	36	39
49 years	2,439	1,210	1,229	2,081	1,037	1,044	286	138	148	72	35	37
50 to 54 years	11,317	5,586	5,732	9,705	4,813	4,892	1,296	624	672	316	149	168
50 years	2,399	1,189	1,210	2,050	1,021	1,029	280	135	145	70	33	36
51 years	2,283	1,129	1,154	1,952	970	982	265	127	137	66	31	34
52 years	2,252	1,110	1,142	1,930	956	974	260	125	135	63	30	33
53 years	2,238	1,103	1,135	1,929	956	973	249	119	130	60	28	32
54 years	2,146	1,055	1,091	1,845	911	934	243	118	126	58	26	32

Table A-1. **Population Estimates, Adjusted for Net Census Undercount, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980 and 1988**—Con.

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race. Numbers in thousands)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
JULY 1, 1988—Con.												
55 to 59 years	11,014	5,350	5,664	9,568	4,672	4,896	1,177	560	617	269	117	152
55 years	2,131	1,042	1,089	1,834	901	932	241	116	125	56	25	31
56 years	2,177	1,059	1,117	1,882	921	961	240	114	126	55	24	31
57 years	2,231	1,081	1,149	1,940	945	995	237	112	124	54	23	30
58 years	2,242	1,090	1,152	1,958	957	1,000	232	110	122	53	23	30
59 years	2,234	1,077	1,157	1,954	947	1,007	228	108	120	51	22	29
60 to 64 years	11,008	5,195	5,813	9,720	4,605	5,115	1,051	488	563	237	102	135
60 years	2,263	1,085	1,178	1,990	959	1,031	223	105	118	50	21	29
61 years	2,213	1,050	1,163	1,947	927	1,020	218	102	116	49	21	28
62 years	2,171	1,022	1,149	1,913	904	1,009	210	98	113	47	20	27
63 years	2,201	1,031	1,169	1,951	918	1,033	203	94	110	46	20	26
64 years	2,160	1,007	1,153	1,919	897	1,021	196	90	107	45	20	25
65 to 69 years	9,853	4,511	5,342	8,813	4,050	4,764	846	375	471	194	86	108
65 years	2,071	959	1,113	1,839	854	985	189	85	103	44	19	24
66 years	2,101	971	1,130	1,880	872	1,008	179	80	99	41	19	23
67 years	2,017	928	1,089	1,809	836	973	169	75	94	39	17	22
68 years	1,882	855	1,027	1,686	769	917	159	70	90	36	16	20
69 years	1,782	798	984	1,600	719	881	149	65	85	34	15	19
70 to 74 years	7,863	3,382	4,481	7,091	3,061	4,031	633	261	373	138	61	77
70 years	1,749	777	972	1,577	704	874	140	60	80	31	14	18
71 years	1,648	718	930	1,486	650	836	133	56	77	29	13	17
72 years	1,551	667	884	1,397	602	794	127	52	75	28	12	15
73 years	1,491	630	861	1,345	570	775	120	48	72	26	11	14
74 years	1,424	591	833	1,286	535	751	114	45	69	24	11	13
75 to 79 years	5,884	2,304	3,580	5,331	2,089	3,242	461	173	288	93	42	50
75 years	1,348	549	798	1,218	498	720	107	42	66	22	10	12
76 years	1,265	506	760	1,145	458	687	100	38	62	20	9	11
77 years	1,178	460	717	1,067	417	650	92	35	58	18	8	10
78 years	1,090	416	674	989	377	612	84	31	53	17	8	9
79 years	1,004	373	630	912	339	573	77	28	49	15	7	8
80 to 84 years	3,767	1,293	2,474	3,433	1,174	2,259	284	96	187	51	23	28
80 years	918	332	586	835	302	534	69	25	45	13	6	7
81 years	833	293	540	759	266	493	63	22	41	12	5	6
82 years	751	256	495	684	233	452	56	19	37	10	4	6
83 years	671	222	449	612	201	410	50	17	34	9	4	5
84 years	594	190	404	542	172	370	45	14	31	7	3	4
85 to 89 years	1,997	582	1,415	1,824	528	1,296	151	45	106	22	9	13
85 years	522	161	361	476	146	330	40	12	27	6	3	4
86 years	456	136	320	416	123	293	35	10	24	5	2	3
87 years	396	114	281	361	104	258	30	9	21	4	2	3
88 years	339	95	244	310	86	224	26	7	18	4	1	2
89 years	285	77	209	261	69	191	22	6	15	3	1	2
90 to 94 years	807	195	612	734	175	559	66	18	48	7	2	5
90 years	236	60	175	216	55	161	18	5	13	2	1	1
91 years	191	46	145	175	42	133	15	4	11	2	1	1
92 years	152	34	117	138	31	108	12	3	9	1	-	1
93 years	127	30	97	114	27	88	11	3	8	1	-	1
94 years	102	24	78	91	21	70	10	3	7	1	-	1
95 to 99 years	229	51	178	200	44	156	25	6	19	3	1	2
95 years	78	18	60	69	16	53	8	2	6	1	-	1
96 years	57	13	45	50	11	39	6	1	5	1	-	-
97 years	41	9	32	35	7	28	5	1	4	1	-	-
98 years	30	6	23	25	5	20	4	1	3	1	-	-
99 years	23	5	18	20	4	15	3	1	2	1	-	-
100 years and over	57	12	45	48	10	39	8	2	6	1	-	1
5 to 13 years	31,696	16,218	15,478	25,306	12,983	12,323	5,058	2,558	2,500	1,332	677	655
14 to 17 years	13,957	7,140	6,817	11,234	5,760	5,475	2,189	1,104	1,084	534	276	258
18 to 21 years	14,892	7,604	7,288	12,190	6,240	5,950	2,199	1,104	1,095	504	260	243
22 to 24 years	12,278	6,266	6,012	10,094	5,170	4,924	1,794	899	895	389	196	193
16 years and over	192,615	93,772	98,843	164,158	80,076	84,081	22,901	11,040	11,860	5,556	2,655	2,901
18 years and over	185,239	89,999	95,240	158,194	77,019	81,175	21,757	10,464	11,294	5,288	2,516	2,772
65 years and over	30,456	12,330	18,126	27,474	11,130	16,345	2,473	976	1,497	509	225	284
85 years and over	3,089	840	2,250	2,806	756	2,050	250	71	179	33	12	21

Table A-1. **Population Estimates, Adjusted for Net Census Undercount, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980 and 1988**—Con.

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race. Numbers in thousands)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1980												
All ages	230,232	113,202	117,030	196,836	96,876	99,960	28,472	13,934	14,538	4,924	2,392	2,531
Under 5 years	16,672	8,533	8,139	13,437	6,896	6,540	2,712	1,371	1,340	524	266	258
Under 1 year	3,525	1,803	1,722	2,829	1,451	1,378	581	294	287	115	59	57
1 year	3,379	1,729	1,650	2,713	1,392	1,321	557	282	275	109	55	54
2 years	3,340	1,710	1,630	2,698	1,385	1,313	540	273	267	102	52	50
3 years	3,247	1,662	1,584	2,623	1,347	1,276	524	265	259	100	51	49
4 years	3,181	1,629	1,552	2,574	1,322	1,252	510	258	252	98	49	48
5 to 9 years	16,951	8,673	8,278	13,786	7,071	6,715	2,666	1,347	1,318	499	254	245
5 years	3,211	1,645	1,566	2,607	1,339	1,268	505	255	249	99	50	48
6 years	3,161	1,618	1,543	2,555	1,311	1,244	506	256	250	100	50	49
7 years	3,274	1,674	1,600	2,647	1,357	1,290	526	266	261	100	51	50
8 years	3,514	1,796	1,718	2,862	1,467	1,396	551	278	273	101	51	50
9 years	3,790	1,939	1,851	3,113	1,597	1,517	577	292	285	99	51	49
10 to 14 years	18,282	9,333	8,949	15,099	7,728	7,371	2,740	1,378	1,361	444	227	217
10 years	3,686	1,884	1,802	3,044	1,560	1,485	546	276	271	95	49	47
11 years	3,597	1,837	1,760	2,977	1,525	1,452	529	266	263	90	46	44
12 years	3,551	1,813	1,738	2,928	1,499	1,429	537	270	268	86	44	42
13 years	3,661	1,866	1,795	3,025	1,546	1,479	551	277	274	85	43	42
14 years	3,788	1,933	1,855	3,125	1,599	1,526	576	290	286	87	45	42
15 to 19 years	21,203	10,821	10,382	17,726	9,072	8,654	3,023	1,518	1,506	454	231	223
15 years	4,042	2,060	1,982	3,354	1,714	1,640	598	300	298	90	46	44
16 years	4,175	2,133	2,042	3,483	1,784	1,699	602	303	299	91	47	44
17 years	4,240	2,163	2,077	3,545	1,813	1,732	604	303	301	91	46	45
18 years	4,349	2,220	2,129	3,648	1,868	1,780	610	306	304	91	46	44
19 years	4,398	2,245	2,153	3,697	1,894	1,803	609	305	304	91	46	45
20 to 24 years	21,889	11,175	10,714	18,454	9,457	8,997	2,976	1,493	1,484	459	226	234
20 years	4,395	2,246	2,149	3,695	1,894	1,801	609	306	303	92	46	45
21 years	4,400	2,246	2,154	3,706	1,899	1,807	603	302	301	91	45	46
22 years	4,444	2,271	2,173	3,752	1,924	1,828	601	302	299	91	45	46
23 years	4,363	2,228	2,135	3,681	1,888	1,794	590	296	294	92	45	47
24 years	4,287	2,184	2,103	3,620	1,852	1,767	574	287	287	93	44	49
25 to 29 years	20,146	10,228	9,918	17,088	8,722	8,366	2,573	1,278	1,295	485	228	257
25 years	4,225	2,152	2,073	3,575	1,830	1,745	556	277	279	94	45	49
26 years	4,121	2,094	2,027	3,495	1,784	1,711	529	264	265	96	46	51
27 years	4,044	2,052	1,992	3,440	1,755	1,685	506	251	255	98	46	52
28 years	3,973	2,015	1,958	3,377	1,723	1,654	499	247	252	97	45	52
29 years	3,783	1,915	1,868	3,201	1,630	1,571	482	239	244	99	46	53
30 to 34 years	17,896	9,027	8,869	15,365	7,793	7,571	2,076	1,025	1,052	455	208	247
30 years	3,749	1,895	1,854	3,183	1,619	1,564	468	232	236	99	45	54
31 years	3,713	1,874	1,839	3,167	1,608	1,559	450	223	227	96	44	52
32 years	3,791	1,912	1,879	3,272	1,659	1,613	425	210	215	94	42	51
33 years	3,774	1,905	1,869	3,288	1,668	1,620	398	196	202	88	40	47
34 years	2,868	1,440	1,429	2,455	1,239	1,216	334	164	170	80	37	43
35 to 39 years	14,331	7,194	7,137	12,336	6,219	6,117	1,641	807	834	355	168	187
35 years	2,951	1,483	1,468	2,531	1,278	1,252	341	168	174	79	37	42
36 years	3,019	1,516	1,502	2,607	1,315	1,292	338	167	171	74	35	39
37 years	3,062	1,539	1,523	2,658	1,341	1,317	333	164	169	71	34	38
38 years	2,730	1,369	1,362	2,339	1,177	1,162	325	160	165	67	32	35
39 years	2,569	1,287	1,282	2,201	1,108	1,094	304	149	155	64	31	33
40 to 44 years	11,995	5,996	6,000	10,283	5,158	5,125	1,435	703	732	277	135	142
40 years	2,478	1,241	1,237	2,117	1,064	1,053	300	148	153	60	29	31
41 years	2,480	1,241	1,239	2,126	1,067	1,059	296	145	151	58	28	29
42 years	2,418	1,209	1,209	2,072	1,040	1,032	290	142	148	56	27	28
43 years	2,305	1,151	1,154	1,979	992	988	273	134	140	53	26	27
44 years	2,315	1,154	1,161	1,989	995	994	275	135	141	51	24	26
45 to 49 years	11,398	5,654	5,744	9,870	4,914	4,956	1,301	636	664	227	104	123
45 years	2,339	1,167	1,173	2,025	1,014	1,011	266	130	136	48	23	26
46 years	2,182	1,087	1,095	1,877	937	939	258	128	130	47	22	25
47 years	2,229	1,105	1,123	1,924	958	966	259	127	132	45	20	25
48 years	2,290	1,132	1,158	1,987	986	1,000	259	126	133	44	20	24
49 years	2,359	1,163	1,195	2,058	1,019	1,039	258	125	132	43	19	24
50 to 54 years	11,912	5,834	6,079	10,475	5,144	5,331	1,242	602	640	195	87	108
50 years	2,370	1,177	1,194	2,074	1,034	1,040	254	124	130	42	19	23
51 years	2,375	1,167	1,208	2,082	1,027	1,056	252	123	130	40	18	23
52 years	2,435	1,194	1,240	2,146	1,056	1,090	250	121	129	39	17	22
53 years	2,372	1,152	1,220	2,088	1,017	1,072	246	119	127	38	17	21
54 years	2,361	1,143	1,217	2,084	1,011	1,073	240	115	125	36	16	20

Table A-1. **Population Estimates, Adjusted for Net Census Undercount, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980 and 1988**—Con.

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race. Numbers in thousands)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1, 1980—Con.												
55 to 59 years	11,752	5,656	6,097	10,479	5,054	5,426	1,108	525	583	165	77	88
55 years	2,428	1,173	1,255	2,157	1,044	1,113	235	113	122	35	16	19
56 years	2,375	1,145	1,231	2,111	1,019	1,092	230	109	120	35	16	18
57 years	2,298	1,103	1,194	2,041	982	1,059	223	106	117	33	16	18
58 years	2,385	1,147	1,238	2,139	1,031	1,108	215	101	114	32	15	17
59 years	2,266	1,088	1,179	2,031	977	1,054	206	96	109	30	14	16
60 to 64 years	10,170	4,772	5,398	9,142	4,301	4,841	903	414	489	124	57	67
60 years	2,148	1,022	1,126	1,924	918	1,006	196	91	105	28	13	15
61 years	2,077	981	1,097	1,864	882	982	187	86	101	26	12	14
62 years	2,079	979	1,101	1,876	885	990	179	82	97	24	11	13
63 years	1,967	913	1,055	1,771	824	947	173	78	94	24	11	13
64 years	1,898	878	1,020	1,708	792	915	168	75	93	23	10	12
65 to 69 years	8,669	3,883	4,786	7,826	3,512	4,315	742	323	419	101	48	53
65 years	1,863	851	1,012	1,680	769	911	161	71	90	22	10	12
66 years	1,805	817	988	1,628	738	890	156	68	87	21	10	11
67 years	1,741	780	961	1,572	705	866	150	65	84	20	10	11
68 years	1,669	739	930	1,508	669	839	142	61	81	19	9	10
69 years	1,591	696	895	1,439	630	809	134	57	77	18	9	9
70 to 74 years	6,770	2,844	3,926	6,144	2,577	3,568	553	231	322	73	37	36
70 years	1,513	653	859	1,370	592	779	126	53	72	17	8	8
71 years	1,435	611	824	1,301	553	748	118	50	68	16	8	8
72 years	1,355	568	786	1,230	515	715	110	46	64	15	7	7
73 years	1,274	526	748	1,158	477	681	103	42	61	13	7	7
74 years	1,193	485	709	1,085	439	646	96	39	57	12	6	6
75 to 79 years	4,787	1,838	2,949	4,363	1,669	2,694	379	147	232	45	22	23
75 years	1,112	444	669	1,012	402	610	89	36	53	11	6	5
76 years	1,031	403	628	939	366	573	82	32	50	10	5	5
77 years	953	365	588	869	331	538	75	29	46	9	4	5
78 years	880	330	550	803	299	503	69	26	43	8	4	4
79 years	810	297	513	740	270	470	63	24	39	7	3	4
80 to 84 years	3,059	1,047	2,012	2,806	953	1,852	228	82	146	25	11	14
80 years	742	265	476	679	241	437	57	21	36	6	3	3
81 years	675	236	439	618	214	404	51	19	32	6	3	3
82 years	610	207	402	559	189	370	45	16	29	5	2	3
83 years	547	181	366	502	165	337	40	14	26	4	2	2
84 years	486	157	329	447	143	304	35	12	23	4	2	2
85 to 89 years	1,641	507	1,134	1,511	465	1,046	119	38	80	11	4	7
85 years	439	141	298	404	129	274	32	11	21	3	1	2
86 years	383	120	262	352	110	242	28	9	19	3	1	2
87 years	326	100	226	301	92	209	23	7	16	2	1	1
88 years	272	81	190	251	75	176	19	6	13	2	1	1
89 years	222	64	157	205	59	145	16	5	11	2	1	1
90 to 94 years	571	157	415	525	143	383	42	12	30	4	2	3
90 years	179	51	128	165	46	118	13	4	9	1	1	1
91 years	141	39	102	130	36	94	10	3	7	1	-	1
92 years	109	30	79	100	27	73	8	2	6	1	-	-
93 years	82	22	61	75	20	56	6	2	5	1	-	-
94 years	61	16	45	56	14	42	5	1	4	-	-	-
95 to 99 years	120	30	91	108	26	82	12	4	8	1	-	1
95 years	44	11	33	40	10	30	4	1	3	-	-	-
96 years	31	8	23	28	7	21	3	1	2	-	-	-
97 years	21	5	16	19	4	14	2	1	2	-	-	-
98 years	14	3	11	13	3	10	2	-	1	-	-	-
99 years	10	2	7	8	2	6	1	-	1	-	-	-
100 years and over	15	3	12	12	2	10	2	1	2	-	-	-
5 to 13 years	31,445	16,072	15,373	25,760	13,201	12,559	4,829	2,435	2,394	857	436	420
14 to 17 years	16,245	8,289	7,956	13,506	6,909	6,597	2,380	1,196	1,183	359	183	175
18 to 21 years	17,542	8,957	8,584	14,745	7,554	7,191	2,432	1,219	1,212	365	184	181
22 to 24 years	13,094	6,683	6,411	11,053	5,664	5,389	1,765	885	880	276	134	143
16 years and over	174,285	84,603	89,681	151,160	73,466	77,694	19,758	9,537	10,221	3,367	1,600	1,767
18 years and over	165,870	80,308	85,562	144,133	69,870	74,263	18,552	8,931	9,621	3,185	1,507	1,678
65 years and over	25,633	10,307	15,325	23,296	9,346	13,950	2,076	837	1,240	260	124	136
85 years and over	2,348	696	1,651	2,156	636	1,521	175	55	120	16	6	10

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table A-2. Completeness of Coverage Estimates—Ratio of Census-Level to Adjusted Population, by Age, Sex, and Race: April 1, 1980

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages	0.98623	0.97637	0.99576	0.99111	0.98341	0.99857	0.94137	0.91294	0.96861	1.05041	1.06064	1.04075
Under 5 years	0.98057	0.97992	0.98126	0.99830	0.99791	0.99872	0.90691	0.90390	0.90999	0.90705	0.90519	0.90896
Under 1 year	1.00240	1.00166	1.00317	1.02354	1.02372	1.02334	0.92262	0.91694	0.92844	0.88601	0.88107	0.89112
1 year	0.96761	0.96817	0.96703	0.98919	0.99013	0.98819	0.88261	0.87930	0.88599	0.86466	0.86767	0.86157
2 years	0.96524	0.96404	0.96650	0.98188	0.98076	0.98308	0.89365	0.89099	0.89635	0.90406	0.90183	0.90635
3 years	0.97930	0.97806	0.98061	0.99536	0.99410	0.99670	0.90689	0.90578	0.90803	0.93721	0.92938	0.94529
4 years	0.98754	0.98686	0.98824	1.00039	0.99965	1.00117	0.92960	0.92760	0.93165	0.95135	0.95440	0.94822
5 to 9 years	0.98520	0.98460	0.98582	0.99496	0.99465	0.99529	0.94134	0.93874	0.94399	0.94969	0.94823	0.95120
5 years	0.98490	0.98360	0.98627	0.99636	0.99525	0.99752	0.93477	0.93213	0.93748	0.93870	0.93483	0.94274
6 years	0.98353	0.98258	0.98452	0.99613	0.99538	0.99693	0.93073	0.92808	0.93344	0.92848	0.92645	0.93057
7 years	0.99958	0.99922	0.99996	1.01058	1.01009	1.01108	0.95350	0.95231	0.95471	0.95139	0.95433	0.94837
8 years	0.96606	0.96635	0.96575	0.97488	0.97566	0.97406	0.92619	0.92325	0.92919	0.93360	0.93413	0.93306
9 years	0.99215	0.99143	0.99292	0.99802	0.99785	0.99820	0.95975	0.95628	0.96330	0.99645	0.99132	1.00181
10 to 14 years	0.99780	0.99820	0.99737	0.99974	1.00023	0.99923	0.98228	0.98187	0.98270	1.02724	1.02837	1.02606
10 years	1.00833	1.00935	1.00727	1.01181	1.01294	1.01062	0.98859	0.98850	0.98868	1.01051	1.01244	1.00849
11 years	0.99551	0.99551	0.99552	0.99826	0.99795	0.99859	0.97755	0.97955	0.97554	1.01010	1.00687	1.01347
12 years	0.99096	0.99101	0.99090	0.99367	0.99417	0.99315	0.97015	0.96737	0.97295	1.02852	1.02852	1.02851
13 years	0.99521	0.99504	0.99539	0.99614	0.99582	0.99647	0.98268	0.98237	0.98300	1.04355	1.04806	1.03887
14 years	0.99861	0.99970	0.99748	0.99859	0.99997	0.99714	0.99156	0.99068	0.99246	1.04622	1.04878	1.04354
15 to 19 years	1.00109	0.99883	1.00343	0.99975	0.99708	1.00255	0.99954	0.99751	1.00159	1.06344	1.07615	1.05023
15 years	1.00450	1.00470	1.00428	1.00358	1.00347	1.00370	1.00236	1.00376	1.00094	1.05280	1.05689	1.04857
16 years	1.00137	1.00113	1.00162	0.99958	0.99865	1.00056	1.00500	1.00756	1.00242	1.04578	1.05441	1.03674
17 years	0.99661	0.99937	0.99373	0.99455	0.99685	0.99214	1.00083	1.00482	0.99680	1.04879	1.06213	1.03487
18 years	0.98150	0.97669	0.98652	0.98006	0.97522	0.98514	0.97943	0.97197	0.98694	1.05332	1.06727	1.03877
19 years	1.02136	1.01266	1.03045	1.02085	1.01162	1.03055	1.01026	0.99976	1.02078	1.11603	1.13992	1.09152
20 to 24 years	0.98355	0.97113	0.99650	0.98724	0.97637	0.99867	0.94258	0.91356	0.97177	1.10067	1.13252	1.06993
20 years	1.01056	1.00180	1.01971	1.01147	1.00295	1.02043	0.98878	0.97255	1.00517	1.11859	1.14872	1.08795
21 years	0.98562	0.97537	0.99632	0.98881	0.97912	0.99900	0.94888	0.92784	0.96998	1.09906	1.13445	1.06387
22 years	0.97334	0.96082	0.98643	0.97744	0.96651	0.98893	0.92914	0.89897	0.95968	1.09629	1.13345	1.06034
23 years	0.97029	0.95425	0.98702	0.97581	0.96215	0.99018	0.91747	0.88003	0.95513	1.08785	1.11157	1.06542
24 years	0.97781	0.96319	0.99299	0.98270	0.97112	0.99484	0.92682	0.88557	0.96805	1.10158	1.13386	1.07232
25 to 29 years	0.97437	0.95847	0.99078	0.97931	0.96680	0.99236	0.92041	0.87518	0.96505	1.08676	1.10649	1.06924
25 years	0.98059	0.96490	0.99689	0.98571	0.97301	0.99904	0.92523	0.88381	0.96639	1.11327	1.13516	1.09333
26 years	0.97112	0.95565	0.98710	0.97680	0.96499	0.98911	0.91364	0.86876	0.95834	1.08102	1.09330	1.06993
27 years	0.97759	0.96062	0.99509	0.98156	0.96788	0.99582	0.92758	0.88180	0.97263	1.09651	1.11294	1.08186
28 years	0.93831	0.92185	0.95526	0.94343	0.93044	0.95696	0.88300	0.83554	0.92954	1.04447	1.06517	1.02620
29 years	1.00540	0.99054	1.02064	1.01034	0.99907	1.02204	0.95342	0.90630	0.99954	1.09893	1.12612	1.07569
30 to 34 years	0.98510	0.96849	1.00200	0.98996	0.97728	1.00303	0.92256	0.86785	0.97588	1.10609	1.13448	1.08208
30 years	0.99804	0.98177	1.01468	1.00102	0.98883	1.01363	0.94904	0.89763	0.99946	1.13439	1.16051	1.11238
31 years	0.97554	0.95773	0.99369	0.98121	0.96763	0.99522	0.90592	0.84986	0.96089	1.11559	1.14441	1.09144
32 years	0.98305	0.96610	1.00028	0.98790	0.97461	1.00158	0.91869	0.86289	0.97311	1.10582	1.14445	1.07381
33 years	0.97180	0.95429	0.98964	0.97678	0.96283	0.99114	0.89848	0.84250	0.95284	1.11798	1.14470	1.09519
34 years	1.00077	0.98695	1.01470	1.00734	0.99772	1.01715	0.94156	0.88696	0.99399	1.04675	1.06853	1.02778
35 to 39 years	0.97760	0.95992	0.99542	0.98559	0.97272	0.99867	0.89943	0.83559	0.96122	1.06122	1.08300	1.04162
35 years	0.98692	0.97109	1.00291	0.99335	0.98210	1.00484	0.92413	0.86568	0.98053	1.05229	1.06864	1.03793
36 years	0.97368	0.95569	0.99184	0.98146	0.96863	0.99451	0.89324	0.82659	0.95815	1.06685	1.08457	1.05100
37 years	0.97722	0.95797	0.99668	0.98275	0.96801	0.99777	0.91556	0.84981	0.97953	1.05928	1.08549	1.03586
38 years	0.95470	0.93593	0.97356	0.96752	0.95391	0.98130	0.84531	0.77876	0.90970	1.03702	1.05848	1.01749
39 years	0.99627	0.97984	1.01276	1.00417	0.99242	1.01607	0.91869	0.85702	0.97781	1.09347	1.12134	1.06751
40 to 44 years	0.97435	0.95505	0.99364	0.98454	0.97036	0.99880	0.88021	0.81590	0.94200	1.08377	1.09456	1.07356
40 years	0.99841	0.97894	1.01795	1.00587	0.99177	1.02013	0.92113	0.85425	0.98570	1.12206	1.14275	1.10273
41 years	0.95991	0.94194	0.97792	0.97203	0.95890	0.98528	0.85199	0.79038	0.91117	1.06603	1.07736	1.05509
42 years	0.96321	0.94517	0.98127	0.97470	0.96192	0.98757	0.86171	0.79784	0.92312	1.06455	1.07477	1.05478
43 years	0.97174	0.95083	0.99259	0.98299	0.96696	0.99908	0.86981	0.80611	0.93081	1.07797	1.08144	1.07466
44 years	0.97829	0.95799	0.99846	0.98698	0.97199	1.00197	0.89568	0.83010	0.95852	1.08580	1.09316	1.07898
45 to 49 years	0.97342	0.95392	0.99261	0.98254	0.96863	0.99633	0.88493	0.81634	0.95060	1.08380	1.10027	1.06988
45 years	0.95922	0.93912	0.97921	0.96353	0.94802	0.97907	0.90222	0.83940	0.96208	1.09182	1.10939	1.07604
46 years	0.98125	0.95821	1.00412	0.99177	0.97639	1.00711	0.88821	0.80424	0.97072	1.07272	1.08120	1.06540
47 years	0.99791	0.97555	1.01991	1.00474	0.98793	1.02141	0.92760	0.85726	0.99501	1.11076	1.13070	1.09430
48 years	0.94526	0.92955	0.96063	0.95991	0.94937	0.97029	0.81830	0.75519	0.87803	1.03287	1.05310	1.01626
49 years	0.98447	0.96793	1.00056	0.99393	0.98253	1.00510	0.88794	0.82495	0.94762	1.11055	1.12706	1.09711
50 to 54 years	0.98311	0.96372	1.00172	0.98912	0.97524	1.00251	0.91376	0.84268	0.98061	1.10201	1.12010	1.08741
50 years	0.99043	0.96450	1.01600	0.99481	0.97412	1.01538	0.93363	0.85977	1.00390	1.11943	1.12737	1.11298
51 years	0.96635	0.94762	0.98445	0.97527	0.96233	0.98785	0.87415	0.80121	0.94324	1.08286	1.10862	1.06240
52 years	0.97072	0.95187	0.98888	0.97578	0.96241	0.98873	0.90673	0.83512	0.97428	1.10240	1.12644	1.08317
53 years	0.98549	0.97160	0.99862	0.99360	0.98564	1.00115	0.90051	0.83204	0.96452	1.09011	1.10747	1.07615
54 years	1.00300	0.98381	1.02102	1.00655	0.99244	1.01985	0.95521	0.88730	1.01804	1.11528	1.13056	1.10267
55 to 59 years	0.98834	0.96927	1.00603	0.99188	0.97525	1.00737	0.93948	0.89184	0.98239	1.09186	1.10513	1.08024
55 years	0.98467	0.96354	1.00443	0.98718	0.96989	1.00342	0.94208	0.88002	0.99911	1.11466	1.13451	1.09784
56 years	0.98078	0.96305	0.99728	0.98644	0.97173	1.00017	0.91448	0.86533	0.95916	1.07647	1.07820	1.07496
57 years	1.00658	0.98932	1.02252	1.00972	0.99510	1.02327	0.96450	0.91756	1.00679	1.09591	1.11125	1.08222
58 years	0.97699	0.95899	0.99365	0.98028	0.96363	0.99577	0.92888	0.89017	0.96338	1.08093	1.10566	1.05894
59 years	0.99366	0.97250	1.01318	0.99684	0.97699	1.01525	0.94836	0.90929	0.98280	1.08975	1.09467	1.08542

Table A-2. Completeness of Coverage Estimates—Ratio of Census-Level to Adjusted Population, by Age, Sex, and Race: April 1, 1980—Con.

(Total population including Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race)

Date and age	All races			White			Black			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60 to 64 years	0.99189	0.97856	1.00367	0.99300	0.98131	1.00338	0.96759	0.93345	0.99647	1.08657	1.09838	1.07654
60 years	1.00611	0.98812	1.02245	1.00139	0.98535	1.01603	1.03535	0.99536	1.07016	1.12650	1.13387	1.12007
61 years	0.99829	0.98294	1.01201	1.00121	0.98724	1.01376	0.95891	0.92539	0.98774	1.07239	1.08292	1.06350
62 years	0.96587	0.95135	0.97878	0.96635	0.95335	0.97797	0.94464	0.90905	0.97482	1.08455	1.10407	1.06821
63 years	0.98167	0.97388	0.98841	0.98540	0.97988	0.99019	0.93316	0.89740	0.96291	1.05697	1.07265	1.04382
64 years	1.00787	0.99773	1.01660	1.01174	1.00277	1.01950	0.95788	0.93170	0.97921	1.08696	1.09259	1.08219
65 to 69 years	1.01307	1.00520	1.01945	1.00839	1.00153	1.01398	1.05027	1.02929	1.06645	1.10224	1.11132	1.09398
65 years	1.02230	1.01355	1.02966	1.01771	1.01041	1.02388	1.05860	1.03542	1.07700	1.10701	1.09710	1.11564
66 years	1.00496	0.99729	1.01130	1.00366	0.99733	1.00891	1.01030	0.98775	1.02792	1.06576	1.05985	1.07102
67 years	1.01284	1.00574	1.01860	1.00701	1.00111	1.01181	1.06040	1.03895	1.07691	1.11414	1.11976	1.10901
68 years	1.00585	1.00108	1.00964	1.00609	1.00169	1.00960	0.99286	0.97780	1.00430	1.08313	1.11126	1.05686
69 years	1.01928	1.00804	1.02802	1.00680	0.99593	1.01527	1.13633	1.11526	1.15213	1.14647	1.17736	1.11692
70 to 74 years	1.00419	1.00343	1.00474	1.00144	1.00056	1.00208	1.02174	1.01843	1.02410	1.10274	1.11052	1.09481
70 years	1.00267	0.99993	1.00475	0.99619	0.99308	0.99855	1.06094	1.05565	1.06486	1.09482	1.12907	1.06116
71 years	1.00360	1.00177	1.00495	1.00410	1.00175	1.00584	0.98664	0.98642	0.98679	1.08913	1.09981	1.07832
72 years	1.01204	1.01454	1.01024	1.01055	1.01321	1.00863	1.01793	1.01483	1.02015	1.09378	1.10561	1.08155
73 years	0.99039	0.98970	0.99088	0.99056	0.99104	0.99023	0.97561	0.96110	0.98579	1.08935	1.07431	1.10500
74 years	1.01263	1.01209	1.01300	1.00618	1.00465	1.00722	1.06729	1.07485	1.06212	1.15637	1.14495	1.16813
75 to 79 years	1.00141	1.00539	0.99894	0.99722	0.99974	0.99567	1.02565	1.04398	1.01406	1.20287	1.17412	1.23104
75 years	1.00411	1.00823	1.00137	0.99978	1.00324	0.99749	1.03307	1.04314	1.02638	1.16661	1.14480	1.18882
76 years	1.00299	1.00261	1.00323	0.99812	0.99637	0.99923	1.03548	1.04766	1.02762	1.19442	1.16924	1.21959
77 years	1.00210	1.00134	1.00257	0.99728	0.99464	0.99891	1.03208	1.04912	1.02140	1.21735	1.18935	1.24469
78 years	0.99972	1.00353	0.99745	0.99562	0.99743	0.99454	1.02094	1.04449	1.00654	1.22787	1.19515	1.25906
79 years	0.99674	1.01198	0.98793	0.99426	1.00788	0.98645	0.99971	1.03327	0.97961	1.22448	1.18524	1.26094
80 to 84 years	0.95947	0.97380	0.95201	0.96432	0.97742	0.95758	0.87846	0.91774	0.85647	1.15153	1.07401	1.21502
80 years	0.97480	0.98270	0.97040	0.97018	0.97509	0.96746	1.00262	1.04459	0.97805	1.21630	1.15995	1.26682
81 years	0.94904	0.95160	0.94767	0.95994	0.96145	0.95913	0.79459	0.81809	0.78117	1.14854	1.08839	1.20013
82 years	0.92926	0.94963	0.91876	0.93759	0.95748	0.92744	0.80925	0.85097	0.78603	1.08641	1.00178	1.15521
83 years	0.96553	0.98944	0.95367	0.97307	0.99672	0.96148	0.85559	0.89964	0.83172	1.10512	1.02065	1.16977
84 years	0.98161	1.00597	0.96999	0.98510	1.00925	0.97371	0.91508	0.96125	0.89076	1.18566	1.05019	1.28205
85 to 89 years	0.95463	0.97851	0.94395	0.95580	0.97626	0.94671	0.91221	0.97340	0.88304	1.24440	1.28692	1.22070
85 years	0.95505	0.97849	0.94392	0.95616	0.97626	0.94671	0.91399	0.97342	0.88309	1.24507	1.28623	1.22112
86 years	0.95476	0.97843	0.94393	0.95595	0.97626	0.94671	0.91253	0.97342	0.88301	1.24418	1.28773	1.22059
87 years	0.95454	0.97842	0.94397	0.95575	0.97626	0.94671	0.91166	0.97340	0.88301	1.24355	1.28665	1.22076
88 years	0.95432	0.97854	0.94398	0.95551	0.97626	0.94671	0.91101	0.97334	0.88300	1.24403	1.28725	1.22045
89 years	0.95412	0.97882	0.94399	0.95526	0.97626	0.94671	0.91025	0.97334	0.88306	1.24514	1.28696	1.22027
90 to 94 years	0.95355	0.97939	0.94380	0.95474	0.97625	0.94671	0.90914	0.97334	0.88304	1.24792	1.28783	1.22117
90 years	0.95397	0.97923	0.94398	0.95503	0.97625	0.94671	0.90956	0.97341	0.88302	1.24731	1.28599	1.22151
91 years	0.95384	0.97963	0.94392	0.95485	0.97626	0.94671	0.90936	0.97324	0.88304	1.24930	1.28825	1.22134
92 years	0.95355	0.97965	0.94382	0.95466	0.97625	0.94671	0.90915	0.97330	0.88302	1.24880	1.28863	1.22086
93 years	0.95301	0.97928	0.94359	0.95442	0.97624	0.94671	0.90859	0.97312	0.88312	1.24662	1.28947	1.21978
94 years	0.95244	0.97899	0.94331	0.95418	0.97623	0.94671	0.90830	0.97374	0.88300	1.24634	1.28859	1.22222
95 to 99 years	0.95145	0.97893	0.94249	0.95379	0.97627	0.94670	0.90974	0.97342	0.88297	1.24379	1.28772	1.22143
95 years	0.95200	0.97900	0.94298	0.95399	0.97630	0.94671	0.90893	0.97297	0.88291	1.24407	1.28440	1.22043
96 years	0.95161	0.97922	0.94264	0.95374	0.97620	0.94670	0.91017	0.97392	0.88312	1.24537	1.28750	1.22059
97 years	0.95103	0.97885	0.94221	0.95360	0.97628	0.94672	0.91011	0.97333	0.88277	1.24658	1.29167	1.22449
98 years	0.95069	0.97871	0.94185	0.95354	0.97622	0.94671	0.91040	0.97384	0.88336	1.24528	1.29032	1.22667
99 years	0.95049	0.97812	0.94138	0.95380	0.97638	0.94665	0.90967	0.97319	0.88269	1.23171	1.29412	1.21538
100 years and over	0.94782	0.98259	0.93901	0.95220	0.97626	0.94669	0.90717	0.97368	0.88285	1.25517	1.29231	1.22500
5 to 13 years	0.99091	0.99068	0.99114	0.99733	0.99727	0.99738	0.95857	0.95695	0.96021	0.98010	0.97963	0.98060
14 to 17 years	1.00026	1.00122	0.99926	0.99903	0.99968	0.99834	1.00002	1.00182	0.99821	1.04841	1.05562	1.04088
18 to 21 years	0.99981	0.99167	1.00830	1.00036	0.99228	1.00885	0.98192	0.96814	0.99578	1.09685	1.12252	1.07067
22 to 24 years	0.97379	0.95940	0.98878	0.97862	0.96657	0.99128	0.92449	0.88830	0.96089	1.09527	1.12628	1.06614
16 years and over	0.98523	0.97207	0.99765	0.98898	0.97874	0.99867	0.93858	0.89778	0.97665	1.09065	1.10898	1.07404
18 years and over	0.98454	0.97057	0.99765	0.98859	0.97776	0.99878	0.93440	0.89042	0.97522	1.09313	1.11211	1.07607
65 years and over	0.99675	0.99977	0.99473	0.99426	0.99677	0.99258	1.00760	1.01432	1.00307	1.13371	1.12756	1.13935
85 years and over	0.95416	0.97874	0.94380	0.95542	0.97626	0.94671	0.91124	0.97339	0.88303	1.24537	1.28727	1.22089

Table A-3. Ratio of Noninstitutional Population to Total Population, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 1980

[Total population includes Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race]

Age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages	0.98896	0.98862	0.98909	0.98934	0.99037	0.98836	0.98523	0.97665	0.99297	0.99365	0.99147	0.99614	0.99339	0.98982	0.99695
Under 5 years	0.99970	0.99967	0.99973	0.99974	0.99972	0.99976	0.99952	0.99944	0.99959	0.99954	0.99953	0.99955	0.99965	0.99960	0.99969
Under 1 year	0.99964	0.99963	0.99965	0.99971	0.99971	0.99971	0.99931	0.99920	0.99943	0.99935	0.99942	0.99929	0.99957	0.99955	0.99959
1 year	0.99977	0.99975	0.99980	0.99981	0.99979	0.99983	0.99959	0.99953	0.99966	0.99960	0.99956	0.99963	0.99972	0.99967	0.99976
2 years	0.99975	0.99972	0.99977	0.99978	0.99976	0.99980	0.99960	0.99954	0.99966	0.99960	0.99957	0.99963	0.99968	0.99961	0.99974
3 years	0.99970	0.99965	0.99974	0.99972	0.99968	0.99976	0.99957	0.99950	0.99963	0.99966	0.99966	0.99965	0.99967	0.99966	0.99968
4 years	0.99964	0.99960	0.99968	0.99966	0.99963	0.99970	0.99953	0.99946	0.99959	0.99951	0.99945	0.99956	0.99961	0.99954	0.99968
5 to 9 years	0.99914	0.99895	0.99934	0.99918	0.99900	0.99936	0.99898	0.99870	0.99928	0.99896	0.99884	0.99907	0.99927	0.99910	0.99944
5 years	0.99955	0.99951	0.99960	0.99957	0.99953	0.99961	0.99948	0.99938	0.99958	0.99943	0.99943	0.99943	0.99958	0.99958	0.99957
6 years	0.99936	0.99926	0.99947	0.99938	0.99929	0.99948	0.99930	0.99913	0.99948	0.99916	0.99902	0.99930	0.99943	0.99935	0.99952
7 years	0.99919	0.99901	0.99937	0.99922	0.99905	0.99940	0.99907	0.99881	0.99933	0.99888	0.99872	0.99904	0.99924	0.99909	0.99939
8 years	0.99899	0.99876	0.99923	0.99903	0.99882	0.99925	0.99880	0.99844	0.99916	0.99872	0.99854	0.99890	0.99914	0.99888	0.99941
9 years	0.99871	0.99837	0.99907	0.99877	0.99846	0.99911	0.99838	0.99786	0.99891	0.99863	0.99853	0.99873	0.99897	0.99863	0.99931
10 to 14 years	0.99690	0.99592	0.99792	0.99719	0.99636	0.99806	0.99544	0.99354	0.99736	0.99601	0.99516	0.99689	0.99731	0.99637	0.99828
10 years	0.99835	0.99762	0.99890	0.99846	0.99800	0.99896	0.99775	0.99679	0.99872	0.99799	0.99777	0.99822	0.99875	0.99844	0.99908
11 years	0.99801	0.99737	0.99868	0.99815	0.99758	0.99877	0.99726	0.99623	0.99830	0.99753	0.99712	0.99795	0.99837	0.99774	0.99902
12 years	0.99736	0.99659	0.99816	0.99759	0.99694	0.99827	0.99629	0.99483	0.99775	0.99621	0.99540	0.99706	0.99767	0.99688	0.99848
13 years	0.99625	0.99497	0.99758	0.99660	0.99550	0.99774	0.99446	0.99209	0.99686	0.99533	0.99425	0.99647	0.99670	0.99563	0.99779
14 years	0.99462	0.99295	0.99636	0.99519	0.99385	0.99660	0.99176	0.98824	0.99533	0.99283	0.99111	0.99464	0.99502	0.99308	0.99701
15 to 19 years	0.99224	0.98823	0.99640	0.99358	0.99060	0.99668	0.98476	0.97446	0.99510	0.98982	0.98577	0.99414	0.99124	0.98583	0.99698
15 years	0.99260	0.99013	0.99516	0.99350	0.99163	0.99546	0.98801	0.98214	0.99395	0.98953	0.98661	0.99258	0.99246	0.98919	0.99582
16 years	0.99186	0.98843	0.99543	0.99302	0.99038	0.99578	0.98576	0.97764	0.99407	0.98811	0.98489	0.99154	0.99095	0.98590	0.99624
17 years	0.99217	0.98821	0.99632	0.99354	0.99059	0.99665	0.98475	0.97474	0.99494	0.98858	0.98444	0.99301	0.99097	0.98534	0.99699
18 years	0.99283	0.98836	0.99745	0.99427	0.99100	0.99766	0.98449	0.97249	0.99638	0.99130	0.98658	0.99635	0.99146	0.98553	0.99792
19 years	0.99176	0.98621	0.99746	0.99355	0.98953	0.99769	0.98087	0.96533	0.99612	0.99148	0.98631	0.99702	0.99041	0.98348	0.99790
20 to 24 years	0.99074	0.98424	0.99735	0.99317	0.98880	0.99767	0.97484	0.95315	0.99535	0.99144	0.98554	0.99747	0.98921	0.98106	0.99801
20 years	0.99095	0.98463	0.99744	0.99309	0.98862	0.99771	0.97765	0.95905	0.99582	0.99094	0.98525	0.99704	0.98933	0.98133	0.99810
21 years	0.99054	0.98387	0.99734	0.99290	0.98827	0.99766	0.97532	0.95445	0.99534	0.99103	0.98497	0.99745	0.98891	0.98058	0.99801
22 years	0.99059	0.98397	0.99734	0.99309	0.98866	0.99764	0.97413	0.95169	0.99541	0.99105	0.98488	0.99743	0.98915	0.98091	0.99806
23 years	0.99075	0.98425	0.99731	0.99327	0.98899	0.99765	0.97384	0.95086	0.99514	0.99165	0.98571	0.99752	0.98906	0.98076	0.99791
24 years	0.99088	0.98447	0.99733	0.99353	0.98946	0.99769	0.97288	0.94872	0.99497	0.99252	0.98694	0.99787	0.98960	0.98172	0.99798
25 to 29 years	0.99154	0.98581	0.99725	0.99398	0.99044	0.99758	0.97379	0.95022	0.99488	0.99373	0.98900	0.99808	0.99008	0.98247	0.99794
25 years	0.99106	0.98489	0.99725	0.99368	0.98980	0.99763	0.97276	0.94868	0.99464	0.99281	0.98739	0.99794	0.98946	0.98136	0.99804
26 years	0.99124	0.98528	0.99719	0.99372	0.98996	0.99755	0.97325	0.94958	0.99463	0.99321	0.98814	0.99789	0.98976	0.98193	0.99791
27 years	0.99155	0.98591	0.99717	0.99402	0.99060	0.99748	0.97337	0.94920	0.99493	0.99363	0.98922	0.99766	0.99014	0.98276	0.99770
28 years	0.99189	0.98645	0.99729	0.99419	0.99084	0.99759	0.97457	0.95138	0.99502	0.99455	0.99034	0.99841	0.99023	0.98258	0.99802
29 years	0.99201	0.98664	0.99736	0.99433	0.99106	0.99764	0.97517	0.95258	0.99522	0.99446	0.98997	0.99849	0.99092	0.98393	0.99806
30 to 34 years	0.99309	0.98870	0.99741	0.99485	0.99211	0.99761	0.97849	0.95870	0.99565	0.99536	0.99184	0.99847	0.99180	0.98539	0.99811
30 years	0.99212	0.98695	0.99723	0.99434	0.99119	0.99752	0.97547	0.95332	0.99499	0.99488	0.99089	0.99839	0.99106	0.98428	0.99786
31 years	0.99268	0.98827	0.99742	0.99482	0.99202	0.99763	0.97748	0.95655	0.99563	0.99529	0.99178	0.99838	0.99150	0.98492	0.99801
32 years	0.99339	0.98920	0.99751	0.99505	0.99241	0.99769	0.97916	0.95977	0.99593	0.99553	0.99225	0.99843	0.99294	0.98586	0.99815
33 years	0.99368	0.98962	0.99747	0.99517	0.99268	0.99765	0.97990	0.96147	0.99574	0.99536	0.99193	0.99842	0.99220	0.98596	0.99828
34 years	0.99347	0.98945	0.99741	0.99490	0.99226	0.99754	0.98163	0.96469	0.99614	0.99584	0.99259	0.99879	0.99235	0.98621	0.99830
35 to 39 years	0.99424	0.99107	0.99732	0.99529	0.99313	0.99743	0.98518	0.97215	0.99614	0.99592	0.99294	0.99869	0.99310	0.98771	0.99822
35 years	0.99388	0.99033	0.99736	0.99520	0.99288	0.99750	0.98300	0.96783	0.99593	0.99547	0.99173	0.99885	0.99305	0.98771	0.99826
36 years	0.99409	0.99069	0.99739	0.99516	0.99279	0.99751	0.98448	0.97062	0.99613	0.99595	0.99297	0.99869	0.99270	0.98678	0.99826
37 years	0.99435	0.99130	0.99732	0.99536	0.99327	0.99742	0.98527	0.97245	0.99610	0.99612	0.99311	0.99895	0.99284	0.98712	0.99819
38 years	0.99438	0.99151	0.99716	0.99530	0.99330	0.99727	0.98644	0.97490	0.99599	0.99593	0.99333	0.99838	0.99330	0.98813	0.99818
39 years	0.99455	0.99165	0.99736	0.99544	0.99344	0.99742	0.98706	0.97571	0.99660	0.99618	0.99375	0.99855	0.99368	0.98898	0.99819
40 to 44 years	0.99481	0.99232	0.99720	0.99550	0.99370	0.99726	0.98885	0.97968	0.99648	0.99664	0.99473	0.99848	0.99461	0.99060	0.99839
40 years	0.99461	0.99182	0.99730	0.99543	0.99347	0.99735	0.98776	0.97716	0.99663	0.99692	0.99509	0.99869	0.99438	0.99005	0.99851
41 years	0.99477	0.99214	0.99731	0.99549	0.99354	0.99740	0.98849	0.97895	0.99644	0.99634	0.99436	0.99830	0.99399	0.98957	0.99814
42 years	0.99487	0.99241	0.99723	0.99553	0.99373	0.99730	0.98905	0.98013	0.99646	0.99676	0.99484	0.99863	0.99476	0.99075	0.99854
43 years	0.99484	0.99248	0.99708	0.99545	0.99374	0.99711	0.98935	0.98066	0.99655	0.99668	0.99480	0.99848	0.99479	0.99114	0.99818
44 years	0.99498	0.99281	0.99705	0.99559	0.99403	0.99711	0.98977	0.98188	0.99631	0.99645	0.99450	0.99828	0.99523	0.99164	0.99858
45 to 49 years	0.99482	0.99284	0.99669	0.99534	0.99387	0.99675	0.99012	0.98307	0.99591	0.99634	0.99434	0.99808	0.99523	0.99205	0.99820
45 years	0.99492	0.99279	0.99696	0.99553	0.99392	0.99709	0.98966	0.98227	0.99579	0.99649	0.99485	0.99800	0.99509	0.99147	0.99850
46 years	0.99485	0.99295	0.99665	0.99540	0.99405	0.99671	0.99000	0.98277	0.99589	0.99649	0.99453	0.99821	0.99511	0.99170	0.99828
47 years	0.99461	0.99223	0.99684	0.99515	0.99334	0.99688	0.98999	0.98232	0.99631	0.99606	0.99386	0.99793	0.99523	0.99183	0.99835
48 years	0.99495	0.99313	0.99667	0.99543	0.99408	0.99672	0.99046	0.98371	0.99595	0.99599	0.99343	0.99816	0.99527	0.99231	0.99811
49 years	0.99478	0.99312	0.99633	0.99521	0.99398	0.99638	0.99054	0.98440	0.99560	0.99667	0.99494	0.99811	0.99545	0.99299	0.99774
50 to 54 years	0.99438	0.99269	0.99595	0.99481	0.99350	0.99604	0.99016	0.98434	0.99487	0.99599	0.99411	0.99755	0.99570	0.99323	0.99796
50 years	0.99458	0.99274	0.99630	0.99504	0.99365	0.99636	0.99036	0.98394	0.99559	0.99594	0.99381	0.99769	0.99584	0.99302	0.99844
51 years	0.99454	0.99281	0.99614	0.99496	0.99361	0.99623	0.99034	0.98436	0.99516	0.99616	0.99456	0.99749	0.99561	0.99321	0.99781
52 years	0.99437	0.99269	0.99593	0.99478	0.99346	0.99603	0.99022	0.98467	0.99471	0.99621	0.99400	0.99804	0.99549	0.99296	0.99784
53 years	0.99436	0.99275	0.99583	0.99479	0.99355	0.99595	0.98999	0.98434	0.99455	0.99616	0.99479	0.99729	0.99588	0.99376	0.99781
54 years	0.99406	0.99244	0.99553	0.99449	0.99324	0.99564	0.98988	0.98442	0.99429	0.99545	0.99339	0.99718	0.99567	0.99327	0.99786
55 to 59 years	0.99333	0.99182	0.99468	0.99370	0.99252	0.99477	0.98935	0.98423	0.99353	0.99497	0.99309	0.99665	0.99508	0.99301	0.99699
55 years	0.99388	0.99228	0.99532	0.99427	0.99304	0.99539	0.98991	0.98430	0.99445	0.99518	0.99337	0.99676	0.99534	0.99320	0.99727
56 years	0.99340	0.99170	0.99493	0.99380	0.99244	0.99503	0.98922	0.98385	0.99362	0.99476	0.99236	0.99687	0.99490	0.99276	0.99692
57 years	0.99342	0.99192	0.99477	0.99380	0.99262	0.99486	0.98953	0.98462	0.99356	0.99540	0.99364	0.99701	0.99532	0.99316	0.99733
58 years	0.99332	0.99204	0.99446	0.99365	0.99268	0.99453	0.98958	0.98477	0.99355	0.99470	0.99325	0.99604	0.99494	0.99322	0.99652
59 years	0.99261	0.99115	0.99390	0.99298	0.99182	0.99401	0.98841	0.98357	0.99236	0.99473	0.99279	0.99645	0.99486	0.99266	0.99681
60 to 64 years	0.99111	0.98996	0.99210	0.99143	0.99054	0.99220	0.98742	0.98341	0.99060	0.99383	0.99169	0.99568	0.99399	0.99207	0.99562
60 years	0.99216	0.99086	0.99330	0.99250	0.99149	0.99339	0.98859	0.98439	0.99198	0.99468	0.99261	0.99650	0.99455	0.99225	0.99660
61 years	0.99115	0.99007	0.99208	0.99151	0.99069	0.99223	0.98689	0.98307	0.98996	0.99393	0.99156	0.99597	0.99397	0.99262	0.99510
62 years	0.99132	0.99012	0.99237	0.99167	0.99072	0.99250	0.98727	0.98302	0.99062	0.99340	0.99170	0.99487	0.99407	0.99191	0.99590
63 years	0.99067	0.98954	0.99163	0.99096	0.99009	0.99171	0.98703	0.98299	0.99016	0.99367	0.99126	0.99575	0.99386	0.99161	0.99570
64 years	0.99011	0.98906	0.99100	0.99035	0.98954	0.99103	0.98712	0.98338	0.99002	0.99328	0.99110	0.99514	0.99333	0.99182	0.99456
65 to 69 years	0.98664	0.98582	0.98730	0.98693	0.98639	0.98736	0.98314	0.97935	0.98597	0.99054	0.98852	0.99242	0.99155	0.98929	0.99332
65 years	0.98912	0.98798	0.99006	0.98945	0.98855	0.99020	0.98538	0.98187	0.98806	0.99203	0.98865	0.99492	0.99278	0.99051	0.99459
66 years	0.98815	0.98707	0.98902	0.98839	0.98766	0.98899	0.98492	0.98005	0.98857	0.99306	0.99093	0.99492	0.99271	0.99059	0.99437
67 years	0.98649	0.98530	0.98744	0.98679	0.98595	0.98747	0.98301	0.97810	0.98666	0.98976	0.98808	0.99132	0.99107	0.98796	0.99348
68 years	0.98539	0.98492	0.98575	0.98564	0.98535	0.98587	0.98194	0.97948	0.98376	0.99031	0.98901	0.99159	0.99086	0.98916	0.99219
69 years	0.98350	0.98324	0.98371	0.98381	0.98384	0.98379	0.98006	0.97691	0.98235	0.98712	0.98587	0.98838	0.99001	0.98788	0.99163
70 to 74 years	0.97597	0.97795	0.97454	0.97603	0.97840	0.97432	0.97420	0.97232	0.97553	0.98413	0.98195	0.98637	0.98529	0.98323	0.98689
70 years	0.98123	0.98174	0.98085	0.98141	0.98222	0.98079	0.97856	0.97613	0.98033	0.98776	0.98584	0.98976	0.98795	0.98461	0.99054
71 years	0.97912	0.98014	0.97836	0.97927	0.98064	0.97827	0.97621	0.97373	0.97802	0.98688	0.98443	0.98940	0.98777	0.98604	0.98910
72 years	0.97605	0.97791	0.97471	0.97619	0.97839	0.97460	0.97360	0.97187	0.97483	0.98221	0.98129	0.98319	0.98512	0.98357	0.98635
73 years	0.97263	0.97545	0.97065	0.97259	0.97579	0.97034	0.97176	0.97061	0.97254	0.98217	0.98063	0.98373	0.98319	0.98164	0.98440
74 years	0.96902	0.97269	0.96638	0.96885	0.97333	0.96581	0.96927	0.96769	0.97037	0.98026	0.97592	0.98464	0.98135	0.97945	0.98283

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table A-3. Ratio of Noninstitutional Population to Total Population, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 1980—Con.

[Total population includes Armed Forces overseas. OMB-consistent race]

Age	Total			Race									Hispanic origin[1]		
				White			Black			Other races					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
75 to 79 years	0.95074	0.96100	0.94430	0.94997	0.96118	0.94300	0.95674	0.95784	0.95603	0.96954	0.96786	0.97110	0.97198	0.97100	0.97272
75 years	0.96373	0.96993	0.95959	0.96340	0.97020	0.95889	0.96558	0.96592	0.96535	0.97588	0.97611	0.97565	0.97851	0.97767	0.97914
76 years	0.95789	0.96474	0.95350	0.95726	0.96510	0.95228	0.96231	0.95945	0.96420	0.97580	0.97253	0.97893	0.97584	0.97444	0.97692
77 years	0.95121	0.96110	0.94508	0.95035	0.96119	0.94370	0.95836	0.95940	0.95769	0.96828	0.96553	0.97085	0.97105	0.96994	0.97191
78 years	0.94619	0.95759	0.93932	0.94497	0.95739	0.93756	0.95726	0.95850	0.95647	0.96603	0.96542	0.96658	0.96700	0.96535	0.96826
79 years	0.92803	0.94631	0.91720	0.92720	0.94671	0.91577	0.93366	0.94057	0.92929	0.95730	0.95420	0.96001	0.96474	0.96468	0.96479
80 to 84 years	0.89673	0.92735	0.88044	0.89394	0.92638	0.87689	0.92812	0.93697	0.92281	0.94079	0.94230	0.93969	0.94712	0.94956	0.94541
80 years	0.92406	0.94399	0.91281	0.92215	0.94343	0.91030	0.94179	0.94791	0.93797	0.95567	0.95733	0.95430	0.96039	0.96129	0.95973
81 years	0.90629	0.93289	0.89197	0.90430	0.93243	0.88933	0.92977	0.93798	0.92486	0.94159	0.93935	0.94333	0.94908	0.95074	0.94790
82 years	0.89640	0.92703	0.88006	0.89390	0.92633	0.87681	0.92533	0.93416	0.92001	0.94177	0.94003	0.94300	0.94565	0.94539	0.94583
83 years	0.87960	0.91562	0.86106	0.87615	0.91412	0.85685	0.92146	0.93261	0.91493	0.93167	0.93205	0.93142	0.93988	0.94119	0.93900
84 years	0.86187	0.90574	0.84017	0.85763	0.90408	0.83493	0.91201	0.92308	0.90572	0.92193	0.93015	0.91714	0.93146	0.94057	0.92550
85 to 89 years	0.81078	0.87263	0.78210	0.80326	0.86832	0.77346	0.89981	0.91951	0.88946	0.89876	0.91321	0.89027	0.91232	0.92402	0.90492
85 years	0.84583	0.89585	0.82122	0.83969	0.89231	0.81416	0.91675	0.93262	0.90766	0.91678	0.92976	0.90882	0.92985	0.93882	0.92400
86 years	0.82869	0.88491	0.80202	0.82190	0.88132	0.79402	0.90800	0.92452	0.89917	0.91076	0.91400	0.90892	0.92252	0.93252	0.91641
87 years	0.80010	0.86532	0.77018	0.79237	0.86066	0.76136	0.89310	0.91748	0.88063	0.88715	0.90743	0.87585	0.91235	0.92825	0.90178
88 years	0.79344	0.85708	0.76531	0.78503	0.85203	0.75574	0.89513	0.91319	0.88619	0.89494	0.90692	0.88805	0.89137	0.90558	0.88259
89 years	0.74729	0.82979	0.71222	0.73757	0.82421	0.70119	0.86555	0.89001	0.85393	0.86408	0.89459	0.84492	0.88376	0.89281	0.87838
90 to 94 years	0.68550	0.77635	0.64993	0.67277	0.76779	0.63621	0.83265	0.86288	0.81910	0.83327	0.85544	0.81759	0.86871	0.88547	0.85923
90 years	0.71541	0.80064	0.68045	0.70472	0.79396	0.66863	0.84380	0.87371	0.83010	0.84852	0.86119	0.83962	0.87667	0.89042	0.86882
91 years	0.68709	0.77637	0.65147	0.67469	0.76776	0.63821	0.83065	0.85660	0.81887	0.84718	0.89673	0.80965	0.87425	0.88832	0.86589
92 years	0.68817	0.77644	0.65401	0.67519	0.76728	0.64025	0.83729	0.86858	0.82324	0.83253	0.84842	0.82077	0.86646	0.90166	0.84712
93 years	0.66148	0.75660	0.62612	0.64699	0.74651	0.61071	0.82284	0.85673	0.80811	0.81843	0.82313	0.81532	0.85105	0.86422	0.84407
94 years	0.62181	0.72480	0.58507	0.60429	0.71235	0.56655	0.81330	0.84569	0.79949	0.77104	0.77604	0.76803	0.86202	0.86694	0.85925
95 to 99 years	0.55949	0.67373	0.52078	0.53547	0.65227	0.49749	0.76920	0.82341	0.74408	0.73454	0.74114	0.73099	0.84163	0.87651	0.82198
95 years	0.59207	0.69918	0.55490	0.57272	0.68407	0.53527	0.78528	0.82222	0.76875	0.76294	0.78571	0.74890	0.85714	0.88360	0.84257
96 years	0.56937	0.68444	0.53050	0.54499	0.65952	0.50794	0.78776	0.85448	0.75654	0.78439	0.83495	0.75301	0.83671	0.87681	0.81518
97 years	0.54106	0.64953	0.50534	0.51470	0.62266	0.48092	0.76118	0.82344	0.73149	0.68132	0.66129	0.69167	0.81970	0.84716	0.80270
98 years	0.53156	0.64571	0.49414	0.50176	0.61723	0.46588	0.75033	0.81612	0.71942	0.71970	0.60000	0.77174	0.82567	0.87324	0.80074
99 years	0.46174	0.61461	0.40942	0.42399	0.58871	0.37014	0.71529	0.76309	0.69290	0.61386	0.50000	0.64557	0.86207	0.90977	0.83256
100 years and over	0.35740	0.40798	0.34399	0.30560	0.33183	0.29941	0.61352	0.64865	0.59936	0.58791	0.61905	0.56122	0.91329	0.93544	0.89755
5 to 13 years	0.99838	0.99791	0.99887	0.99849	0.99808	0.99893	0.99781	0.99699	0.99865	0.99802	0.99768	0.99837	0.99867	0.99828	0.99907
14 to 17 years	0.99277	0.98985	0.99581	0.99378	0.99155	0.99612	0.98752	0.98057	0.99457	0.98973	0.98671	0.99292	0.99230	0.98827	0.99651
18 to 21 years	0.99151	0.98576	0.99742	0.99345	0.98935	0.99768	0.97963	0.96297	0.99592	0.99119	0.98577	0.99698	0.99003	0.98272	0.99798
22 to 24 years	0.99074	0.98423	0.99733	0.99329	0.98903	0.99766	0.97363	0.95046	0.99518	0.99175	0.98584	0.99761	0.98927	0.98112	0.99798
16 years and over	0.98602	0.98582	0.98620	0.98662	0.98796	0.98538	0.97990	0.96723	0.99076	0.99230	0.98903	0.99535	0.99080	0.98554	0.99594
18 years and over	0.98571	0.98569	0.98573	0.98630	0.98783	0.98489	0.97952	0.96655	0.99052	0.99251	0.98928	0.99551	0.99079	0.98554	0.99589
65 years and over	0.94727	0.96380	0.93610	0.94563	0.96358	0.93355	0.96201	0.96465	0.96021	0.97170	0.97300	0.97052	0.97538	0.97583	0.97504
85 years and over	0.76462	0.84051	0.73144	0.75535	0.83506	0.72099	0.87089	0.89750	0.85758	0.87078	0.88586	0.86149	0.89686	0.91236	0.88737

[1]Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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